





UG-R22 Curriculum
With effective from 2022-23

# **CSE - Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning**

Scheme of Instruction and Syllabi of **B.E I to IV Semester** of Four Year Degree Course



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(An Autonomous Institute | Affiliated to Osmania University)
Accreditated by NBA & NAAC (A++)

Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad -500075, Telanagana.

E-mail: principal@cbit.ac.in, Website: www.cbit.ac.in

Phone No.: 040-24193276 / 277 / 279



# SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND SYLLABI OF

B.E. / B.TECH. I to IV SEMESTERS FOR

# **COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

# (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING)

(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

(R-22 Regulation)



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

Affiliated to OU, Approved by AICTE, Accredited by NBA, NAAC (A++) Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad— 500 075. Telangana

E-Mail: principal@cbit.ac.in; Website: www.cbit.ac.in;

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# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

# DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING

# PROGRAMME: B.E. COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & MACHINE LEARNING)

# INSTITUTE VISION AND MISSION:

**Vision**: To be a Centre of Excellence in Technical Education and Research

Mission: To address the emerging needs through quality technical education and advanced research

# **DEPARTMENT VISION AND MISSION:**

**Vision:** To produce professionals in artificial intelligence and machine learning through the best possible education, acquire international recognition as a destination, and advance society in exciting and creative ways.

# Mission:

- Impart rigorous training to generate knowledge through the state-of-the-art concepts and technologies in Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning.
- Develop technical proficiency in students through creativity and leadership.
- Encourage lifelong learning, social responsibility, environmental conservation, and professional ethics.
- Establish centres of excellence in leading areas of computer and artificial intelligence disciplines.

# PROGRAM EDUCATION OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

**PEO1:** Using a solid foundation in mathematical, scientific, engineering, and current computing principles, formulate, analyse, and resolve engineering issues.

**PEO2:** Apply artificial intelligence theory and concepts to analyse the requirements, realise technical specifications, and design engineering solutions.

**PEO3:** Through cross-disciplinary projects and a variety of professional activities, demonstrate technical proficiency, AI competency, and foster collaborative learning and a sense of teamwork.

**PEO4:** Provide graduates with solid knowledge, competence, and soft skills that will enable them to ethically contribute to societal demands and achieve sustainable advancement in emerging computer technologies through lifelong learning.

# PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO1. Apply the principal concepts of AI Engineering to design, develop, deploy and prototype AI Subsystems PSO2. Apply the knowledge gained pertaining to data storage, data analytics and AI concepts to solve real world business problems.

PSO3. Apply, analyse, design, develop, and test principles of AI concepts on Intelligent Systems



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

# B.E. COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING)

# SEMESTER - I

				heme truct			heme ( minat		Credits
S. No	Course	Title of the Course		ours j Weel		Durati on of	Max Mar	imum ks	
5. 140	Code	Title of the Course		VVCCI	<u> </u>	SEE	CI	SEE	
			L	Т	P/D	in Hours	E		
		THEORY							
1	22MTC01	Linear Algebra & Calculus	3	1	0	3	40	60	4
2	22PYC01	Optics and Semiconductor Physics	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
3	22CSC01	Problem Solving And Programming	2	1	0	3	40	60	3
4	22EGC01	English	2	0	0	3	40	60	2
		PRACTICAL							
5	22PYC03	Optics and Semiconductor Physics Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
6	22EGC02	English lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
7	22CSC02	Problem Solving and Programming Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
8	22MEC01	CAD AND DRAFTING	0	1	3	3	50	50	2.5
9	22MEC38	Digital Fabrication Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
		TOTAL	10	3	14				20

L: Lecture

T: Tutorial

D: Drawing

P: Practical

**CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation** 

**SEE - Semester End Examination** 

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#### 22MTC01

# LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS (CSE (AIML))

Instruction 3 L+1T Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3 Hours

SEE 60 Marks
CIE 40 Marks
Credits 4

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVE:** This course aims to

- 1. To explain the Partial Derivatives and the extreme values of functions of two variables.
- 2. To discuss Physical interpretations of scalar and vector functions.
- 3. To discuss vector line, surface and volume integrals.
- To explain the concepts of basis, dimension of vector space and matrix representation of a linear transformation.
- 5. To explain the solution of system of linear equations by Matrix Methods.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Determine the extreme values of functions of two variables.
- 2. Apply the vector differential operator to scalar and vector functions
- 3. Solve line, surface & volume integrals by Greens, Gauss and Stoke's theorems.
- 4. Determine the basis and dimension of a vector space, compute linear transformation.
- 5. Apply the Matrix Methods to solve the system of linear equations

#### **CO-PO Articulation Matrix:**

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	3	3	3	-	_	-	_	_	_	-	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO 5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	1

# UNIT-I

**Partial Differentiation and Its Applications:** Functions of two or more variables, Partial derivatives, Higher order partial derivatives, Total derivative, Differentiation of implicit functions, Jacobians, Taylor's expansion of functions of two variables, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables.

# UNIT-II

**Vector Differential Calculus and multiple Integrals:** Scalar and Vector point functions, vector operator Del, Gradient, Directional derivative, Divergence, Curl, Del applied twice to point functions, Del applied to product of point functions (vector identities), Irrotational fields and Solenoidal fields, Double integral, Change of order of Integration and Triple integrals.

# **UNIT-III**

**Vector Integral Calculus:** Line integral, Surface integral and Volume integral. Verification of Green's theorem in a plane (without proof), verification of Stroke's theorem (without proof) and Gauss's divergence theorem (without proof).

# UNIT-IV:

**Vector space:** Vector space, Subspace, linear combination of vectors, linear span, row and column spaces, linear dependent, independent vectors, basis, dimension, linear transformation, invertible transformation, matrix of linear transformation, kernel and range of LT, rank and nullity of LT-rank nullity theorem(without proof), change of basis.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Charathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

# **UNIT-V**

**Matrices:** Rank of a matrix, Echelon form, consistency of linear System of equations, Eigen values, Eigenvectors, Properties of Eigen values, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, Quadratic forms, Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by linear transformation, Nature of quadratic form.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. B.S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2017.
- 2. Erwin kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
- 3. Seymour Lipschutz, "Schaum's Outline of Linear Algebra", 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2013.
- 4. Gilbert Strang, "Introduction to linear algebra", 5th Edition, Wellesley Cambridge press, 2016.

# SUGGESTED READING:

- 1. Veerarajan T., "Engineering Mathematics for first year", Tata McGraw- Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
- 2. R.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, 5 edition, 2016.
- 3. D. Poole, "Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition", Brooks/ Cole, 2005.
- 4. Kuldeep Singh, "Linear algebra: step by step". OUP Oxford, 2013.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Eharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075. (T.S.)

# **22PYC01**

# OPTICS AND SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS (CSE, IT, CSE (AI&ML),

# CSE (IoT & Cyber Security including Block Chain Technology), AI&ML, AI&DS)

Instruction 3L Hours per week

Duration of SEE3HoursSEE60MarksCIE40Marks

Credits 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. Understand the fundamentals of wave nature of light
- 2. Acquire knowledge of lasers, holography and fiber optics
- 3. Familiarize with quantum mechanics
- 4. Learn the fundamental concepts of solids

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Demonstrate the physical properties of light.
- 2. Explain characteristic properties of lasers and fiber optics
- 3. Find the applications of quantum mechanics
- 4. Classify the solids depending upon electrical conductivity
- 5. Identify different types of semiconductors

# **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

CO- PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
C01	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
C02	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
C03	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	2
C04	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
C05	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2

#### **UNIT-I**

Wave Optics: Huygen's principle –Super position of waves –Interference of light by wave front splitting and amplitude splitting–Fresnel's biprism – Interference in thin films in reflected light– Newton's rings– Fraunhofer diffraction from a single slit –Double slit diffraction – Rayleigh criterion for limit of resolution– Concept of N-slits–Diffraction grating and its resolving power.

# **UNIT-II**

**Lasers & Holography:** Characteristics of lasers – Einstein's coefficients – Amplification of light by population inversion – Different types of lasers: solid-state lasers: Ruby & Nd:YAG; gas lasers: He-Ne & CO<sub>2</sub>; semiconductor laser – Applications of lasers in engineering and medicine. Holography: Principle – Recording and reconstruction– Applications.

**Fiber Optics:** Introduction – Construction – Principle – Propagation of light through an optical fiber – Numerical aperture and acceptance angle –Step-index and graded-index fibers –Pulse dispersion –Fiberlosses--Fiber optic communication system –Applications.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Principles of Quantum Mechanics:** Introduction – Wave nature of particles – de-Broglie hypothesis – Physical significance of  $\psi$  – Time-dependent and time-independent Schrodinger equations – Born interpretation – Probability current –Wave packets –Uncertainty principle –Particle in infinite square well potential –Scattering from potential step – Potential barrier and tunneling.

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Professor and Head Department
Department of Competer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharethi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

# **UNIT-IV**

**Band Theory of Solids:** Salient features of free electron theory of metals (Classical and Quantum) – Fermi level –Density of states – Bloch's theorem for particles in a periodic potential – Kronig-Penney model – Classification of solids: metals, semiconductors and insulators.

#### **UNIT-V**

Semiconductors: Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors – Charge carrier concentration in intrinsic semiconductors – Dependence of Fermi level on carrier concentration and temperature in extrinsic semiconductors (qualitative) – Carrier generation and recombination – Carrier transport: diffusion and drift – P-N junction – Thermistor – Hall Effect – LED – Solar cell.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. B. K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, *Engineering Physics*, Cengage Publications, 2012.
- 2. M. N. Avadhanulu and P. G. Kshirsagar, *A Text Book of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 2014
- 3. M. Arumugam, *Materials Science*, Anuradha Publications, 2015.
- 4. S. L. Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta, Modern Engineering Physics, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2011.

# **SUGGESTD READING:**

- 1. R. Murugeshan and Kiruthiga Siyaprasath, *Modern Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 2014.
- 2. V. Rajendran, Engineering Physics, Mc Graw-Hill Education Publications, 2013.
- 3. P. K. Palanisamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications, 2012.
- 4. V. Raghavan, *Materials Science and Engineering*, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 6<sup>th</sup> Revised edition, 2015.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Sharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075. (T.S.)

#### 22CSC01

# PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{Instruction} & 2L+1T \text{ Hours per week} \\ \text{Duration of SEE} & 3 \text{ Hours} \\ \text{SEE} & 60 \text{ Marks} \\ \text{CIE} & 40 \text{ Marks} \\ \text{Credits} & 3 \end{array}$ 

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. Develop logical skills and basic technical skills so that students should be able to solve basic computational problems.
- 2. Learn any basic programming language.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After completion of this course, students will be able to

- 1. Understand real world problems and develop computer solutions for those problems.
- 2. Understand the basics of Python.
- 3. Apply Python for solving basic programming solutions.
- 4. Create algorithms/flowcharts for solving real-time problems.
- 5. Build and manage dictionaries to manage data.
- 6. Handle data using files.

# **CO - PO ARTICULATION MATRIX:**

PO/PSO	PO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

#### IINIT I

**Introduction to Programming -** *Evolution of languages*: Machine, Assembly and High-level languages. *Software requirements for programming*: OS, compiler, linker, loader, editor. Design specification: Algorithms and Flowcharts.

# UNIT II:

**Data Types and Operators, Variable, Sequences and Iteration -** Data types, Expressions, Precedence Rules, Operators: arithmetic, relational, logical, bit-wise and miscellaneous operators; local variable, global variables, List, String, Tuples, Sequence mutation and accumulating patterns.

# UNIT III:

Conditional Statement, Loops, Arrays and Strings, user-defined Data Types – if, else, for, while, nested iteration, Concept and use of arrays, declaration and usage of arrays, 2-dimensional arrays, different types of user defined data types.

# **UNIT IV:**

**Dictionaries and Dictionary Accumulation, Functions/Methods** - Dictionary basics, operations, methods, accumulation, advantages of modularizing program into functions, function definition and function invocation. Positional parameters passing arrays to functions, recursion, library functions.

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Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderebad-500 075.(T.S.)

# UNIT V:

**File Handling and Memory Management -** Concepts of files and basic file operations, writing/reading data to/from a .csv file, Memory Management Operations.

#### **TEXT BOOKS and References:**

- 1. R.S. Salaria, "Programming for Problem Solving", First Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
- 2. Jeeva Jose, "Taming Python by Programming", Revised Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
- 3. Mark Lutz, "Learning Python", 5th Edition, O'Reilly Media, Inc.
- 4. Python Crash Course: A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming by Eric Matthes, No Starch Press.
- 5. "Programming in Python", R.S. Salaria, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.

# **NPTEL/SWAYAM Course:**

- 1. Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming, Video Lectures, Prof. D Gupta, IIT Delhi.
- 2. Problem Solving Aspects and Python Programming, Dr. S Malinga, Dr Thangarajan, Dr. S V Kogilavani, Kongu Engineering College.
- 3. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python-3-programming

Professor and Head Department
Department of Competer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Eharathi Institute of Tachnology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

#### 22EGC01

#### **ENGLISH**

(Common to All Branches)

Instruction2L Hours per weekDuration of SEE3HoursSEE60 MarksCIE40 MarksCredits2

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to**

- 1. To the role and importance of communication while developing their basic communication skills in English.
- 2. To basics of writing coherent paragraphs and formal emails.
- 3. To techniques of writing a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
- 4. To description, definition and classification of processes while enabling them to draft formal reports following a proper structure.
- 5. To gaining adequate reading comprehension techniques.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- 1. Illustrate the nature, process and types of communication and communicate effectively without barriers.
- 2. Construct and compose coherent paragraphs, emails and adhering to appropriate mobile etiquette.
- 3. Apply techniques of precision to write a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
- 4. Distinguish formal from informal reports and demonstrate advanced writing skills by drafting formal reports.
- 5. Critique passages by applying effective reading techniques

# **CO-PO-PSO Articulation Matrix**

PO/CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
CO 3	-	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
CO 4	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 5	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2

# UNIT-I

# **Understanding Communication in English:**

Introduction, nature and importance of communication; Process of communication; Types of communication - verbal and non-verbal; Barriers to communication; Intrapersonal and interpersonal communication; Understanding Johari Window.

Vocabulary & Grammar: The concept of Word Formation; Use of appropriate prepositions and articles.

# UNIT-II

# **Developing Writing Skills I:**

Paragraph writing. – Structure and features of a paragraph; Cohesion and coherence. Rearranging jumbled sentences. Email and Mobile etiquette.

Vocabulary & Grammar: Use of cohesive devices and correct punctuation.

#### UNIT-III

# **Developing Writing Skills II:**

Précis Writing; Techniques of writing precisely. Letter Writing – Structure, format of a formal letter; Letter of request and the response

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chattenan Pharathi Institute of Technology (A)

Chaitanya Exarathi Institute of Technology (A)

Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

**Vocabulary and Grammar:** Subject-verb agreement. Use of prefixes and suffixes to form derivatives. Avoiding redundancies.

#### UNIT-IV

# **Developing Writing Skills III:**

Report writing – Importance, structure, elements of style of formal reports; Writing a formal report. **Vocabulary and Grammar:** Avoiding ambiguity - Misplaced modifiers. Use of synonyms and antonyms.

# **UNIT-V**

# **Developing Reading Skills:**

The reading process, purpose, different kinds of texts; Reading comprehension; Techniques of comprehension – skimming, scanning, drawing inferences and conclusions.

Vocabulary and Grammar: Words often confused; Use of standard abbreviations.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Language and Life: A Skills Approach, Board of Editors, Orient Black Swan, 2017.
- 2. Swan Michael, Practical English Usage.OUP.1995.

# **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1. Wood F.T, Remedial English Grammar, Macmillan, 2007
- 2. Zinsser William, On Writing Well, Harper Resource Book, 2001
- 3. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata, Communication Skills. Oxford University Press, 2011.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Eharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

# 22PYC03

# OPTICS AND SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS LAB (CSE, IT, CSE (AI&ML), CSE (IoT & Cyber Security including Block Chain Technology), AI&ML, AI&DS)

Instruction 3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3Hours
SEE 50Marks
CIE 50Marks
Credits 1.5

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. Apply theoretical physics knowledge in doing experiments
- 2. Understand the behaviour of the light experimentally
- 3. Analyze the conduction behaviour of semiconductor materials and optoelectronic devices

# COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Interpret the errors in the results of an experiment.
- 2. Demonstrate physical properties of light experimentally
- 3. Make use of lasers and optical fibers for engineering applications
- 4. Explain the V-I characteristics of some optoelectronic and semiconductor devices
- 5. Find the applications of thermistor

#### **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
C01	3	2	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	1	2
C02	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3
C03	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	2
C04	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	3
C05	3	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2

# Experiments

Expe	eriments		
1.	Error Analysis	:	Estimation of errors in the determination of time period of a torsional
			Pendulum
2.	Fresnel's Biprism	:	Determination of wavelength of given monochromatic source
3.	Newton's Rings	:	Determination of radius of curvature of a given plano-convex lens using Na vapor
			lamp
4.	Single Slit	:	Determination of wavelength of given monochromatic source
	Diffraction		
5.	Diffraction	:	Determination of wavelengths of two yellow lines of light of Mercury lamp
	Grating		
6.	Laser	:	Determination of wavelength of given semiconductor laser
7.	Holography	:	Recording and reconstruction of a hologram
8.	Optical Fiber	:	Determination of numerical aperture and power losses of given optical fiber
9.	Energy Gap	:	Determination of energy gap of given semiconductor
10.	P-N Junction	:	Study of V-I characteristics and calculation of resistance of given diode in
	Diode		forward bias and reverse bias
11.	Thermistor	:	Determination of temperature coefficient of resistance of given thermistor
12.	Hall Effect	:	Determination of Hall coefficient, carrier concentration and mobility of charge
			carriers of given semiconductor specimen
13.	LED	:	Study of I-V characteristics of given LED
14.	Solar Cell	:	Study of I-V characteristics of given solar cell and calculation of fill
			factor, efficiency and series resistance
15.	Planck's Constant	:	Determination of Planck's constant using photo cell

# NOTE: A minimum of TWELVE experiments should be done.

#### 22EGC02

#### **ENGLISH LAB**

(Common to All Branches)

Instruction 2P Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3 Hours
SEE 50 Marks
CIE 50 Marks
Credits 1

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. To nuances of Phonetics and give them sufficient practice in correct pronunciation.
- 2. To word stress and intonation.
- 3. To listen to listening comprehension material for honing their listening skills.
- 4. To activities enabling them overcome their inhibitions while speaking in English with the focus being on fluency rather than accuracy.
- 5. To team work, role behavior while developing their ability to discuss in groups and making oral presentations.

# COURSE OUTCOMES: After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

- 1. Define the speech sounds in English and understand the nuances of pronunciation in English
- 2. Apply stress correctly and speak with the proper tone, intonation and rhythm.
- 3. Analyze listening comprehension texts to enhance their listening skills.
- 4. Determine the context and speak appropriately in various situations.
- 5. Design and present effective posters while working in teams, and discuss and participate in Group discussions.

#### **CO-PO-PSO Articulation Matrix**

PO/CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO 2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO 3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
CO 4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	3
CO 5	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3

# **Exercises**

- 1. **Introduction to English Phonetics**: Introduction to auditory, acoustic and articulatory phonetics, organs of speech: the respiratory, articulatory and phonatory systems.
- 2. **Sound system of English**: Phonetic sounds and phonemic sounds, introduction to International Phonetic Alphabet, classification and description of English phonemic sounds, minimal pairs. The syllable: types of syllables, consonant clusters.
- 3. **Word stress**: Primary stress, secondary stress, functional stress, rules of word stress.
- 4. **Rhythm & Intonation:** Introduction to Rhythm and Intonation. Major patterns, intonation of English with the semantic implications.
- 5. **Listening skills** Practice with Software available in (K-van solutions)
- 6. **Public speaking** Speaking with confidence and clarity in different contexts on various issues.
- 7. **Group Discussions -** Dynamics of a group discussion, group discussion techniques, body language.
- 8. **Pictionary** weaving an imaginative story around a given picture.
- 9. **Information Gap Activity** Writing a brief report on a newspaper headline by building on the hints given
- 10. **Poster presentation** Theme, poster preparation, team work and representation.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
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Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

# SUGGESTED READING

- 1. T Balasubramanian. A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students, Macmillan, 2008.
- 2. J Sethi et al. A Practical Course in English Pronunciation (with CD), Prentice Hall India, 2005.
- 3. PriyadarshiPatnaik. Group Discussions and Interviews, Cambridge University Press Pvt Ltd2011
- 4. ArunaKoneru, Professional Speaking Skills, Oxford University Press,2016

# **22CSC02**

# PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING LAB

Instruction 3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3 Hours
SEE 50 Marks
CIE 50 Marks
Credits 1.5

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**: This course aims to

- 1. Master the fundamentals of writing Python scripts
- 2. Learn Python elements such as variables, flow controls structures, and functions
- 3. Discover how to work with lists and sequence data, and files

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**: After completion of course, students would be able to:

- 1. Understand various Python program development Environments
- 2. Demonstrate the concepts of Python.
- 3. Implement algorithms/flowcharts using Python to solve real-world problems.
- 4. Build and manage dictionaries to manage data.
- 5. Write Python functions to facilitate code reuse.
- 6. Use Python to handle files and memory.

# **Laboratory / Practical Experiments:**

- 1. Explore various Python Program Development Environments.
- 2. Demonstration of input/output operations.
- 3. Demonstration of operators.
- 4. Demonstration of selective control structures.
- 5. Demonstration of looping control structures.
- 6. Demonstration of List, Tuple and Set
- 7. Demonstration of Python Dictionaries.
- 8. Implementation of searching and sorting techniques.
- 9. Implementation of string manipulation operations.
- 10. File handling and memory management operations

# **TEXT BOOKS and References:**

- 1. R.S Salaria, "Programming for Problem Solving", Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi
- 2. Jeeva Jose, "Taming Python by Programming", Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

#### **22MEC01**

#### CAD AND DRAFTING

Instruction 1 T + 3 D Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3Hours
SEE 50Marks
CIE 50Marks
Credits 2.5

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. To get exposure to a cad package and its utility.
- 2. Understanding orthographic projections.
- 3. To visualize different solids and their sections in orthographic projection
- 4. To prepare the student to communicate effectively by using isometric projection.
- 5. To prepare the student to use the techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary for practice.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Become conversant with appropriate use of CAD software for drafting.
- 2. Recognize BIS, ISO Standards and conventions in Engineering Drafting.
- 3. Construct the projections of points, lines, planes, solids
- 4. Analyse the internal details of solids through sectional views
- 5. Create an isometric projections and views

#### **CO-PO-PSO Correlation Matrix**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	3	1	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO3	3	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO5	3	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2

# **List of Exercises:**

- 1. Introduction to CAD package: Settings, draw, modify tools, dimensioning and documentation
- 2. Construction of Conic Sections by General method
- 3. Orthographic projection: Principles, conventions, Projection of points
- 4. Projection of straight lines: Simple position, inclined to one plane
- 5. Projection of straight lines inclined to both the planes (without traces and mid-point)
- 6. Projection of planes: Perpendicular planes
- 7. Projection of planes: Oblique planes
- 8. Projection of solids: Simple position
- 9. Projection of solids: Inclined to one plane
- 10. Sections of solids: Prism, pyramid in simple position
- 11. Sections of solids: Cone and cylinder in simple position
- 12. Isometric projections and views
- 13. Conversion of isometric views to orthographic projections and vice-versa.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. N.D.Bhatt, "Elementary Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishers, 2012.
- 2. K. Venugopal, "Engineering Drawing and Graphics + AutoCAD", New Age International Pvt.Ltd, 2011.
- 3. Basanth Agrawal and C M Agrawal, "Engineering Drawing", 2/e, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

# SUGGESTED READING:

- 1. Shaw M.B and Rana B.C., "Engineering Drawing", 2/e, Pearson, 2009.
- 2. K.L. Narayana and P.K. Kannaiah, "Text Book of Engineering Drawing", Scitech Publications, 2011.

#### **22MEC38**

# DIGITAL FABRICATION LAB

Instruction 3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3 Hours
SEE 50 Marks
CIE 50 Marks
Credits 1.5

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**: This course aims to

- 1. Give a feel of Engineering Practices & develop holistic understanding of various Engineering materials and Manufacturing processes.
- 2. Develop skills of manufacturing, safety, precision, quality, intelligent effort, optimization, positive &team work attitude to get things right the first time.
- 3. Provide basic knowledge of Steel, Plastic, Composite and other materials for suitable applications.
- 4. Study of Principle and hands on practice on techniques of fabrication, welding, casting, manufacturing, metrology, and allied skills.
- 5. Advance important hard & pertinent soft skills, productivity, create skilled manpower which is cognizant of industrial workshop components and processes and can communicate their work in a technical, clear and effective way.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**: After completion of course, students would be able to:

- 1. Understand safety measures to be followed in workshop to avoid accidents.
- 2. Identify various tools used in carpentry, house wiring and plumbing.
- 3. Make a given model by using workshop trades like carpentry, plumbing, House wiring and 3d modeling using solid works software for Additive Manufacturing.
- 4. Perform pre-processing operations on STL files for 3D printing, also understand reverse engineering process.
- 5. Conceptualize and produce simple device/mechanism of their choice.

# **CO-PO-PSO Correlation Matrix**

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	1
CO2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	=	2
CO3	2	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	=	2
CO5	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

# List of exercises:

# **Group-1**

- 1. To make a lap joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.
- 2. To make a dove tail-joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.

3.

- a. Wiring of one light point controlled by one single pole switch, a three pin socket controlled by a single pole switch
- b. Wiring of two light points connected in series and controlled by single pole switch. Verify the above circuit with different bulbs. Wiring of two light points connected in parallel from two single pole switches and a three pin socket
- 4. Stair case wiring-wiring of one light point controlled from two different places independently using two 2- way switches.

5. To make external threads for GI pipes using die and connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using taps, couplings & bends.

6.

- a. A. To connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using, couplings, unions, reducer & bends.
- b. To connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using shower, tap & valves and Demonstrate by giving water connection

# Group- 2

- 1. To Study the method of Additive Manufacturing process using a 3D printer
- 2. To create a 3D CAD model of a door bracket using a modeling software
- 3. To Print a door bracket using an extruder type 3D Printer.
- 4. To create a 3D CAD model by reverse Engineering
- 5. To Design an innovative component using the CAD software
- 6. To Print the selected innovative component by the students using a 3D printer

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Hajra Choudhury S.K., Hajra Choudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K., Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I, 2008 and Vol. II, Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai, 2010.
- 2. Kalpakjian S. And Steven S. Schmid, Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, 4th edition, Pearson Education India Edition, 2002.
- 3. Sachidanand Jha, 3D PRINTING PROJECTS: 200 3D Practice Drawings For 3D Printing On Your 3D Printer, June 7, 2019.

#### SUGGESTED READING:

- 1. Gowri P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu, Manufacturing Technology I, Pearson Education, 2008.
- 2. Oliver Bothmann, 3D Printers: A Beginner's Guide, January 1, 2015

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Charathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (AUTONOMOUS)

(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

# B.E. COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING)

# SEMESTER-II

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S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Н	ours p Week		Durati on of	Max m M		
	Code		L	Т	P/D	SEE in Hours	CI E	SE E	
		THEORY			I	1104115			
1	22MTC04	Differential Equations & Numerical Methods	3	1	0	3	40	60	4
2	22CYC01	Chemistry	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
3	22EEC01	Basic Electrical Engineering	2	1	0	3	40	60	3
4	22CSC03	Object Oriented Programming	2	1	0	3	40	60	3
	_	PRACTICAL							
5	22CYC02	Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
6	22MBC02	Community Engagement	0	0	3	3	50	0	1.5
7	22CSC04	Object-Oriented Programming Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
8	22MEC37 Robotics & Drones Lab		0	2	2	3	100	0	3
9	22EEC02	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
		TOTAL	10	5	12				21

L: Lecture T: Tutorial D: Drawing P: Practical

CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation SEE - Semester End Examination

#### 22MTC04

# DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS & NUMERICAL METHODS (CSE (AI&ML))

Instruction 3 L+1T per week
Duration of SEE 3 Hours
SEE 60 Marks
CIE 40 Marks
Credits 4

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. To explain the relevant methods to solve first order differential equations.
- 2. To explain the relevant methods to solve higher order differential equations.
- 3. To discuss numerical methods to solve algebraic and transcendental equations.
- 4. To discuss the interpolation and numerical differentiation.
- 5. To discuss convergence and divergence of Infinite series.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Calculate the solutions of first order linear differential equations.
- 2. Calculate the solutions of higher order linear differential equations.
- 3. Solve the algebraic, transcendental and system of equations.
- 4. Apply interpolation and numerical differentiation techniques for given data.
- 5. Test the convergence and divergence of Infinite series.

#### **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

PO/CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	2	2	2	2	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	1
CO 4	2	2	2	2	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	1
CO 5	1	1	1	1	-	-	_	-	_	-	_	1

# UNIT - I

**Differential Equations of First Order:** Exact Differential Equations, Equations Reducible to Exact Equations, Linear Equations, Bernoulli's Equations, Riccati's and Clairaut's Equations, Orthogonal trajectories, Rate of decay of radio-active materials.

# **UNIT-II**

**Higher Order Linear Differential Equations:** Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, rules for finding Complementary function, Particular Integral and General solution. Method of Variation of Parameters, solution of Cauchy- Euler equation. LR and LCR circuits.

# **UNIT-III**

**Numerical solution of equations:** Numerical solutions of algebraic and transcendental equations by Bisection method, Regula-falsi method and Newton-Raphson's method, Solution of system of linear equations by LU decomposition methods, Crout's method, Jacobi's method, Gauss Seidel method.

# UNIT-IV

**Interpolation and Numerical Differentiation:** Forward, Backward and Central differences, Newton's forward and backward interpolation formulae, Gauss's forward and backward interpolation formulae, Lagrange interpolation, Numerical differentiation at the tabulated points with forward, backward and central differences.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandingt, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

#### **UNIT-V**

**Infinite Series:** Convergence of sequence and series. Series of positive terms, Necessary condition for convergence, Comparison tests, limit form comparison test, D'Alembert's Ratio test, Raabe's test, Cauchy's root test, Alternating series, Leibnitz's rule, absolutely and conditionally convergence.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. B.S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2017.
- 2. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
- 3. M.K. Jain, S.R.K Iyengar and R.K. Jain, "Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering and Computation", New age International Publications, 2008.

# SUGGESTED READING:

- 1. R.K.Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Narosa Publications, 2016.
- 2. Ramana B.V, "Higher Engineering Mathematics",11<sup>th</sup> Reprint, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 2010.
- 3. A.R.Vasishtha and R.K.Guptha, "Integral Transforms", Reprint, Krishna's Educational Publishers, 2014.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

#### **22CYC01**

# **CHEMISTRY**

(Common to CSE, CSE-AIML, AIML, CSE-IOT, AIDS)

Instruction:3L Hours per WeekDuration of Semester End Examination:3 HoursSemester End Examination:60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation:40 MarksCredits:3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

This syllabus helps at providing the concepts of chemical bonding and chemical kinetics to the students aspiring to become practicing engineers

- 1. Thermodynamic and Electrochemistry units give conceptual knowledge about processes and how they can be producing electrical energy and efficiency of systems.
- 2. To teach students the value of chemistry and to improve the research opportunities knowledge of stereochemistry and organic reactions is essential.
- 3. Water chemistry unit impart the knowledge and understand the role of chemistry in the daily life.
- 4. New materials lead to discovering of technologies in strategic areas for which an insight into Polymers, nanomaterials and basic drugs of modern chemistry is essential.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Identify the microscopic chemistry in terms of molecular orbitals, intermolecular forces and rate of chemical reactions.
- 2. Discuss the properties and processes using thermodynamic functions, electrochemical cells and their role in batteries and fuel cells.
- 3. Illustrate the major chemical reactions that are used in the synthesis of organic molecules.
- 4. Classify the various methods used in treatment of water for domestic and industrial use.
- 5. Outline the synthesis of various Engineering materials & Drugs.

# **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

PO/CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 5	3	2	2	_	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

# **UNIT-I**

Atomic and molecular structure and Chemical Kinetics: Atomic and molecular structure: Molecular Orbital theory - atomic and molecular orbitals. Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) method. Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules. Molecular Orbital Energy level diagrams (MOED) of diatomic molecules & molecular ions (H<sub>2</sub>, He<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, CO, NO). Pi- molecular orbitals of benzene and its aromaticity.

**Chemical Kinetics:** Introduction, Terms involved in kinetics: rate of reaction, order & molecularity; First order reaction-Characteristics: units of first order rate constant & its half-life period, second order reaction-Characteristics: units of second order rate constant & its half-life period. Numericals.

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Department of Computer Science & Engineering
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# UNIT-II

Use of free energy in chemical equilibria: Use of free energy in chemical equilibria: Thermodynamic functions: Internal energy, entropy and free energy. Significance of entropy and free energy (criteria of spontaneity). Free energy and emf (Gibbs Helmholtz equations and its applications). Cell potentials, electrode potentials, and – Reference electrodes (NHE, SCE) electrochemical series. Nernst equation and its applications. Determination of pH using combined Glass & Calomel electrode. Potentiometric Acid base & Redox Titrations. Numericals.

# Battery technology: Rechargeable batteries & Fuel cells.

Lithium batteries: Introduction, construction, working and applications of Li-MnO<sub>2</sub> and Li-ion batteries. Fuel Cells: Introduction, difference between conventional cell and fuel cell, limitations & advantages. Construction, working & applications of methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

#### UNIT- III

**Stereochemistry and Organic reactions: Stereochemistry:** Representations of 3 dimensional structures, Types of stereoisomerism- Conformational isomerism – confirmations of n-butane (Newman and sawhorse representations), Configurational isomerism -Geometrical (cis-trans) isomerism & Optical isomerism- optical activity, Symmetry and chirality: Enantiomers (lactic acid)&Diastereomers (Tartaric acid), Absolute configurations, Sequence rules for R&S notation.

**Types of Organic reactions:** Substitution Reactions- Electrophilic substitution (Nitration of Benzene); Nucleophilic Substitution (S<sub>N</sub>1& S<sub>N</sub>2); Free Radical Substitution (Halogenation of Alkanes)

Addition Reactions: Electrophilic Addition – Markonikoff's rule, Free radical Addition - Anti Markonikoff's rule (Peroxide effect), Nucleophilic Addition – (Addition of HCN to carbonyl compounds)

Eliminations-E1 and E2 (dehydrohalogenation of alkyl halides), Cyclization (Diels - Alder reaction)

# UNIT-IV

**Water Chemistry:** Hardness of water – Types, units of hardness, Disadvantages of hard water, Alkalinity and Estimation of Alkalinity of water, Boiler troubles - scales & sludge formation, causes and effects, Softening of water by lime soda process (Cold lime soda process), ion exchange method and Reverse Osmosis. Specifications of potable water & industrial water. Disinfection of water by Chlorination; break point chlorination, BOD and COD definition, Estimation (only brief procedure) and significance, Numericals.

# **UNIT-V**

**Engineering Materials and Drugs:** Introduction, Terms used in polymer science; Thermoplastic polymers (PVC) &Thermosetting polymers (Bakelite); Elastomers (Natural rubber). Conducting polymers- Definition, classification and applications.

Polymers for Electronics: Polymer resists for integrated circuit fabrication, lithography and photolithography

Nano materials-Introduction to nano materials and general applications, basic chemical methods of preparation-Sol-gel method. Carbon nanotubes and their applications. Characterisation of nanomaterials by SEM and TEM (only Principle).

Drugs-Introduction, Synthesis and uses of Aspirin (analgesic), Paracetamol (Antipyretic), Atenolol (antihypertensive).

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 16<sup>th</sup> edition (2015).
- 2. W.U. Malik, G.D.Tuli and R.D.Madan, "Selected topics in Inorganic Chemistry", S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, reprint (2009).
- 3. R.T. Morrison, R.N. Boyd and S.K. Bhattacharjee, "Organic Chemistry", Pearson, Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> edition(2019).
- 4. A Textbook of Polymer Science and Technology, Shashi Chawla, Dhanpat Rai & Co. (2014)
- 5. T. Pradeep, Nano: The Essentials, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, Delhi, 2012
- 6. G.L. David Krupadanam, D. Vijaya Prasad, K. Varaprasad Rao, K.L.N. Reddy and C.Sudhakar, "Drugs", Universities Press (India) Limited, Hyderabad (2007).

# SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. B. H. Mahan, "University Chemistry", Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 3rd edition (2013).
- 2. B.R. Puri, L.R. Sharma and M.S. Pathania, "Principles of Physical Chemistry", S. Nagin Chand & Company Ltd., 46th edition(2013).
- 3. T.W. Graham Solomons, C.B. Fryhle and S.A. Snyder, "Organic Chemistry", Wiley, 12th edition (2017).
- 4. P.W. Atkins, J.D. Paula, "Physical Chemistry", Oxford, 8th edition (2006).

#### **22EEC01**

# **BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

Instruction 3 Hours per week
Duration of SEE 3 Hours
SEE 60 Marks
CIE 40 Marks
Credits 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. To understand the behaviour of different circuit elements R, L & C, and the basic concepts of electrical AC circuit analysis
- 2. To comprehend the basic principle of operation of AC and DC machines
- 3. To infer about different types of electrical wires and cables, domestic and industrial wiring, safety rules and methods of earthing.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Understand the concepts of Kirchhoff's laws and their application various theorems to get solution of simple dc circuits.
- 2. Predict the steady state response of RLC circuits with AC single phase/three phase supply.
- 3. Infer the basics of single phase transformer
- 4. Describe the construction, working principle of DC machine and 3-phase Induction motor.
- 5. Acquire the knowledge of electrical wires, cables, earthing, Electrical safety precautions to be followed in electrical installations and electric shock and its safety and energy calculations.

#### **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

PO/PSO	PO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO-1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3

# UNIT-I

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R,L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchhoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation, Superposition, Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems.

# UNIT-II

AC Circuits: Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and RMS values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, series RL and RC. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

# UNIT-III

Single Phase Transformer: Construction, Working principle, EMF Equation, Ideal and Practical transformer, Equivalent circuit of Transformer, OC and SC tests on a transformer, Efficiency and Regulation

#### **UNIT-IV**

DC and AC Machines: DC Generators: Construction, Principle of operation, EMF equation, Classification, Characteristics of shunt generators. DC Motors: Classification, Torque Equation, Characteristics and Speed control of DC Shunt and Series Motors, Losses and efficiency Three - Phase Induction Motors: Principle of operation, Applications

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Department of Competer Science & Engineering
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Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

# **UNIT-V**

Electrical Installations: Electrical Wiring: Types of wires and cables, Electrical Safety precautions in handling electrical appliances, electric shock, and first aid for electric shock, safety rules. Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, Earthing (Elementary Treatment only), Elementary calculations for energy consumption

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- 2. E. Hughes, Electrical and Electronics Technology, Pearson, 2010.

# **SUGGESTED READING:**

- 1. D. P. Kothari & I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 2. V. D. Toro, "Electrical Engineering Fundamentals", Prentice Hall India, 1989
- 3. D.C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009
- 4. P.V. Prasad, S. Sivanagaraju, R. Prasad, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering" Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2013

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Charathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075. (T.S.)

#### 22CSC03

# **OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**

Instruction2L+1T Hours per weekDuration of SEE3 HoursSEE60 MarksCIE40 MarksCredits3

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**: This course aims to

- 1. Explore the concepts object-oriented programming like classes, constructors, Polymorphism, Inheritance, and File handling.
- 2. Prepare student for solving real-world problems using OOPs concepts.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES**: After completion of course, students would be able to:

- 1. Understand the concepts of Object-Oriented features.
- 2. Apply OOPs concepts and different libraries to solve programming problems.
- 3. Understand the advanced concepts of Python.
- 4. Develop programs to access databases and web data.
- 5. Understand APIs and third-party libraries to be used with Python.

# **CO-PO Articulation Matrix:**

PO/PSO	PO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	3	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
5	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

# **UNIT I**

**Introduction to Object Oriented Programming Paradigms** - Programming paradigms, advantages of OOP, comparison of OOP with Procedural Paradigms; Classes and Objects: Prototyping, referencing the variables in functions, inline, static functions. Memory allocation for classes and objects, arrays of objects, constructors.

# UNIT II

**Polymorphism and Inheritance:** Overriding methods, type conversions, base classes and derived classes, types of inheritance, various types of classes, invocation of constructors and destructors inheritance, aggregation, composition, classification hierarchies, metaclass/ abstract classes, unit testing and exceptions.

#### UNIT III

Python Libraries -Basics of Open Source libraries for data pre-processing, modeling and visualization.

#### UNIT IV

**Python to access Web Data -** Regular Expressions, extracting data, sockets, using the Developer Console to Explore HTTP, Retrieving Web Page, and Passing Web Pages.

# UNIT V

**Using Databases with Python -** Using Databases, Single Table CRUD, Designing and representing a data model, reconstructing data with JOIN, many-to-many relationships.

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# **TEXT BOOKS and References:**

- 1. Allen Downey, Jeff Elkner, Chris Meyers, "How to Think Like a Computer Scientist: Learning with Python", SoHo Books, 2009.
- 2. R.S. Salaria, "Mastering Object-Oriented Programming", Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi
- 3. Jeeva Jose, "Introduction to Computing & Problem Solving with Python", Khanna Book Publishing, 2019.
- 4. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python-3-programming#courses
- 5. Paul Barry, "Head First Python", O'Reilly, 2010

# **NPTEL/SWAYAM Course:**

- 1. Python for Data Science, Prof. Raghunathan Rengasamy, IIT Madras
- 2. The Joy of Computing using Python Prof. Sudarshan, Prof. Yayati Guptaingar, IIT Ropar, IIIT Dharwad.

# **22CYC02**

#### **CHEMISTRY LAB**

(Common to CSE, CSE-AIML, AIML CSE-IOT, AIDS)

Instruction: 3P Hours per Week

Duration of Semester End Examination:3 HoursSemester End Examination:50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation:50 MarksCredits:1.5

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. To impart fundamental knowledge in handling the equipment / glassware and chemicals in chemistry laboratory.
- 2. To provide the knowledge in both qualitative and quantitative chemical analysis
- 3. The student should be conversant with the principles of volumetric analysis
- 4. To apply various instrumental methods to analyse the chemical compounds and to improve understanding of theoretical concepts.
- 5. To interpret the theorical concepts in the preparation of new materials like drugs and polymers.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Identify the basic chemical methods to analyse the substances quantitatively & qualitatively.
- 2. Estimate the amount of chemical substances by volumetric analysis.
- 3. Determine the rate constants of reactions from concentration of reactants/ products as a function of time.
- 4. Calculate the concentration and amount of various substances using instrumental techniques.
- 5. Develop the basic drug molecules and polymeric compounds.

# **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
	2	2	2	7	3	2	2	0	,		11	2
CO 1	3			-	-			-	-	-	-	
CO 2	3	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	2	3	1	ı	2	2	-	ı	-	-	2
CO 4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 5	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

# **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Introduction: Preparation of standard solution of oxalic acid and standardisation of NaOH.
- 2. Estimation of metal ions (Co<sup>+2</sup> & Ni<sup>+2</sup>) by EDTA method.
- 3. Estimation of temporary and permanent hardness of water using EDTA solution
- 4. Determination of Alkalinity of water
- 5. Determination of rate constant for the reaction of hydrolysis of methyl acetate. (first order)
- 6. Determination of rate constant for the reaction between potassium per sulphate and potassium Iodide. (second order)
- 7. Estimation of amount of HCl Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
- 8. Estimation of amount of HCl and CH<sub>3</sub>COOH present in the given mixture of acids Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
- 9. Estimation of amount of HCl Potentiometrically using NaOH solution.
- 10. Estimation of amount of Fe<sup>+2</sup> Potentiometrically using KMnO<sub>4</sub> solution
- 11. Preparation of Nitrobenzene from Benzene.
- 12. Synthesis of Aspirin drug and Paracetamol drug.
- 13. Synthesis of phenol formaldehyde resin.

Professor and Head Department
Department of Competer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

# **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. J. Mendham and Thomas , "Vogel's text book of quantitative chemical analysis", Pearson education Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi ,6<sup>th</sup> ed. 2002.
- 2. Senior practical physical chemistry by B.D.Khosla, V.C.Garg & A.Gulati,; R. Chand & Co. : New Delhi (2011).

# SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Dr. Subdharani, "Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing, 2012.
- 2. S.S. Dara, "A Textbook on experiment and calculation in engineering chemistry", S.Chand and Company, 9th revised edition, 2015.

#### **22MBC02**

#### COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Instruction 3P Hours per week SEE Nil CIE 50 Marks Credits 1.5

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. Develop an appreciation of Rural culture, life-style and wisdom among the Students.
- 2. Learn about the various livelihood activities that contribute to Rural economy.
- 3. Familiarize the Rural Institutions and the Rural Development Programmes in India.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**: After the completion of this Course, Student will be able to:

- 1. Gain an understanding of Rural life, Culture and Social realities.
- 2. Develop a sense of empathy and bonds of mutuality with Local Communities.
- 3. Appreciate significant contributions of Local communities to Indian Society and Economy.
- 4. Exhibit the knowledge of Rural Institutions and contributing to Community's Socio-Economic improvements.
- 5. Utilise the opportunities provided by Rural Development Programmes.

# Module I Appreciation of Rural Society

Rural life style, Rural society, Caste and Gender relations, Rural values with respect to Community, Nature and Resources, elaboration of 'soul of India lies in villages' (Gandhi), Rural Infrastructure.

# Module II Understanding Rural Economy and Livelihood

Agriculture, Farming, Landownership, Water management, Animal Husbandry, Non-farm Livelihood and Artisans, Rural Entrepreneurs, Rural markets, Rural Credit Societies, Farmer Production Organization/Company.

#### Module III Rural Institutions

Traditional Rural organizations, Self-Help Groups, Panchayati Raj Institutions (Gram Sabha), Gram Panchayat, Standing Committees, Local Civil Society, Local Administration.

# **Module IV Rural Development Programmes**

History of Rural Development in India, Current National Programmes: SarvaShiksha Abhiyan, BetiBhachao, BetiPadhao, Ayushman, Bharat, Swachh Bharat, PM Awas Yojana, Skill India, Gram Panchayat Decentralised Planning, NRLM, MNREGA etc.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- Singh, Katar, Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2015
- 2. A Hand book on Village Panchayat Administration, Rajiv Gandhi Chair for Panchayati Raj Studies, 2002.
- 3. United Nations, Sustainable Development Goals, 2015, un.org/sdgs
- **4.** M.P Boraia, Best Practices in Rural Development, Shanlax Publishers, 2016.

# Journals:

- 1. Journal of Rural development (published by NIRD & PR, Hyderabad).
- 2. Indian Journal of Social Work, (by TISS, Bombay).
- 3. Indian Journal of Extension Educations (by Indian Society of Extension Education).
- 4. Journal of Extension Education (by Extension Education Society).
- 5. Kurukshetra (Ministry of Rural Development, GOI).
- 6. Yojana (Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, GOI).

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Charathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderebad-500 075, (T.S.)

#### 22CSC04

# OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB

Instruction2P Hours per weekDuration of SEE3 HoursSEE50 MarksCIE50 MarksCredits1

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**: This course aims to

- 1. Master the concepts of Object Oriented Programming.
- 2. Explore the OOPs features of Python and build applications.

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**: After completion of course, students would be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate the features of Object-Oriented Programming.
- 2. Understand APIs and third-party libraries to be used with Python.
- 3. Use Python libraries to solve real-world problems.
- 4. Write scripts to solve data science/machine leaning problems using NumPy and Pandas.
- 5. Develop applications by accessing web data and databases.

#### **CO-PO Articulation Matrix:**

PO/PSO	PO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	3	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

# LABORATORY / PRACTICAL:

- 1. Demonstration of classes and objects with referencing the class variables, instance variables and static variables.
- 2. Demonstration of Inheritance types with constructor and destructor invocation in inheritance.
- 3. Demonstration of Exception handling and unit testing.
- 4. Write a NumPy program to compute the cross product of two given vectors.
- 5. Write NumPy program to calculate the QR decomposition of a given matrix.
- 6. Write a Pandas program to convert a Panda Module Series to Python list and its type.
- 7. Write a Pandas program to convert a NumPy array to a Pandas series.
- 8. Create a Python project to get the citation from Google scholar using title and year of publication and volume and pages of journal.
- 9. Create a Python project to get total COVID-19 cases, total deaths due to Covid-19, total Covid-19 patients recovered in the world.
- 10. Demonstration of database connectivity and different types of JOIN operations on tables.

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. Reema Thareja, "Python Programming", Oxford Press, 2017.

# **ONLINE RESOURCES:**

- 1. https://vknight.org/cfm/labsheets/04-object-oriented-programming/
- 2. <a href="http://learning-python.com/class/Workbook/x-exercises.htm">http://learning-python.com/class/Workbook/x-exercises.htm</a>
- 3. https://inst.eecs.berkeley.edu/~cs61a/fa14/lab/lab06/#inheritance
- 4. https://anandology.com/python-practice-book/object\_oriented\_programming.html
- 5. http://stanfordpython.com/
- 6. https://docs.python.org/3/

Professor and Head Department
Department of Computer Science & Engineering
Chaitanya Bharathi Institute of Technology (A)
Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

#### **22MEC37**

# ROBOTICS AND DRONES LAB

(Common to All Branches)

Instruction 2T + 2P Hours per week

CIE 100 Marks

Credits 3

# **COURSE OBJECTIVES**: This course aims to

- 1. To develop the students' knowledge in various robot and drone structures and their workspace.
- 2. To develop multidisciplinary robotics that have practical importance by participating in robotics competitions
- 3. To develop students' skills in performing spatial transformations associated with rigid body motions, kinematic and dynamitic analysis of robot systems.
- 4. Through projects done in lab, increase the true hands-on student learning experience and enhance their conceptual understanding, increase students' ability, competence and teamwork skills on dealing with real-life engineering problems

# **COURSE OUTCOMES**: After completion of course, students would be able to:

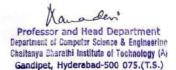
- 1. Demonstrate knowledge of the relationship between mechanical structures of robotics and their operational workspace characteristics
- 2. Understand mechanical components, motors, sensors and electronic circuits of robots and build robots.
- 3. Demonstrate knowledge of robot controllers.
- 4. Use Linux environment for robotic programming.
- 5. Write Python scripts to control robots using Python and Open CV.

# **CO-PO ARTICULATION MATRIX**

PO#/	PO	PO 2	PO	P0	PO	PO						
CO#	1		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
CO2	2	3	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
CO4	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2
CO5	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	3	3

# **LAB EXPERIMENTS:**

- 1. Assembling of robot mechanical components, mounting of motors, sensors, electronic circuits to the chassis.
- 2. Connecting to electronic circuitry: motor drivers, incremental encoders proximity sensors, micro controller,
- 3. Different types of batteries, selection of suitable battery for application, safety precaution.
- 4. Introduction to Linux Command Line Interface: basic file and directory management and other useful commands
- 5. Controlling robot using Python: i) Move robot using Python code, ii) Make robot move in patterns using Python
- 6. Robot programming with Sensor inputs: i) Read sensor data using Python, ii) Visualize sensor data using Python, iii) Code robot to avoid obstacles by using sensor data
- 7. Open CV: i) Create an Image and display an image; ii) Read and change pixel values; iii) Create colored shapes and save image; iv) Extract the RGB values of a pixel; v) Reading and Writing Videos
- 8. Open CV: i) Extraction of Regions of Interest; ii) Extraction of RGB values of a pixel
- 9. Coding robot to work with colors, follow colored objects, identifying shape of the object-oriented
- 10. Projects: i)Making a line follower robot using a Camera; ii) Writing code for a complex function
- 11. Assembly of a drone



# **SUGGESTED READINGS**

- 1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/robotics-introduction/
- 2. https://www.ohio.edu/mechanical-faculty/williams/html/PDF/IntroRob.pdf
- $3. \quad https://www.idtechex.com/en/research-report/new-robotics-and-drones-2018-2038-technologies-forecasts-players/584$
- 4. https://dronebotworkshop.com/

#### **22EEC02**

## **BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB**

Instruction2P Hours per weekDuration of Semester End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksCIE50 MarksCredits1

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES:** This course aims to

- 1. To acquire the knowledge on different types of electrical elements and to verify the basic electrical circuit laws and theorems.
- 2. To determine the parameters and power factor of a coil, calculate the time and frequency responses of RLC circuits and to familiarize with measurement of electric power & energy.
- 3. To determine the characteristics of Transformers, dc, ac machines and switch gear components

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:** After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

- 1. Comprehend the circuit analysis techniques using various circuital laws and theorems.
- 2. Analyse the parameters of the given coil and measurement of power and energy in AC circuits
- 3. Determine the turns ration/performance parameters of single-phase transformer
- 4. Infer the characteristics of DC shunt motor different tests.
- 5. Illustrate different parts and their function of electrical components, equipment and machines.

#### **CO-PO Articulation Matrix**

PO/PSO	PO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
CO 1	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	=	2
CO 3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	=	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 5	3	2	3	-	_	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

## **List of Laboratory Experiments/Demonstrations:**

- 1. Verification of KCL and KVL.
- 2. Verification of Thevenin's theorem.
- 3. Verification of Norton's theorem.
- 4. Charging and discharging of Capacitor.
- 5. Determination of parameters of a choke or coil by Wattmeter Method.
- 6. Power factor improvement of single-phase AC System.
- 7. Active and Reactive Power measurement of a single-phase system using
  - (i) 3-Ammeter method
- (ii) 3-Voltmeter method
- 8. Measurement of 3-Phase Power in a balanced system
- 9. Calibration of single-phase energy meter.
- 10. Verification of Turns/voltage ratio of single-phase Transformer.
- 11. Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests on a given single phase Transformer

- 12. Brake test on DC Shunt Motor
- 13. Speed control of DC Shunt Motor
- 14. Demonstration of Measuring Instruments and Electrical Lab components.
- 15. Demonstration of Low-Tension Switchgear Equipment/Components
- 16. Demonstration of cut out section of Machines like DC Machine, Induction Machine etc.

Note: TEN experiments to be conducted to cover all five COURSE OUTCOMES.





## Scheme of Instruction and Syllabi

# of III and IV SEMESTERS

## of FOUR YEAR DEGREE COURSE

## in BE-COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING)

(AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2021-22)

## **R-20 Regulation**



## **CHAITANYABHARATHIINSTITUTEOFTECHNOLOGY**

(An AutonomousInstitution)
AffiliatedtoOsmania U niversity
KokapetVillage,GandipetMandal,Hyderabad-500075.Telangana
E-Mail:principal@cbit.ac.in;Website:www.cbit.ac.in;PhoneNos.:040-24193276/277/279



## CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY(A)

# SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMINATION Model Curriculum(R-20) 2021-22

## **B.E.** (CSE - Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

## **SEMESTER-III**

G	G			cheme struct		Scheme of	Exami	ination	
S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Hour	s per	Week	Duration of SEE		imum arks	Credits
			L	T	P/D	in Hours	CIE	SEE	
		ТН	EORY						
1	20EEC01	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
2	20ECC35	Basic Electronics	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
3	20CSC08	Data Structures	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
4	20CSC09	Discrete Mathematics	3	1	0	3	40	60	4
5	20CSC10	Digital Logic Design	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
6	20CAC01	Fundamentals of Data Science	2	0	0	3	40	60	2
		PRAG	CTICA	L	U				•
7	20EEC02	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
8	20ECC36	Basic Electronics Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
9	20CSC11	Data Structures Lab	0	0	4	3	50	50	2
10	20CAC02	Fundamentals of Data Science Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
11	20CAI01	MOOCs / Training / Internship	0	0	4	-	-	-	2
12	20ACT	Activity Points	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		TOTAL	17	1	10+4	-	440	610	25

L: Lecture

T: Tutorial

D: Drawing

P: Practical

CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation

SEE - Semester End Examination

#### **20EEC01**

#### **BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. To understand the behaviour of different circuit elements R, L & C, and the basic concepts of electrical AC circuit analysis.
- 2. To understand the basic principle of operation of AC and DC machines.
- 3. To know about different types of electrical wires and cables, domestic and industrial wiring. safety rules and methods of earthing.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Understand the concepts of Kirchhoff's laws and to apply them in superposition, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems to get the solution of simple dc circuits
- 2. Obtain the steady state response of RLC circuits with AC input and to acquire the basics, relationship between voltage and current in three phase circuits.
- 3. Understand the principle of operation, the emf and torque equations and classification of AC and DC machines
- 4. Explain various tests and speed control methods to determine the characteristic of DC and AC machines.
- 5. Acquire the knowledge of electrical wiring, types of wires, cables used and Electrical safety precautions to be followed in electrical installations.
- 6. Recognize importance of earthing, methods of earthing and various low-tension switchgear used in electrical installations

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	3	3	2	3	3	-	3	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	1	1
CO 2	3	3	2	3	2	-	3	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	1	1
CO 3	3	3	2	1	3	-	2	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	1	2
CO 4	2	3	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	2	1	3	-	-	1	2
CO 5	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
CO 6	2	-	-	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	1	1

## **UNIT-I**

**DC Circuits:** Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchhoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation, Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems, Time-domain analysis of first-order RL and RC circuits.

#### **UNIT-II**

**AC Circuits:** Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

## **UNIT-III**

**Transformers:** Construction, Working principle, EMF Equation, Ideal and Practical transformer, Equivalent circuit of Transformer, OC and SC tests on a transformer, Efficiency and Regulation

## **UNIT-IV**

**DC and AC Machines:** DC Generators: Construction, Principle of operation, EMF equation, Classification, Characteristics of shunt, series and compound generators.

DC Motors: Classification, Torque equation, Characteristics, Efficiency, Speed Control of Series and Shunt Motors.

Three - Phase Induction Motors: Principle of operation, Applications.

## **UNIT-V**

**Electrical Installations:** Electrical Wiring: Types of wires and cables, Electrical Safety precautions in handling electrical appliances, electric shock, first aid for electric shock, safety rules. Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, Earthing (Elementary Treatment only), Elementary calculations for energy consumption.

## Textbook:

- 1. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Oxford University Press, 2011.
- 2. E. Hughes, Electrical and Electronics Technology, Pearson, 2010.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. D. P. Kothari & I. J. Nagrath, -Basic Electrical Engineering Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
- 2. V. D. Toro, –Electrical Engineering Fundamentals Prentice Hall India, 1989.
- 3. D.C. Kulshreshtha, –Basic Electrical Engineering McGraw Hill, 2009
- 4. P.V.Prasad, S.sivanagaraju, R.Prasad, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering" Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2013.

#### 20ECC35

#### **BASIC ELECTRONICS**

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Prerequisite: Concepts of Semiconductor Physics and Applied Physics.

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Describe semiconductor devices principle and to understand the characteristics of Junction Diode.
- 2. Understand the concept of amplification and able to examine the BJT in more detail.
- Understand the concept of digital electronics.
- 4. Understand working principle of incoherent light sources (LEDs), junction devices, operation of CRO
- 5. Understand the working principle of the transducers and aware the students about the advances in Instrumentation.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Interpret the usage of semiconductor devices in making circuits like rectifiers, filters, regulators etc
- 2. Design and Analyse the characteristics of electronic circuits and systems
- 3. Make use of various types of small and large signal amplifiers for electronic control systems.
- 4. Model a prototype module using the operational amplifier for real time applications.
- 5. Evaluate the performance of various semiconductor devices

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO1	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	1
CO2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-
CO4	2	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-
CO5	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	1

## UNIT-I:

**Semiconductor Theory:** Energy levels, Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductor, Mobility, Diffusion and Drift current, Hall effect, Law of mass action, Characteristics of P-N Junction diode, current equation, Parameters and Applications.

**Rectifiers:** Half wave and Full wave Rectifiers Bridge and center tapped with and without filters, Ripple factor, regulation and efficiency.

#### **UNIT-II:**

**Transistors**: Bipolar and field effect transistors with their h-parameter equivalent circuits, Basic Amplifiers classification and their circuits (Qualitative treatment only).

**Regulators and Inverters**: Zener Diode, Breakdown mechanisms, Characteristics, Effect of Temperature, Application as voltage regulator.

## **UNIT-III:**

**Feedback Amplifiers:** Properties of Negative Feedback Amplifier, Types of Negative Feedback, Effect of negative feedback on Input impedance and Output impedance, Applications (Qualitative treatment only). **Oscillators:** principle of oscillations, LC Type-Hartley, Colpitts and RC Type- Phase shift, Wien Bridge and Crystal Oscillator (Qualitative treatment only).

#### **UNIT-IV:**

**Operational Amplifiers:** Basic Principle, Ideal and practical Characteristics and Applications-Summer, Integrator, Differentiator, Instrumentation Amplifier.

Amplifiers: Operation of Class A, Class B, Class AB and Class C power amplifiers

## **UNIT-V:**

**Data Acquisition systems:** Study of transducers-LVDT, Strain gauge. Photo Electric Devices and Industrial Devices: Photo diode, Photo Transistor, LED, LCD, SCR, UJT Construction and Characteristics and their applications only.

Display Systems: Constructional details of C.R.O and Applications.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Robert L. Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory", Pearson Education, 9<sup>TH</sup> edition, LPE, Reprinted, 2006.
- 2. Morris Mano, "Digital Design", Pearson Education, Asia 2002.

## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Jacob Millman and C., Halkias, "Electronic Devices", McGraw Hill, Eight Edition, Reprinted, 1985.
- 2. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, "Op-Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits", Prentice Hall of India,3<sup>rd</sup>edition,1985.
- 3. W. D. Cooper, A. Helfric, "Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques", PHI, 4<sup>th</sup> edition.

#### **20CSC08**

#### **DATA STRUCTURES**

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

**Pre-requisites**: Basic knowledge of programming language such as C, C++, Java, Python is preferred (but not mandatory) and some mathematical maturity also will be expected.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Basic linear and non-linear data structures.
- 2. Analyzing the performance of operations on data structures.
- 3. Different balanced binary trees, which provides efficient implementation for data structures.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of data structures and sorting techniques.
- 2. Analyze the performance of algorithms.
- 3. Distinguish between linear and non-linear data structures.
- 4. Apply linear and non-linear data structures.
- 5. Identify the significance of balanced search trees, graphs and hashing.
- 6. Establish a suitable data structure for real world applications.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 2	2	3	2	2	ı	-	-	ı	•	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
CO 4	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 5	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 6	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction:** Data Types, Data structures, Types of Data Structures, Operations, ADTs, Algorithms, Comparison of Algorithms, Complexity, Time-space trade off, Asymptotic Notations. **Recursion:** Introduction, format of recursive functions, recursion Vs. Iteration, examples. **Sorting:** Quick sort, Merge Sort, Selection Sort, Radix sort, Comparison of Sorting Algorithms.

## UNIT - II

**Linked Lists:** Introduction, Linked lists, Representation of linked list, operations on linked list, Comparison of Linked Lists with Arrays and Dynamic Arrays, Types of Linked Lists and operations-Circular Single Linked List, Double Linked List, Circular Double Linked List, Skip List-Definition and uses

## **UNIT-III**

**Stacks and Queues:** Introduction to stacks, applications of stacks, implementation of stack. Introduction to queues, applications of queues and implementations, Double Ended Queues, Priority Queues and applications

## **UNIT - IV**

**Trees:** Definitions and Concepts, properties of Binary Trees, types of binary trees, Representation of binary tree, Tree Traversal. **Binary Search Trees:** Representation and operations. Tries- Definition and uses **Heap Tree:** Definition, Representation, Heap Sort. **Balanced Search Trees:** AVL Trees

#### UNIT - V

**Graphs:** Introduction, Applications of graphs, Graph representations, graph traversals,

**Hashing:** Introduction, Hashing Functions-Modulo, Middle of Square, Folding, Collision Techniques-Linear Probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Separate Chaining.

**String Algorithms**: Introduction, String Matching Algorithm, Brute Force Method, Rabin-Karp String Matching Algorithm

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Narasimha karumanchi, "Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy", Career Monk Publications, 2020
- S. Sahni and Susan Anderson-Freed, "Fundamentals of Data structures in C", E.Horowitz, Universities Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- 3. Reema Thareja, "Data Structures using C", Oxford University Press.
- 4. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Michael H. Goldwasser, "Data Structure and Algorithms in Python", Wiley, 2013.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. D.S.Kushwaha and A.K.Misra, "Data structures A Programming Approach with C", PHI.
- 2. Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures with C", Schaums Outlines, Kindle Edition
- 3. Kenneth A. Lambert, "Fundamentals of Python: Data Structures", Cengage Learning, 2018
- 4. D. Samantha, "Classic Data Structures", Prentice Hall India, 2nd Edition, 2013

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/data\_structures\_algorithms/index.htm
- 2. https://www.edx.org/course/foundations-of-data-structures
- 3. https://sites.google.com/site/merasemester/data-structures/data-structures-#DS
- 4. https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/Algorithms
- 5. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms

#### **20CSC09**

#### DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

Instruction 3L+1T Hours per week

Duration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits4

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To introduce Propositional and Predicate Logic.
- 2. To introduce various proof techniques for validation of arguments.
- 3. To develop an understanding of counting, functions and relations.
- 4. Familiarize with fundamental notions and applicability of graph theory and algebraic systems

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Describe rules of inference for Propositional and Predicate logic.
- 2. Demonstrate use of Set Theory, Venn Diagrams, relations, functions in Real-world scenarios.
- 3. Model solutions using Generating Functions and Recurrence Relations.
- 4. Determine the properties of graphs and trees to solve problems arising in computer science applications.
- 5. Distinguish between groups, semi groups and monoids in algebraic systems.
- 6. Formulate solutions to a variety of real world problems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO	l											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	l
CO 1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	l
CO 2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	l
CO 3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	l
CO 4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	l
CO 5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1
CO 6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	l

## **UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Propositional Calculus:** Basic Connectives and Truth tables, Logical Equivalence: Laws of Logic, Logical Implication; Rules of Inference.

**Predicates**: The Use of Quantifiers, Quantifiers, Definitions and the Proofs of Theorems.

## **UNIT-II**

**Sets:** Sets and Subsets, Operations on sets and the Laws of Set Theory, Counting and Venn Diagrams. **Relations and Functions:** Cartesian Products and Relations. Partial ordering relations, POSET, Hasse diagrams, Lattices as Partially Ordered Sets, Equivalence relations. Pigeon hole principle.

**Functions:** Types of Functions, Composition of functions and Inverse of functions.

## **UNIT-III**

**Fundamental Principles of counting:** The Rules of Sum and Product, permutations, Combinations, Binomial Theorem.

**Generating Functions:** Generating Functions, Calculating Coefficient of generating functions. **Recurrence Relations:** The First Order Linear Recurrence Relation, Second Order Linear. Homogeneous Recurrence relations with constant coefficients, Non Homogeneous Recurrence relations.

## **UNIT-IV**

**Introduction to Graphs:** Graphs and their basic properties- degree, path, cycle, Sub graphs, Complements and Graph Isomorphism, Euler trails and circuits, Hamiltonian paths and cycles, planar graphs, Eulerformula, Graph Coloring and Chromatic polynomial, Matching, Applications.

**Trees:** Definitions, Properties, Rooted Trees, Spanning Trees, Minimum Spanning trees: The Algorithms of Kruskal and Prims.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Algebraic Structures:** Algebraic Systems, Examples and General Properties, Semi groups and Monoids. Groups: Definitions and Examples, Subgroups, Homomorphisms and cyclic groups.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Ralph P. Grimaldi, "Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics", An Applied Introduction, 4 th edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. J.P. Tremblay, R.Manohar, "Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science", Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, 1995.
- 3. Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its Applications", 8th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2005

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. R.K.Bisht, H.S.Dhami, "Discrete Mathematics", Oxford University Press, Published in 2015.
- 2. Joe L.Mott, Abraham Kandel, Theodore P. Baker, "Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians", 8<sup>th</sup>Edition, PHI,1986.
- 3. David D.Railey, Kenny A. Hunt, "Computational Thinking for the Modern Problem Solving", CRC Press, 2014.

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111107058/
- 2. https://nptel-discrete-mathematics-5217

#### 20CSC10

#### DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To understand the basic building blocks of digital hardware and various minimisation techniques.
- 2. To analyse and design the Combinational and Sequential circuits.
- 3. To design the circuits using verilog HDL.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to

- 1. Demonstrate the number system conversions and simplify Boolean functions.
- 2. Recall basic theorems and properties of Boolean algebra to represent logical functions in canonical and standard forms.
- 3. Analyze and simplify Boolean expressions using karnaugh-maps and tabulation method.
- 4. Analyze and Design various combinational circuits and Sequential circuits used in Computer Hardware.
- 5. Understand the designs of Combinational and Sequential circuits using Verilog HDL.
- 6. Develop different applications by configuring registers, counters and memories.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO 2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1
CO 3	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 4	3	3	3	2	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
CO 5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
CO 6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

#### UNIT - I

**Digital Systems and Binary Numbers**: Digital systems, Binary numbers, Number base conversions, Octal and Hexadecimal numbers, Complements of Numbers, Binary codes. **Boolean Algebra and logic Gates**: Binary logic, Basic Definitions, Axiomatic Definition of Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and Properties of Boolean Algebra, Boolean Functions, Canonical and Standard Forms, Other Logic Operations, Digital Logic Gates, Integrated Circuits.

## UNIT - II

Minimization of Switching Functions: Introduction, the map method, minimal functions and their properties, the tabulation procedure, the prime implicant chart. NAND and NOR Gates: NAND Circuits, Two-level Implementation, Multilevel NAND Circuits, NOR Circuits. Exclusive OR Gates: Odd Function, Parity Generation and Checking.

## **UNIT - III**

**Combinational Logic Design:** Combinational Circuits. **Analysis Procedure:** Derivation of Boolean Functions, Derivation of the Truth Table, Logic Simulation. **Design Procedure:** Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers - Designing Combinational Circuits using Multiplexers, Binary Adders, Adder-Subtractor, Binary Multiplier, HDL Representations – Verilog.

## **UNIT - IV**

**Sequential Circuits:** Sequential circuit definitions, Latches, Flip Flops, Sequential circuit analysis, Sequential circuit design, Design with D Flip Flops, Designing with JK Flip-Flops, HDL representation for sequential circuits - Verilog.

## UNIT - V

**Registers**: Registers, Shift registers. **Counters**: Ripple Counters, Synchronous Binary counters, Other Counters. **Memory and Programmable Logic**: Introduction, Random-Access Memory, Memory Decoding, Error Detection and Correction, Read-Only Memory, Programmable Logic Array (PLA), Programmable Array Logic (PAL).

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Morris Mano M. and Michael D.Ciletti, "Digital Design, With an Introduction to Verilog HDL", Pearson 5th edition, 2013.
- 2. ZVI Kohavi, "Switching and Finite Automata Theory", Tata McGraw Hill 2 edition, 1995.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Ronald J Tocci, Neal Widmer, Greg Moss, "Digital Systems: Principles and Applications", Pearson 11th Edition, 2011.
- 2. Stephen Brown, Zvonko Vranesic, "Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL design, McGraw Hill 2nd Edition, 2009.

## 20CAC01

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA SCIENCE

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits2

**Pre-requisites:** Probability and Statistics

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Understand the significance of data science concepts and tools in the modern world.
- 2. Apply various data science techniques relating to pre-processing, exploring and visualizing data.
- 3. Apply statistical and predictive analytical methods to deal with the real time data.

## **Course Outcomes:** On successful completion of this course, Student will be able to:

- 1. Understand the significance of data science tools and techniques.
- 2. Apply data cleaning, transformation and discretization techniques.
- 3. Analyze various inferential statistics and time-series methods.
- 4. Understand and apply data visualization techniques.
- 5. Understand predictive analytics and its applications.
- 6. Apply data science techniques to deal with the real-world problems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

<u> </u>											1					
PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
CO 2	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO 3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO 4	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 5	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 6	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1

## **UNIT – I: Introduction**

**Introduction to Data Science**: Evolution of Data Science, Data Science Roles, Life Cycle of Data Science Project, Applications of Data Science, Data Security Issues.

Data collection and types: primary, secondary, structured data, unstructured data.

## **UNIT – II: Data Pre-Processing**

Data Pre-Processing Overview, **Data Cleaning:** Missing values, dealing with noisy data, Spread, outliers **Data Transformation & Discretization:** Transformation strategies overview, transformation by normalization, discretization by binning, Dimensionality Reduction.

## **UNIT – III: Exploratory Data Analytics**

Organizing Data: Variables and data, organizing Qualitative data, organizing Quantitative dataIntroduction to Frequency Tables and Graphs: Line Graphs, Bar Graphs, Frequency Polygons, Relative Frequency Graphs, Pie Charts, Grouped Data and Histograms, Stem and leaf Plots, sets of paired data.

## UNIT – IV: Statistical Analysis

**Statistical Methods for Evaluation:** Random Variables, Expected Values, Variance of Random Variables, Distribution of Sampling Statistics, population mean, Testing Statistical Hypothesis: Hypothesis testsand significance levels, t-test, Wilcoxon Rank-Sum Test, ANOVA.

## **UNIT – V: Real-time Applications of Data Science**

Introduction to predictive analytics, applications of predictive analytics, Data science for recommendation systems, data science for healthcare, data science for educational systems.

#### **Text Books:**

1. EMC Education Services "Data Science and Big Data Analytics: Discovering, Analyzing, Visualizing and Presenting Data", Wiley Publishers, 2012.

- 2. Neil A. Weiss, "Introductory Statistics", 10th Edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2017.
- 3. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber and Jian Pei, Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, 3rd ed.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. JojoMoolayil, "Smarter Decisions: The Intersection of IoT and Data Science", PACKT, 2016.
- 2. David Dietrich, Barry Heller, Beibei Yang, "Data Science and Big data Analytics", EMC 2013.
- 3. Raj, Pethuru, "Handbook of Research on Cloud Infrastructures for Big Data Analytics", IGI Global.
- 4. Hastie, Trevor, et al., "The elements of statistical learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction", Vol. 2. No. 1. New York: Springer, 2009.
- 5. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt, "Doing Data Science", O'Reilly, 2015.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://www.topcoder.com/role-of-statistics-in-data-science/
- 2. https://www.logianalytics.com/predictive-analytics/what-is-predictive-analytics/.
- 3. https://data-flair.training/blogs/
- 4. https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2016/02/time-series-forecasting-codes-python/
- 5. https://conjointly.com/kb/descriptive-statistics/
- 6. https://www.udemy.com/course/datascience-statistics/
- 7. https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Introductory\_Statistics/c838DAAAQBAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1&pg=PA 2&printsec=frontcover

#### **20EEC02**

#### BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

## **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. To acquire the knowledge of different types of electrical elements and to verify the basic electrical circuit laws and theorems.
- 2. To determine the parameters and power factor of a coil, calculate the time and frequency responses of RLC circuits and to familiarize with measurement of electric power & energy.
- 3. To determine the characteristics of Transformers, dc, ac machines and switchgear components

## Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students are expected to

- 1. Get an exposure to common electrical components, their ratings and basic electrical measuring equipment.
- 2. Make electrical connections by wires of appropriate ratings and able to measure electric power and energy.
- 3. Comprehend the circuit analysis techniques using various circuital laws and theorems.
- 4. Determine the parameters of the given coil and calculate the time response of RL & RC series circuits.
- 5. Recognize the basic characteristics of transformer and components of switchgear.
- 6. Understand the basic characteristics of dc and ac machine by conducting different types of tests on them.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	РО	РО	PO	РО	PO	РО	РО	PO	РО	PO	РО	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
CO 2	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
CO 3	3	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
CO 4	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
CO 5	3	3	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
CO 6	3	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1

## **List of Laboratory Experiments/Demonstrations:**

- 1. Demonstration of Measuring Instruments and Electrical Lab components.
- 2. Verification of KCL and KVL.
- 3. Time response of RL and RC series circuits.
- 4. Determination of parameters of a choke or coil by Wattmeter Method
- 5. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorems
- 6. Turns ratio /voltage ratio verification of single phase Transformers
- 7. Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests on a given single phase Transformer
- 8. Observation of Excitation Phenomenon in Transformer
- 9. Measurement of three phase power in a balanced system using two Wattmeter method.
- 10. Measurement of 3-Ph Energy by an Energy Meter (Demonstration of Principle)
- 11. Load test on DC Shunt motor
- 12. Speed control of DC Shunt motor
- 13. Demonstration of Low Tension Switchgear Equipment/Components
- 14. Demonstration of cut out section of Machines like DC Machine, Induction Machine etc.

Note: TEN experiments to be conducted from the above list.

#### 20ECC36

#### BASIC ELECTRONICS LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Prerequisite: Students should have prior knowledge of Applied Physics and Semiconductor Physics.

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Learn about various electronic components, devices and systems.
- 2. Study the operation of CRO.
- 3. Study the transistor characteristics in different modes.
- 4. Analyze application of diodes and transistors.
- 5. Learn about analog circuits and digital circuits operation.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Demonstrate the concepts of basic electronic components, devices, and systems.
- 2. Analyze the measurements of time period, amplitude and phase of different waveforms.
- 3. Design and analyze the behavior of the diode and transistor circuits
- 4. Develop various types of feedback and power amplifiers
- 5. Examine the functionality of various analog and digital circuits

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO1	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	-	1	1
CO2	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	1
CO3	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
CO4	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	-
CO5	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	-

## **List of Experiments**

- 1. Study of Electronic components.
- 2. Characteristics of Semiconductor diodes (Ge, Si and Zener).
- 3. CRO and its Applications.
- 4. Half, Full wave rectifiers with and without filters.
- 5. Voltage Regulator using Zener diode.
- 6. Characteristics of BJT in CE Configuration.
- 7. Characteristics of FET in CS Configuration.
- 8. Amplifier with and without feedback.
- 9. RC Phase shift oscillator
- 10. Operational Amplifier and its applications.
- 11. Power Amplifier Characteristics.
- 12. Realization of Half and Full adder
- 13. Structured Enquiry: Design a switching circuit using BJT and analyse its operation.
- 14. Open ended Enquiry: Design a suitable 10watt audio amplifier.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Paul B. Zbar, Albert P. Malvino, Michael A. Miller, *Basic Electronics*, A Text Lab Manual, 7th Edition, TMH 1994
- 2. Paul B. Zbar, Industrial Electronics, A Text Lab Manual, 3rd Edition.

#### 20CSC11

#### DATA STRUCTURES LAB

Instruction4 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits2

Pre-requisites: Any Programming Language

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Understand basic concepts data structures and abstract data types.
- 2. Differentiate between linear and non-linear data structures.
- 3. Analyze various searching, sorting and hashing techniques.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Implement the abstract data type.
- 2. Implement linear data structures such as stacks, queues using array and linked list.
- 3. Implement non-linear data structures such as trees, graphs.
- 4. Analyze various sorting techniques.
- 5. Analyze various algorithms of linear and nonlinear data structures.
- 6. Design and develop real world problem using suitable data structures.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1
CO 5	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1
CO 6	2	3	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3	1

## **List of Experiments**

- 1. Implementation of Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Selection Sort, Radix Sort.
- 2. Implementation of Insert, Delete and Search operations on Single Linked List.
- 3. Implementation of Insert, Delete and Search operations on doubly Linked List.
- 4. Implementation of skip list.
- 5. Implementation of Stack using array and linked list.
- 6. Converting of Infix Expression to Postfix.
- 7. Implement the algorithm for Evaluation of Postfix.
- 8. Implementation of Queue using array and linked list.
- 9. Implement application of queue.
- 10. Implementation of Binary Tree Traversals.
- 11. Implementation of Binary Search Tree.
- 12. Implementation of Heap Sort.
- 13. Implementation of Graph Traversal Techniques.
- 14. Implementation of Hashing.
- 15. Implementation of string matching algorithm.
- 16. **Case study-** Given a page of text from a textbook, break each sentences into words, remove whitespaces, punctuations, special symbols from it. Convert all words into unique case(ie either lower or upper case). Perform the following task on those words- find the frequency of each word, find the top k words which are frequent and construct word cloud on those top k words. (Similar type of case studies can be given by the faculty)

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Brian W Kernighan, Dennis Ritchie, "C Programming Language", PH PTR, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edition.
- 2. Richard M Reese, "Understanding and Using C Pointers", O'Reily, 2013.
- Narasimha karumanchi, "Data Structures and Algorithms Thinking with Python", Career Monk Publications, 2020

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064/
- 2. https://www.udemy.com/algorithms-and-data-structures-in-python/

#### **20CAC02**

#### FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA SCIENCE LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Pre-Requisites: Probability and Statistics

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Understand the significance of data science tools.
- 2. Apply statistical methods to implement various functionalities.
- 3. Apply exploratory data analytical techniques to deal with single and multiple variables.

## Course Outcomes: On successful completion of this course, Student will be able to:

- 1. Understand the significance of data science tools.
- 2. Apply statistical methods to implement functionalities in Numpy, Scipy, Pandas packages.
- 3. Analyze the significance of Inferential Statistics.
- 4. Apply Exploratory Data Analytical Techniques to visualize Single variable.
- 5. Apply Exploratory Data Analytical Techniques to visualize Multiple variables.
- 6. Analyze the significance of Time Series Forecasting.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
CO 2	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO 3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO 4	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 5	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO 6	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1

## **List of Experiments**

- 1. Identification and Installation of required softwares/Technologies (python/modules).
- 2. Implementation of statistical methods in Numpy.
- 3. Implementation of statistical methods in Scipy.
- 4. Implementation of statistical methods in Pandas.
- 5. Demonstration of Inferential Statistics-sampling.
- 6. Demonstration of Hypothesis testing-variants of t-test.
- 7. Demonstration of statistical methods Anova.
- 8. Time Series Forecasting with ARIMA model.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. EMC Education Services "Data Science and Big Data Analytics: Discovering, Analyzing, Visualizing and Presenting Data", Wiley Publishers, 2012.
- 2. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt, "Doing Data Science", O'Reilly, 2015.
- 3. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber and Jian Pei, Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, 3rd ed.

## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. JojoMoolayil, "Smarter Decisions: The Intersection of IoT and Data Science", PACKT, 2016.
- 2. David Dietrich, Barry Heller, Beibei Yang, "Data Science and Big data Analytics", EMC 2013.
- 3. Raj, Pethuru, "Handbook of Research on Cloud Infrastructures for Big Data Analytics", IGI Global.
- 4. Hastie, Trevor, et al., "The elements of statistical learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction", Vol. 2. No 1. New York: Springer, 2009.

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://www.topcoder.com/role-of-statistics-in-data-science/
- 2. https://www.logianalytics.com/predictive-analytics/what-is-predictive-analytics/.
- https://data-flair.training/blogs/

- 4. https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2016/02/time-series-forecasting-codes-python/
- 5. https://conjointly.com/kb/descriptive-statistics/

## 20CAI01

## MOOCS / TRAINING / INTERNSHIP

Instruction4 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination-Semester End Examination-Continuous Internal Evaluation-Credits2

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of this course, Student will be able to:



## CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY(A)

# SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMINATION Model Curriculum(R-20) 2021-22

## **B.E.** (CSE - Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

## SEMESTER -IV

				heme structi		Scheme of			
S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Hour	s per \	Week	Duration of SEE		imum arks	Credits
			L	L T P/D		in Hours	CIE	SEE	
		ТН	EORY						
1	20MTC13	Mathematical Foundation for Data Science & Security	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
2	20CSC13	Computer Architecture and Microprocessor	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
3	20CSC14	Data Base Management Systems	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
4	20CSC15	Internet and Web Technologies	2	0	0	3	40	60	2
5	20CAC03	Artificial Intelligence	3	1	0	3	40	60	4
6	20MBC01	Engineering Economics & Accountancy	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
		PRA	CTICA	L					
7	20MTC14	Mathematical Foundation for Data Science & Security Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
8	20CSC17	Data Base Management Systems Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
9	20CSC18	Internet and Web Technologies Lab	0	0	4	3	50	50	2
10	20ACT	Activity Points	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		TOTAL	17	1	8	-	390	510	22

L: Lecture T: Tutorial CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation

D: Drawing P: Practical SEE - Semester End Examination

#### 20MTC13

#### MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATION FOR DATA SCIENCE & SECURITY

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## **Course Objectives**: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Able to learn and Analyzing data in Linear and Non-Linear form.
- 2. Able to fit the hypothetical data using probability distribution.
- 3. To know the characteristic of various continuous probability distributions
- 4. To know the impact of number theory before computer age.
- 5. To know the security issues of Cryptography

## Course outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Analyze the coefficient of skewness and fitting of the data by various methods
- 2. Apply properties of Mathematical Expectations and analyse the various distributions.
- 3. Evaluate areas of curves by using various distributions.
- 4. Apply various technics of Number Theory for solving problems
- 5. Apply RSA –PKC for solving security issues.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	3	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	1
CO 2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 4	3	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 5	3	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1

## **UNIT-I: Curve Fitting**

Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Moments (Moments about the mean and moments about a point). Skewness, Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness and Bowley's coefficient of skewness for frequency distribution, Kurtosis. Correlation, coefficient of correlation, limits of correlation coefficient. Linear Regression, Regression coefficients, Properties of Regression Coefficients. Curve fitting by the Method of Least Squares, Fitting of Straight lines, Second degree parabola and Growth curve ( $y = ae^{bx}$ ,  $y = ax^b and y = ab^x$ ).

## **UNIT-II: Mathematical Expectation and Discrete Probability Distribution**

Basic Probability, Conditional Probability, Baye's theorem. Random variable, discrete random variable, Probability Mass Function, continuous random variable, probability density function. Mathematical expectation, properties of Expectation, properties of variance and co-variance. Poisson distribution, MGF and Cumulates of the Poisson distribution, Recurrence formula for the probabilities of Poisson distribution (Fitting of Poisson distribution)

## **UNIT-III: Continuous Probability Distributions**

Normal distribution, Characteristics of normal distribution and Normal probability Curve, MGF and CGF of Normal distribution, Areas under normal curve. Uniform distribution, moment generating function, mean and variance of uniform distribution. Exponential distribution, MGF, CGF, Mean and Variance of Exponential distribution.

## **UNIT-IV: Number Theory**

Division Algorithm, Greatest Common Divisor, Euclidean Algorithm, Diophantine Equation ax+by=c, Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic, Little Fermat's Theorem, Wilson's Theorem, Euler's Phi-Function, Euler's Theorem, Some Properties of the Phi-Function.

## **UNIT-V:** Cryptography (RSA – PKC)

The RSA public key cryptosystem, Implementation and security issues, Pollard's p-1 factorization algorithm, Quadratic Residues and quadratic reciprocity

## **Text books:**

- 1. S.C.Gupta, V.K.Kapoor, "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan Chand and Sons, 2014.
- 2. Burton, David M. (2007) Elementary Number Theory (7<sup>th</sup>edu.). Tata McGraw Hill Edition, Indian Reprint
- 3. Mathematical Cryptography by Jeffrey Hoffstein, Jill Pipher, Joseph H. Silverman Springer Science+Business Media LLC.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. W. Feller, "An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications", Vol. 1, 3rd Ed., Wiley, 1968.
- 2. Sheldon Ross, "A First Course in Probability", 9th Edition, Pearson publications, 2014.
- 3. Koshy, T. Elementary Number Theory with Applications, Elsevier Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
- 4. G.A.Jones & J.M.Jones "Elementary Number Theory", Springer UTM,2007

#### 20CSC13

#### COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE AND MICROPROCESSOR

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Digital Logic Design.

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To understand the basic principles of Instruction Level Architecture and Instruction Execution, Memory System Design.
- 2. To learn various I/O devices and its operations, knowledge on Instruction Level Parallelism.
- 3. To impart the knowledge on Micro Programming and Pipelining techniques.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to

- 1. Understand the functional block diagram of single bus architecture of a computer and describe the function of the instruction execution cycle, RTL interpretation of instructions, addressing modes, instruction set.
- 2. Design assembly language program for specified computing 16 bit multiplication, division and I/O device interface.
- 3. Derive flowchart for Concurrent access to memory and cache coherency in Parallel Processors and describe the process.
- 4. Design a memory module and analyze its operation by interfacing with the CPU.
- 5. Apply design techniques to enhance performance using pipelining, parallelism and RISC methodology.
- 6. Develop testing and experimental procedures on Microprocessor and analyze their operation under different cases.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-		1
CO2	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	2		1	1
CO3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-		1	1
CO4	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-		1	1
CO5	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	3
CO6	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	-	3	1	-	3	2	1	2	3

## UNIT - I

**Basic Structure of Computers:** Computer Types, Functional Units, Basic Operational Concepts, Bus Structures, Software, Performance, Multiprocessors and Multi-computers. **Arithmetic:** Addition and Subtraction of Signed numbers, Design of fast adders, Multiplication of positive numbers, Signed-Operand Multiplication, Integer Division.

## UNIT - II

**Basic Processing Unit:** Fundamental concepts, Execution of a complete instruction, Multiple-Bus organization, Hardwired control, Microprogrammed control. **8086 Architecture:** CPU Architecture, Internal operation, Machine language instructions, Addressing modes, Instruction formats, Instruction execution timing.

## **UNIT-III**

**Assembly Language Programming:** Instruction format, Data transfer instructions, Arithmetic instructions. **Assembly Language Programming:** Branch instructions, Loop instructions, NOP and HLT, Flag manipulation instructions, Logical instructions, Shift and Rotate instructions, Directives and Operators. **Modular Programming:** Linking and Relocation, Stacks, Procedures, Interrupts and Interrupt routines, Macros and String instructions, REP prefix.

## **UNIT - IV**

**Peripheral devices and their characteristics:** Input-output subsystems, I/O deviceinterface,I/Otransfers–ProgramControlled,InterruptDrivenandDMA, privileged and non-privileged instructions, software interrupts

and exceptions. Programs and processes – role of interrupts in process state transitions, I/O device interfaces–SCSI,USB.

**Pipelining:** Basic concepts, Data hazards, Instruction hazards, Influence on instruction sets, Data path and control considerations, Superscalar operation, Performance considerations.

#### UNIT - V

**The Memory System:** Memory hierarchy ,Semiconductor RAM Memories, Cache Memories, Performance considerations, Virtual Memories, Memory Management requirements, Secondary Storage. **Large Computer Systems:** Forms of Parallel Processing, Array Processors, Structure of general purpose multiprocessors, Program parallelism and shared variables.

#### **Text Books:**

- Carl Hamacher, ZvonkoVranesic, SafwatZaky, "Computer Organization", 5thEdition, McGraw Hill Education Edition 2011.
- Yu-chengLiu, Glenn A.Gibson, "Microcomputer Systems: The 8086/8088 Family", 2nd Edition, PHI Learning 2011.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- M. M. Mano, "Computer System Architecture", 3rd edition, Prentice Hall, 1994.
- William Stallings, "Computer Organisation and Architecture, Design for Performance", Pearson, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
- 3. Douglas Hall. "Microprocessor and Interfacing programming and Hardware", Tata McGraw Hill, Revised 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.
- 4. Brey B. Brey, "The Intel Microprocessor, 8086/8088, 80186/80188, 80286, 80386, 80486, Pentium and Pentium Pro-Processors-Architecture, Programming and Interfacing", 4thEdition, Prentice Hall.

#### 20CSC14

#### DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Discrete mathematics of computer science, Programming and data structures.

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To become familiar with fundamental concepts of database management. These concepts include aspects of database design, database languages and database-system implementation.
- 2. To understand about data storage techniques and indexing.
- 3. To impart knowledge in transaction management, concurrency control techniques and recovery procedures.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Classify the difference between FMS and DBMS; describe the roles of different users and the structure of the DBMS. Design the database logically using ER modeling.
- 2. Outline the schema of the relational database and key constraints. Develop queries using fundamental ,extended operators of relational algebra and DDL, DML and DCL of SQL.
- 3. Explore the inference rules for functional dependencies and apply the principles of normal forms to decompose the relations in a database.
- 4. Summarize the concepts of dense, sparse, ISAM and B+ tree indexing and get familiar with static and extendable techniques of hashing .
- 5. Explain the states and properties of transaction. Interpret the locking, time stamp, graph and validation based protocols for concurrency control.
- 6. Relate log based, ARIES recovery techniques to increase the robustness of the database, identify to resolve the deadlocks in the transaction .

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	РО	PO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO								
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	2
CO 2	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	2
CO 3	3	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 4	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 5	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	2	2
CO 6	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	-	2	-	3	3	-	-	2	2

## UNIT - I

**Introduction:** Database System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data, Database Languages, Relational Databases, Database Users and Administrators, Database System Architecture, Application Architectures. **Database Design and E-R Model:** Overview of the Design Process, Data Models, The E-R Model, Constraints, E-R Diagrams, E-R Design Issues, Extended E-R Features, Reduction to Relation Schemas.

#### **UNIT - II**

**Relational Model:** Structure of Relational Databases, Database Schema, Keys, Relational Algebra, Fundamental Operations, Additional Relational Algebra Operations, Extended Relational Algebra Operations. **Structured Query Language:** Overviews, SQL Data Types, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Modification of the Database, Set Operations, Aggregate Functions, Data-Definition Language, Integrity Constraints, Null Values, Views, Join Expression. Index Definition in SQL.

## UNIT- III

**Relational Database Design:** Undesirable Properties in Relational Database Design, Functional Dependencies, Trivial and Nontrivial Dependencies, Closure of Set of Functional Dependencies, Closure of Set of Attributes, Irreducible Set of Functional Dependencies, Normalization–1NF,2NFand 3NF,Dependency Preservation,

BCNF, Comparison of BCNF and 3NF.Indexing: Basic Concepts, Primary Index, Dense and Sparse Indices, Secondary Indices, Tree-Structured Indexing, Indexed Sequential Access Method (ISAM), B+Tree Index Files.

#### **UNIT - IV**

**Hash based Indexing:** Static Hashing, Extendible Hashing. **Transaction Management and Concurrency Control:** Transaction Concept – ACID Properties, States of Transaction, Implementation of Atomicity and Durability, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, Lock-Based Protocols, Timestamp-Based Protocols, Validation-Based Protocols, Multiple Granularity.

## UNIT - V

**Deadlocks:** Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Detection and Recovery. **Recovery System:** Failure Classification, Storage Structure, Recovery and Atomicity, Log-Based Recovery, Recovery with Concurrent Transactions, Buffer Management, Failure with Loss of Non-volatile Storage, ARIES Recovery Method, Remote Backup Systems.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F Korth, S Sudarshan, "Database System Concepts", Sixth Edition, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 2011.
- 2. Date CJ, Kannan A, Swamynathan S, "An Introduction to Database Systems", Eight Editions, Pearson Education, 2006.
- Raghu Ramakrishnan, Johnnes Gehrke, "Database Management Systems", Third Edition, McGrawHill, 2003.
- 4. Ramez Elmasri, Durvasul VLN Somayazulu, Shamkant B Navathe, Shyam K Gupta, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

## **Suggested Reading:**

1. J.D.Ullman, "Principles of Database Systems", Galgotia.

#### **Online Resources:**

1. http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/database-managementsystem.html

#### 20CSC15

#### INTERNET AND WEB TECHNOLOGIES

Instruction2Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits2

Pre-requisites: Programming and Problem Solving, Object Oriented Programming concepts.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Acquire knowledge on XHTML, Java Script and XML to develop client side web applications.
- 2. Acquire knowledge on web frameworks to develop server side web applications
- 3. Develop dynamic web content using Django.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to

- 1. Understand the technologies required for developing web application.
- 2. Identify and choose XHTML tags, CSS and java scripts to develop well structured and easily maintained web pages.
- 3. Design and Develop interactive and innovative web pages using various platforms/technologies like XHTML, CSS, XML, JAVASCRIPT.
- 4. Create and deploy web applications in web server by using server-side programming concepts like Python.
- 5. Build a data driven web site using different frameworks and Databases.
- 6. Evaluate different web applications to implement optimal solutions for real time problems.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO4	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	2	2	3	3	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	2	2
CO6	2	2	2	2	3	3	-	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	3	3

## UNIT - I

**Web Basics and Overview:** Introduction to Internet, World Wide Web, URL, MIME, HTTP Transactions, Enterprise Application Architecture styles, containers, Client-Side Scripting, Server-Side Scripting, Accessing Web Servers, Apache and MySQL, IDE's.

#### UNIT - II

**XHTML:** Introduction to basics of XHTML, Cascading Style Sheets.

XML: Introduction to XML, XML document structure, DTD, Namespaces and XML Schemas.

## **UNIT - III**

**The Basics of Java script:** Primitive operations and Expressions, Arrays, Functions, Pattern Matching Using Regular Expressions, Document Object Model, Element Access in JavaScript, Events and Event Handling, Handling Events from Body, Button, Text Box and Password Elements.

**Dynamic Documents with Java Script:** Positioning Elements, Moving Elements, Changing Colors and Fonts, Dynamic Content.

## UNIT - IV

**Django:** Introduction, Models, Templates, supported data bases, URL configuration. Templates, Modifying and Improving the Templates, Creating a Form, Connecting Django with databases, enable Django sessions.

## UNIT - V

Applications: Introduction to Ajax, Node.js and JSON.

**Bootstrap:** Introduction to Bootstrap, bootstrap grid, bootstrap components. **Web Application Frameworks:** AngularJS, JQuery, Flask, Web2py, FuelPhP.

#### **Text Books**

- Nigel George, "Build a Website with Django 3", GNW Independent Publishing, Hamilton NSW, Australia, 2019
- 2. HTML 5 Black Book (Covers CSS3, JavaScript, XML, XHTML, AJAX, PHP, ¡Query), Dreamtech, 2017.
- 3. Robert W Sebesta, "Programming the World Wide Web", Pearson Education, 8th Edition-2013
- 4. Adrian Holovaty and Jacob Kaplan-Moss "The Definitive Guide to Django Web Development Done Right", après- 2009
- 5. P.J.Deitel Deitel, H.M.Deitel Deitel, "Internet & World Wide Web How To Program", 5th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2007.
- 6. Miguel Grinberg, "Flask Web Development", First edition-2014

## **Suggested Reading**

- 1. Web Technologies, Uttam K Roy, Oxford University Press
- 2. Chris Bates, "Web Programming, building internet applications", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.
- 3. JavaScript for Modern Web Development: Building a Web Application Using HTML, CSS, and Java Script, by Alok Ranjan, Abhilasha Sinha, Ranjit Battwad,bpb,2020.

#### **Online Resources**

- 1. https://www.w3.org/standards/webdesign/
- 2. https://www.w3schools.com/angular/
- 3. https://www.w3schools.com/jquery/default.asp
- 4. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/flask/index.htm
- 5. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/web2py/index.htm
- 6. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/fuelphp/index.htm

## 20CAC03

#### ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Instruction3 Hours per weekTutorial1 HourDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits4

**Pre-requisites:** Data structures, Discrete Mathematics, Probability Theory.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To list the significance of AI.
- 2. To discuss the various components that is involved in solving an AI problem.
- 3. To analyze the various knowledge representation schemes, reasoning and learning techniques of AI.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Explain the role of agents and interaction with the environment to establish goals.
- 2. Identify and formulate search strategies to solve problems by applying suitable search strategy.
- 3. Compare and contrast the various knowledge representation schemes of AI.
- 4. Appraise probabilistic reasoning and Markov decision process to solve real world problems.
- 5. Apply the AI concepts to build an expert system to solve the real-world problems.
- 6. Describe learning paradigms in machine learning.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	3	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2
CO 3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3
CO 5	3	3	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3
CO 6	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3

#### UNIT - I

Introduction: Foundations of AI, History, State of the Art, Risks and Benefits.

Intelligent agents: Agents and Environment, The Concept of Rationality, Structure of an Agent.

**Solving problems by Search-** Problem-Solving Agents, State space representation, Search graph and Search tree Searching for Solutions, Uninformed Search Strategies: Breadth-first search, Uniform cost search, Depth-first search, Best first search, A\* algorithm, Iterative deepening Depth-first search, Bidirectional search.

## UNIT - II

**Informed** (**Heuristic**) **Search Strategies:** Greedy best-first search, A\* search, Heuristic Functions, Hill-climbing search, Simulated annealing search.

Adversarial Search: Game Theory, Optimal Decisions in Games, Alpha–Beta Pruning, Imperfect Real-Time Decisions. Constraint Satisfaction Problems.

## UNIT - III

Logic Concepts and Logic Programming: Introduction, Propositional Calculus Propositional Logic, Natural Deduction System, Axiomatic System, Semantic Table, A System in Propositional Logic, Resolution, Refutation in Propositional Logic, Predicate Logic, Logic Programming.

**Knowledge Representation:** Introduction, approaches to knowledge Representation, Knowledge Representation using Semantic Network, Extended Semantic Networks for KR, Knowledge Representation using Frames.

## UNIT - IV

**Probabilistic Reasoning:** Probability, inference using full joint distributions, Bayes rule, Bayesian networks-representation, construction, exact and approximate inference, temporal model, hidden Markov model.

**Markov Decision process:** MDP formulation, utility theory, multi attribute utility functions, decision networks, value iteration, policy iteration and partially observable MDPs.

#### UNIT - V

**Expert System and Applications:** Introduction, Phases in Building Expert Systems Expert System Architecture, Expert Systems Vs Traditional Systems, Truth Maintenance Systems, Application of Expert Systems, List of Shells, and tools.

**Machine - Learning Paradigms**: Introduction, Machine learning System, Supervised and Unsupervised Learning, Inductive Learning, Learning Decision Trees, Deductive Learning, Clustering.

## **Textbooks:**

- 1. Russell, Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2020.
- 2. Saroj Kaushik, "Artificial Intelligence", Cengage Learning India, First Edition, 2011.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Rich, Knight, Nair, "Artificial Intelligence", Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition 2009.
- 2. Trivedi. M.C., "A classical approach to Artificial Intelligence", Khanna Publishing House, Delhi.

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106126/
- 2. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105077/

#### 20MBC01

#### ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## Course Objectives: The Objectives of the Course are:

- 1. To demonstrate the importance of Managerial Economics in Decision Making.
- 2. To explain the concept of Accountancy and provide basic knowledge on preparation of Final accounts.
- 3. To understand the importance of Project Evaluation in achieving a firm's Objective.

## Course Outcomes: After Completion of the Course, Student will be able to:

- 1. Apply fundamental knowledge of Managerial Economics concepts and tools.
- 2. Analyze various aspects of Demand Analysis, Supply and Demand Forecasting.
- 3. Understand Production and Cost relationships to make best use of resources available.
- 4. Apply Accountancy Concepts and Conventions and preparation of Final Accounts.
- 5. Evaluate Capital and Capital Budgeting decision based on any technique.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PSO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO											
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO 2	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	1
CO 3	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO 4	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO 5	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	2	-	-

## **UNIT-I: Introduction to Managerial Economics**

Introduction to Economics and its evolution - Managerial Economics - its Nature and Scope, Importance; Relationship with other Subjects. Its usefulness to Engineers; Basic concepts of Managerial economics - Incremental, Time perspective, Discounting Principle, Opportunity Cost, Equi marginal Principle, Contribution, Negotiation Principle.

## **UNIT-II: Demand and Supply Analysis**

Demand Analysis - Concept of Demand, Determinants, Law of demand - Assumptions and Exceptions; Elasticity of demand - Price, Income and Cross elasticity - simple numerical problems; Concept of Supply - Determinants of Supply, Law of Supply; Demand Forecasting - Methods.

## **Unit-III: Production and Cost Analysis**

Theory of Production - Production function - Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Input-Output Relations; Laws of returns; Internal and External Economies of Scale.

Cost Analysis: Cost concepts – Types of Costs, Cost-Output Relationship – Short Run and Long Run; Market structures – Types of Competition, Features, Price Output Determination under Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition; Break-even Analysis – Concepts, Assumptions, Limitations, Numerical problems.

## **UNIT-IV: Accountancy**

Book-keeping, Principles and Significance of Double Entry Book Keeping, Accounting Concepts and Conventions, Accounting Cycle, Journalization, Subsidiary books, Ledger accounts, Trial Balance concept and preparation of Final Accounts with simple adjustments. Ratio Analysis.

UNIT-V: Capital and Capital Budgeting: Capital and its Significance, Types of Capital, Estimation of Fixed and Working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance. Capital Budgeting, Methods: Traditional and Discounted Cash Flow Methods - Numerical problems.

## **Text Books:**

1. Mehta P.L., "Managerial Economics: Analysis, Problems and Cases", Sultan Chand & Son's Educational publishers, 2016.

2. Maheswari S.N. "Introduction to Accountancy", Vikas Publishing House, 11th Edition, 2013.

## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Panday I.M. "Financial Management", 11th edition, Vikas Publishing House, 2015.
- 2. Varshney and K L Maheswari, Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2014.
- 3. M. Kasi Reddy and S. Saraswathi, Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2007.
- 4. A. R. Aryasri, Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, McGraw-Hill, 2013.

## 20MTC14

#### 20MTC14

# Mathematical Foundation for Data Science & Security (Lab) R- Programming/C/C++ (For CSE/AIML/IOT&CS)

Instruction2P Hours per weekDuration of Semester End Examination3 HoursSEE50 MarksCIE50 Marks

Credits 1

# **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To know the graphical visualizations for the data.
- 2. To learn the measures of central tendency and dispersion.
- 3. To learn and analyze data in linear and non-linear form.
- 4. To learn the probabilities of various distributions.
- 5. To know the various cryptographic schemes for the encryption and decryption.

# Course outcomes: On successful completion of this course the students shall be able to

- 1. Create graphs and charts for the statistical data.
- 2. Analyze the data set using measures of central tendency and dispersion.
- 3. Develop the linear and non-linear regression models for the statistical data.
- 4. Evaluate the probabilities of various discrete and continuous distributions.
- 5. Demonstrate RSA PKC technique of number theory for solving security issues.

# **List of Programs**

- 1. Write a Program to create Graphs and Charts.
- 2. Write a Program to calculate the measures of Central Tendency for the data.
- 3. Write a Program to compute Standard Deviation for the data.
- 4. Write a Program for Correlation and Covariance using Pearson method.
- 5. Write a Program for simple linear Regression and Logistic regression.
- 6. Write a Program to compute probabilities using Binomial Distribution.
- 7. Write a Program to compute probabilities using Poisson Distribution.
- 8. Write a Program to compute probabilities using Normal Distribution.
- 9. Write a Program to compute gcd of any two positive integers using Euclidian algorithm.
- 10. Write a Program to encrypt the given data, using RSA algorithm.
- 11. Write a Program to decrypt the given data, using RSA algorithm

#### Text Books:

- 1. S.R.Mani Sekhar, Dr. T.V. Suresh Kumar, "Programming with R" CENGAGE Publishers, 2017.
- 2. K.G.Srinivasa, G.M.Siddesh, "Statistical Programming in R", Oxford University Press, 2017.
- 3. Jared P Lander, "R for Everyone" Pearson.2018.
- 4. http://www.cyclismo.org/tutorial/R/

# Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes for B.E (CSE,CSE-AI&ML)

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3	PSO 4
CO 1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 4	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
CO 5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1

#### DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To become familiar with the concepts of structured query language.
- 2. To understand about programming language / structured query language (PL/SQL).
- 3. To become familiar with generation of form and open database connectivity.
- 4. Add constraints on Databases implement DCL, TCL and advanced SQL commands.
- 5. Develop programs using cursors, triggers, exceptions, procedures and functions in PL/SQL.

#### **Course Outcomes:** On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Outline the built-in functions of SQL and apply these functions to write simple and complex queries using SQL operators.
- 2. Demonstrate Queries to Retrieve and Change Data using Select, Insert, Delete and Update. Construct Queries using Group By, Order By and Having Clauses.
- 3. Demonstrate Commit, Rollback, Save point commands, SQL Plus Reports and formulate the Queries for Creating, Dropping and Altering Tables, Views, constraints.
- 4. Develop queries using Joins, Sub-Queries and Working with Index, Sequence, Synonym, Controlling Access and Locking Rows for Update, Creating Password and Security features.
- Demonstrate the usage of data types , Bind and Substitution Variables , Anchored, Declarations , Assignment Operation and PL/SQL code using Control Structures .
- 6. Develop PL/SQL code using Cursors, Exception, Composite Data Types and Procedures, Functions and Packages.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

11 6	1 8															
PO/PSO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO
CO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO 1	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
CO 3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2
CO 4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 6	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	2	2

#### SQL:

- 1. Queries using Built-In functions, like aggregate functions, String Functions, Numeric Functions, Data Functions, Conversion Functions and other miscellaneous.
- 2. Queries using operators in SQL.
- 3. Queries to Retrieve and Change Data: Select, Insert, Delete and Update.
- 4. Queries using Group By, Order By and Having Clauses.
- 5. Queries on Controlling Data: Commit, Rollback and Save point.
- 6. Queries to Build Report in SQL \*PLUS.
- 7. Queries for Creating, Dropping and Altering Tables, Views and Constraints.
- 8. Queries on Joins and Correlated Sub-Queries.
- 9. Queries on Working with Index, Sequence, Synonym, Controlling Access and Locking Rows for Update,
- 10. Creating Password and Security features.

# PL/SQL:

- 11. Write a PL/SQL code using Basic Variable, Anchored Declarations and Usage of Assignment Operation.
- 12. Write a PL/SQL code Bind and Substitution Variables, Printing in PL/SQL.
- 13. Write a PL/SQL block using SQL and Control Structure sin PL/SQL.
- 14. Write a PL/SQL code using Cursors, Exception and Composite Data Types.
- 15. Write a PL/SQL code using Procedures, Functions and Packages.

**Note:** The creation of sample database for the purpose of the experiments is expected to be pre-decided by the instructor.

# **Text Books / Suggested Reading:**

- 1. "Oracle: The complete Reference", by Oracle Press.
- 2. Nilesh Shah, "Database Systems Using Oracle", PHI, 2007.
- 3. Rick FVander Lans, "Introduction to SQL", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

# INTERNET AND WEBTECHNOLOGIES LAB

Instruction4 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits2

Pre-requisites: Programming and Problem Solving, Object Oriented Programming concepts.

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To acquire knowledge on XHTML, Java Script, Ajax, Node.js, JSON, Bootstrap and XML to develop web applications.
- 2. Ability to develop dynamic web content using web frameworks.
- 3. To understand the design and development process of a complete web application.

**Course Outcomes:** On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to

- 1. Identify and install web development tools.
- 2. Develop client side web pages using XHTML, CSS and XML.
- 3. Create dynamic, interactive web applications using java script.
- 4. Develop server side web application using Django Frame work.
- 5. Understanding working of Ajax, Node is and JSON.
- 6. Identify and explore different frame works for web applications.

Mapping of Course Outcomes with Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes:

PO/PS	O PO	С	PO	PSO	PSO	PSO	PSO										
CO	1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
CO1	-		-	-	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
CO2	1		2	2	2	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	2
CO3	1		2	2	2	3	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO4	1		2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	2
CO5	1		2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
CO6	1		2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-

# LIST OF PROGRAMS

- 1. Creation of development environment (IDE, Web Server)
- 2. Design simple web pages using XHTML and CSS.
- 3. Create well-formed document using DTD and XML schema.
- 4. Develop an application to validate form fields using java script.
- 5. Installation of Django and creation of web pages.
- 6. Create a form validation and session handling in Django.
- 7. Develop a data driven web application using databases (MySQL/SQLite).
- 8. Create a responsive web site using bootstrap.
- 9. Build an application on Ajax, Node.js and JSON.
- 10. Exploration of web frame works (AngularJS, JQuery, Flask, Web2py, Fuel PhP).

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Nigel George, "Build a Website with Django 3", GNW Independent Publishing, Hamilton NSW, Australia, 2019
- 2. HTML 5 Black Book (Covers CSS3, JavaScript, XML, XHTML, AJAX, PHP, JQuery), Dreamtech, 2017.
- 3. Robert W Sebesta, "Programming the World Wide Web", Pearson Education, 8th Edition-2013
- 4. Adrian Holovaty and Jacob Kaplan-Moss "The Definitive Guide to Django Web Development Done Right", aprèss- 2009
- 5. P.J.Deitel Deitel, H.M.Deitel Deitel, "Internet & World Wide Web How To Program", 5th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2007.
- 6. Miguel Grinberg, "Flask Web Development", First edition-2014

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Web Technologies, Uttam K Roy, Oxford University Press
- 2. Chris Bates, "Web Programming, building internet applications", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.
- 3. JavaScript for Modern Web Development: Building a Web Application Using HTML, CSS, and Java Script, by Alok Ranjan ,Abhilasha Sinha , Ranjit Battwad,bpb,2020.

# **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://websitesetup.org/bootstrap-tutorial-for-beginners/
- 2. https://www.guru99.com/node-js-tutorial.html.
- 3. https://www.w3.org/standards/webdesign/
- 4. https://www.w3schools.com/angular/
- 5. https://www.w3schools.com/jquery/default.asp
- 6. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/flask/index.htm
- $7. \quad https://www.tutorialspoint.com/web2py/index.htm\\$
- 8. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/fuelphp/index.htm





# Scheme of Instruction and Syllabi

of V - VI SEMESTERS

# of FOUR YEAR DEGREE COURSE

# in BE-COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING)

(AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

# **R-20 Regulation**



# **CHAITANYABHARATHIINSTITUTEOFTECHNOLOGY**

(An Autonomous Institution)
Affiliated to Osmania University
Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad–500075.Telangana
E-Mail:principal@cbit.ac.in;Website:www.cbit.ac.in;PhoneNos.:040-24193276/277/279



# CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY(A)

# SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMINATION

Model Curriculum(R-20)

**B.E.** (CSE - Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

# **SEMESTER - V**

a	G			cheme struct		Scheme of			
S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Hour	s per	Week	Duration of SEE	Maximum Marks		Credits
			L	L T P/D		in Hours	CIE	SEE	
		TH	EORY						
1.	20CSC12	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
2.	20CSC20	Operating Systems	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
3.	20CSC22	Software Engineering	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
4.	20CAC04	Machine Learning	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
5.		Professional Elective – I	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
6.		Open Elective-I	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
		PRA	CTICA	L		•	I	III	•
7.	20CSC16	Design and Analysis of Algorithms Lab	-	-	2	3	50	50	1
8.	20CSC23	Operating Systems Lab	-	-	3	3	50	50	1.5
9.	20CSC25	Case Studies Lab using UML	-	-	2	3	50	50	1
10.	20CAC05	Machine Learning Lab	-	-	3	3	50	50	1.5
11.	20CAI02	Internship-II (Industrial/ Rural Internship)		4 wee 90 hou		-	50	-	2
		TOTAL	18	-	10	-	490	560	25

L: Lecture T: Tutorial
CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation

D: Drawing P: Practical

SEE - Semester End Examination

P	Professional Elective – I									
20CSE03	System Modeling and Simulation									
20CSE12	Embedded Systems									
20CSE24	Blockchain Technology									
20CSE26	Human Computer Interaction									
20CAE01	Reinforcement Learning									
20CAE02	Digital Image Processing									

Open Elective-I								
Fundamentals of Wireless Communication								
Waste Management								
Organizational Behaviour								
Quantum Computing								
Bioinformatics								

# **DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS**

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Basics of Data structures and algorithms.

# **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. To provide an introduction to formalisms to understand, analyze and denote time complexities of algorithms.
- 2. To introduce the different algorithmic approaches for problem solving through numerous example problems.
- 3. To provide some theoretical grounding in terms of finding the lower bounds of algorithms and the NP-completeness.

# Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Identify and apply asymptotic notations to measure the performance of algorithms.
- 2. Describe the algorithmic design techniques of divide and conquer, greedy, dynamic programming, backtracking and branch and bound to solve problems.
- 3. Apply suitable algorithmic design techniques to solve problems to get optimal solution.
- 4. Analyze the performance of algorithmic design techniques.
- 5. Evaluate the efficiency of alternative solutions derived for a problem by applying various algorithmic design techniques.
- 6. Understand P, NP, NP-Hard, NP-Completeness and Reducibility.

#### UNIT – I

Introduction: Characteristics of algorithm. Analysis of algorithm: Asymptotic analysis of complexity bounds – best, average and worst-case behavior. Performance measurements of Algorithm, Time and space trade-offs. Divide and Conquer: The general method. Analysis of recursive algorithms through recurrence relations: Substitution method, Recursion tree method and Masters' theorem.

# UNIT – II

**Greedy Algorithms**: The general method, Knapsack Problem, Huffman Codes, Job scheduling with deadlines. **Dynamic Programming**: The general method, 0/1 Knapsack, Travelling Salesman Problem, Matrix chain multiplication, Longest Common subsequence, Optimal Binary search tree.

#### UNIT - III

**Backtracking:** The general Method, 8-Queens Problem, Graph Coloring, Hamiltonian Cycle. **Branch-and-Bound:** The general method, FIFO branch and bound, LC branch and bound, 0/1 Knapsack Problem, Travelling Salesperson problem.

# UNIT – IV

Graph Algorithms: Applications of DFS: Bi-Connected components, strongly connected components, topological sorting. Shortest Path Algorithms: Dijkstra's, Bellman-Ford, Floyd-Warshall and Johnson's algorithms. Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithms: Prim's and Kruskal's.

# UNIT – V

**Theory of NP-Completeness:** Polynomial time, Polynomial time verification, P, NP, NP-hard and NP-Complete classes, NP-Completeness and Reducibility. **Standard NP-Complete Problems and Reduction Techniques:** The Clique Problem, vertex-cover and Subset Sum Problem.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Lieserson, Ronald L Rivest and Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", MIT Press/McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2009.
- 2. E. Horowitz, sartaj sahni and sanguthevar Rajasekaran, "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms", Universities Press, 2008.

# **Suggested Reading:**

1. Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, "Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis", and Internet Examples, Wiley Second Edition.

# **Online Resources:**

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101060/

# **OPERATING SYSTEMS**

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Prerequisites: Computer Architecture and Programming Fundamentals.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. Should be able to describe the operating system service, and the design of an operating system.
- 2. To understand the structure and organization of the file system, process synchronization, process scheduling, system calls and different approaches to memory management.
- 3. To understand about the cloud infrastructures and technologies.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Identify the basics of an operating systems and its major components.
- 2. Understand the concepts related to process synchronization and deadlocks.
- 3. Distinguish various memory management techniques.
- 4. Interpret various threats and defense mechanisms used to protect the system.
- 5. Evaluate various file allocation methods.
- 6. Apply security as well as recovery features in the design of algorithms.

# UNIT - I

**Concepts of Operating Systems:** Computer System over view, concept of an operating system, Types of operating systems, general system architecture, system components, operating system services, system calls, system programs, approaches to OS design and implementation: Micro-kernel, Layered, Kernel Approach.

#### UNIT - II

**Processes and Threads:** Concept of process, process states, process state transitions, process control block, operations on processes, concurrent processes, mutual exclusion and synchronization, principles of deadlocks, integrated deadlocks strategy, scheduling levels, scheduling criteria, algorithms, Inter Process Synchronization, Inter Process Communication, Linux IPC Mechanisms, RPC, RPC exception handling, Security issues.

#### UNIT - III

Memory Management and Data Management: Logical and physical address space, storage allocation and management techniques, swapping concept of multi-programming, paging, segmentation, virtual storage management strategies, demand paging, page replacement algorithms, thrashing, File organization, record blocking, access methods, directory structure, protection file system structure, allocation methods, free space management, directory implementation, disk structure, disk scheduling, disk management, buffering, swap space management, RAID levels.

#### UNIT - IV

**OS Security:** Types of threats in OS, basic security mechanisms, understanding the threats, malware taxonomy, viruses, worms, rootkits; Defense: overview, logging, auditing, and recovery, OS-level memory protection.

#### UNIT - V

Case studies and OS Abstractions: Linux/Unix OS design and architecture, Unix shell, Unix OS services, user perspective, representation of files in Unix, system processes and their structure, I/O system, memory management in Unix. Processes management, file management, IPC and network related system calls,

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Galvin, Silberschatz, "Operating system Concepts", 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2018.
- 2. Dhananjay Dhamdhare, "Operating Systems-A Concept Based Approach", 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

# **Suggested Reading:**

1. Ekta Walia, "Operating System Concepts", Khanna Book Publishing, 2020.

- 2. William Stallings, "Operating Systems Internals and Design Principles", Pearson Edition, 2012.
- 3. Charles Crowley, "Operating Systems A Design Oriented Approach", McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
- 4. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Albert S Woodhull, "Operating systems Design and Implementation", Pearson Edition, 2009.

# SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

**Pre-requisites:** Object oriented programming, Programming for problem solving, database management systems.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To understand the Software Engineering Practice and Process Models.
- 2. To understand Design Engineering and Project Management in Software Development.
- 3. To gain knowledge in software testing and overall project activities.

**Course Outcomes:** On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. State the software process and explain perspective process model, evolutionary process models.
- 2. Understand the agile Software process models and demonstrate the skills necessary to specify the requirements of software product so as to prepare SRS document.
- 3. Recall the modeling concepts and estimate the cost of software using empirical models
- 4. Enlist the design principles and construct a product using coding principles and standards.
- 5. Develop test cases and apply software testing methods in conventional and O-O approaches and estimates software quality of SW.

# UNIT - I

**Introduction to Software Engineering**: The nature of Software, Software Engineering, Software Engineering Practice, The Software Process, Software Engineering Practice **Process Models**: A Generic Process Model, Process assessment and Improvement, Prescriptive Process Models: Waterfall Model, Incremental Process Models, RAD Model, Evolutionary Process Models - Prototyping, The Spiral Model, Concurrent Models, Specialized Process Models.

### UNIT - II

An Agile Development: Agility, Agile Process, and Agile Process Models- Extreme Programming (XP), Adaptive Software Development (ASD), Scrum, Dynamic Systems Development Method (DSDM), Feature Driven Development (FDD), Agile Modeling (AM), Requirement Engineering, Establishing the groundwork, Eliciting Requirements, Negotiating Requirements, and Validating Requirements. Software Requirements Analysis and Specification: Value of a Good SRS, Problem Analysis, Requirements Specification, Components SRS, Structure of a Requirements Document

# UNIT - III

Flow-Oriented Modeling, **Planning a software Project**: Effort Estimation, Project Schedule and Staffing, Quality Planning, Risk Management, **Estimation for Software Projects**: Decomposition Techniques - Software Sizing, Problem-Based Estimation, An Example of LOC-Based Estimation, An Example of FP-Based Estimation.

#### **UNIT - IV**

**Design Concepts:** Coupling, Cohesion, The Open-Closed Principle, Function-Oriented Design - Structure Charts, Structured Design Methodology, An Example, Software Architecture, A Brief Taxonomy of Architectural Styles, Component-Level Design: Definition, Basic Design Principles, Design Guidelines, Designing Traditional Components, Coding Principles and guidelines, Incremental Development of Code, Code Inspection - Planning, Self-Review, Group Review Meeting.

# UNIT - V

**Testing** - Testing Concepts, Testing Process, **Testing Strategies**: A Strategic approach to software testing, strategic issues, test strategies for Conventional Software, Validation Testing, System Testing, White Box Testing, Black Box. Software Review Techniques - Informal Reviews Formal Technical Reviews, Quality Concepts - What is Quality, Software Quality.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Roger S. Pressman "Software Engineering: A practitioner's approach", McGraw Hill, 7th Edition,
- 2. Pankaj Jalote "A concise Introduction to Software Engineering", Springer, Kindle Edition, 2008.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- Sommerville "Software Engineering", 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2016.
   Rajib Mal "Fundamental of Software Engineering", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI Learning, 2014.

# **Online Resources:**

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101061/

#### 20CAC04

#### MACHINE LEARNING

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Linear Algebra and Probability theory basics, Artificial Inteligence

**Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are to,

- 1. Understand the need for Machine Learning
- 2. Study various machine learning techniques and its applications
- 3. Design solutions for real world problems using machine learning techniques

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Define the basic concepts related to Machine Learning.
- 2. Recognize the underlying mathematical relationships across ML algorithms and their paradigms.
- 3. Determine the various applications of Machine Learning.
- 4. Model, design and develop solutions to real world problems using Machine Learning Algorithms.
- 5. Evaluate and interpret the results of the various machine learning tools.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Machine Learning:** Introduction, Classic and Adaptive machines, Learning Types-Supervised, Unsupervised, deep learning, bio-inspired adaptive systems, Machine Learning, and big data.

**Elements of Machine Learning:** Data formats, Learnability, Statistical learning concepts, Class balancing, Elements of Information theory.

#### UNIT - II

**Feature Selection and Feature Engineering:** Data sets, Creating training and test sets, managing categorical data, missing features, data scaling and normalization, whitening, Feature selection and filtering, PCA, Visualization of high-dimensional datasets.

Regression Algorithms: Linear models for regression, Regression types

# UNIT - III

Classification Algorithms: KNN, Linear classification, logistic regression, grid search, classification metrics, ROC curve.

Naïve Bayes and Discriminant Analysis: Bayes theorem, Naïve Bayes classifiers, Discriminant analysis.

Decision Trees and Ensemble Learning: Binary Decision trees, Introduction, to Ensemble Learning-Random Forests, AdaBoost, Gradient Tree Boosting, Voting classifier.

#### UNIT - IV

Support Vector Machines: Linear SVM, Kernel based Classification.

**Clustering Fundamentals:** Basics, K-means, Evaluation methods, DBSCAN, Spectral Clustering, Hierarchical Clustering.

# UNIT – V

Machine Learning Architectures: Data collection, Normalization and regularization, Dimensionality reduction, Data augmentation, Modeling / Grid Search / Cross-validation, Visualization, GPU support, introduction to distributed architectures, Scikit-learn tools for ML architectures, pipelines and feature Unions.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Giuseppe Bonaccorso, "Machine Learning Algorithms", 2nd Edition, Packt, 2018,
- 2. Tom Mitchel "Machine Learning", Tata McGraW Hill, 2017

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Abhishek Vijavargia "Machine Learning using Python", BPB Publications, 1st Edition, 2018
- 2. ReemaThareja "Python Programming", Oxford Press, 2017
- 3. Yuxi Liu, "Python Machine Learning by Example", 2nd Edition, PACT, 2017

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://www.guru99.com/machine-learning-tutorial.htm
- 2. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/machine learning with python/index.htm

#### 20CSE03

# SYSTEM MODELLING AND SIMULATION (Professional Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

# **Objectives:** The objectives of this course are to:

- 1. Review the cost-effectiveness and the time-effect of modeling with industry-related examples of modeling in science and engineering
- 2. Estimate essential inputs of the model and respective outcomes from the simulation
- 3. Analyze different models and simulations, describe the iterative development process of a model, and explain how models link the physical and virtual worlds.

#### Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Create a computer simulation based on the physical characteristics of the system.
- 2. Solve ordinary and partial differential equations with computational methods
- 3. Display insight into the uncertainties in a system and how they can be characterized.
- 4. Manipulate the data structures of numerical computing; matrices, and vectors, and visually represent data sets coming from computer simulations

#### UNIT – I

Introduction to Modeling; Modeling Concepts and Definitions; Introduction to MATLAB; MATLAB Scripts; MATLAB Arrays

#### UNIT – II

Aspects of discrete event simulation; Random number/variate generation; Linear models; Graphing data in MATLAB; MATLAB Array Math

#### UNIT – III

Graphing in MATLAB; Nonlinear Functions and Modeling; Curve fitting; MATLAB I/O

# UNIT – IV

Stochastic models; Accuracy and precision in modeling; MATLAB conditional statements; MATLAB loops; MATLAB functions

#### UNIT - V

Simulation models validation methods; Read/write simulation data from/to external files

# **Textbooks:**

- 1. Steven I. Gordon, Brian Guilfoos, "Introduction to Modeling and Simulation with MATLAB® and Python", CRC Press, 2017
- 2. Law and Kelton, "Simulation Modeling and Analysis", Third Edition, McGraw Hill, Boston, MA, 2000

#### 20CSE12

# **EMBEDDED SYSTEMS** (Professional Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

**Pre-requisites:** Computer architecture and microprocessor, Digital logic design, Programming for problem solving.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To be aware of general computing system, embedded system and classification of embedded system.
- 2. To analyze the core concepts of embedded system and its architecture.
- 3. To analyze the RTOS for embedded systems.
- 4. To learn embedded system development environment.
- 5. To learn to use tools in embedded software development process.

Course Outcomes: On successful of the course student will be able to,

- 1. Understand the basics of embedded systems.
- 2. Analyze the core concepts of Embedded System and Embedded System Architecture.
- 3. Design and develop Embedded System hardware and software using Embedded C.
- 4. Analyze the operating system for embedded systems.
- 5. Analyze the embedded system development environment and tools used in embedded software development process.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Embedded Systems:** Embedded Systems, Processor embedded into a system, Embedded hardware units and devices in a system, Embedded software in a system, Examples of embedded systems, Design process in Embedded system, Formalization of system design, Design process and design examples(smart card, digital camera, mobile phone), Classification of Embedded Systems, **Skills required for embedded system designer**.

#### UNIT - II

Inter process communication and synchronization of processes, Threads and Tasks. Multiple processes in an application, Multiple threads in an application, Tasks, Task states, Task and data, Clear cut distinction between functions, ISRs and tasks and their characteristics. Concept of semaphores, Shared data, Inter process communication, Signal function, Semaphore functions, Message queue functions, Mailbox functions, Pipe functions, Socket functions, RPC functions.

# UNIT - III

**Real time operating systems:** OS services, Process management, Timer functions, Event functions, Memory management, Device, File, IO subsystems management, Interrupt routine in RTOS environment and handling of Interrupt source calls, RTOS, RTOS task scheduling models, Interrupt latency, Response of tasks as performance metrics, OS security issues.

# **UNIT - IV**

8051 interfacing with displays (LED, 7 segment display, LCD), Switch, Relay, Buzzer, D/A and A/D converters, Stepper motor.

Networked Embedded systems, Serial communication protocols, I2C bus, CAN bus, RS232, Introduction to advanced architectures: ARM and SHARC.

# UNIT - V

**Embedded software Development process tools:** Introduction to embedded software development process and tools, Host and Target machines, linking and locating software, Getting embedded software into target system, Issues in hardware - software design and Co-design.

Testing, simulation and debugging techniques and tools: Testing on host machine, Simulators, Laboratory tools

# **Text Books:**

1. Raj Kamal, "Microcontrollers: Architecture, Programming, Interfacing and System Design", Pearson Education India, 2009.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- David E. Simon, "An Embedded Software Primer", Pearson Education, 1999.
   Wayne Wolf, "Computers as Components: Principles of Embedded Computing System Design", Elsevier, 2008.

#### 20CSE24

# BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY (Professional Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Data Structures, Cryptography and Network Security.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To provide understanding and significance of Blockchain.
- 2. To familiarize with platforms such as Ethereum, Hyperledger Fabric involved in building Blockchain applications.
- 3. To impart knowledge about the applications of Blockchain in various sectors.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Understand the significance of Blockchain technology and its associated components.
- 2. Understand the need for consensus protocols in Blockchain.
- 3. Experience the Ethereum and Hyperledger Fabric Platforms.
- 4. Incorporate Blockchain in financial software Systems and supply chain environments.
- 5. Devise the need for Blockchain in Government sectors.
- 6. Understand the significance of Blockchain Security.

# UNIT - I

**Introduction:** Overview of distributed systems; Introduction to Blockchain; Properties of Blockchain; Evolution of Blockchain, Hash Functions, Merkle Trees; Components of Blockchain Ecosystem; Types of Blockchain; Blockchain Platforms.

# UNIT - II

**Distributed consensus:** Consensus algorithms, Consensus in a Bitcoin network, Proof of Work (PoW), Proof of Stake, Proof of Burn, Proof of Elapsed Time; Consensus models for permissioned block chain, Distributed consensus in closed environment, Paxos, RAFT Consensus, Byzantine general problem, Byzantine fault tolerant system, BFT over Asynchronous systems.

# UNIT - III

**Ethereum:** Introduction to Ethereum Smart Contracts; Mining in Ethereum; Consensus mechanism in Ethereum; Technologies that support Ethereum; Ethereum Programming Languages; Hyperledger Fabric; Introduction to Hyperledger Fabric; Hyperledger Fabric architecture; Consensus in Hyperledger Fabric; Hyperledger API and Application Model; Hyperledger Composer tool.

# UNIT - IV

Use Case I: Blockchain in Financial Software and Systems (FSS): -Settlements, -KYC, -Capital markets-Insurance

**Use case II:** Blockchain in trade/supply chain: Provenance of goods, visibility, trade/supply chain finance, invoice management/discounting.

# UNIT - V

Use Case III: Blockchain for Government: Digital identity, land records and other kinds of record keeping between government entities, Blockchain

Cryptography: Privacy and Security on Blockchain.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Imran Bashir, "Mastering Blockchain: A deep dive into distributed ledgers, consensus protocols, smart contracts, DApps, cryptocurrencies, Ethereum, and more", Packt Publishing, Third Edition, 2020,
- 2. Mark Gates, "Blockchain: Ultimate guide to understanding blockchain, bitcoin, cryptocurrencies, smart contracts and the future of money", Wise Fox Publishing and Mark Gates, 2017.

- 3. Salman Baset, Luc Desrosiers, Nitin Gaur, Petr Novotny, Anthony O'Dowd, Venkatraman Ramakrishna, "Hands-On Blockchain with Hyperledger: Building decentralized applications with Hyperledger Fabric and Composer", 2018.
- 4. ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madisetti, "Blockchain Applications: A Hands-On Approach", ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madisetti publishers 2017.

# Suggested Reading:

- 1. Andreas Antonopoulos, "Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2014.
- 2. Melanie Swa, "Blockchain", O'Reilly Media, 2014.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18\_cs47/preview
- 2. Hyperledger Fabric https://www.hyperledger.org/projects/fabric
- Zero to Blockchain An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits, 2017 https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0401.htm
- 4. https://www.udemy.com/blockchain-and-bitcoin-fundamentals/

#### 20CSE26

# HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION (Professional Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Programming for problem solving, Internet and web technologies.

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To learn the foundations of Human Computer Interaction.
- 2. To be familiar with the design technologies for computer interaction and guidelines for web user interface.
- 3. To learn the ecosystem and tools of mobile HCI.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Understand the structure of models and theories of human computer interaction.
- 2. Understand the vision of a computer user.
- 3. Understand the recognition and remembrance limitations of a computer user.
- 4. Understand and analyze the mobile ecosystem and tools for mobile design.
- 5. Design an interactive mobile interfaces for mobile applications and widgets.
- 6. Design an interactive web interface for web applications.

#### UNIT - I

**Foundations and Introduction:** The human, the computer, The Interaction, Paradigms, Our perception is biased; our vision is optimized to see structure. Perception Biased by Experience, Perception Biased by Current Context, Perception Biased by Goals, Design implications

#### UNIT - II

**Vision and Memory:** Our Vision is Optimized to See Structure, We Seek and Use Visual Structure, Our Color Vision is Limited, Our Peripheral Vision is Poor, Reading is Unnatural, Our Attention is Limited; Our Memory is Imperfect, Limits on Attention Shape Our Thought and Action.

#### IINIT - III

**Recognition, Recall and Decision Making:** Recognition is Easy, Recall is Hard, Problem Solving and Calculation are Hard, Many Factors Affect Learning, Human Decision Making is Rarely Rational.

#### UNIT - IV

**Mobile Ecosystem**: Platforms, Application frameworks- Types of Mobile Applications: Widgets, Applications, Games- Mobile Information Architecture, Mobile Design: Elements of Mobile Design, Tools.

#### UNIT - V

**Designing Web Interfaces:** Drag & Drop, Direct Selection, Contextual Tools, Overlays, Inlays and Virtual Pages, Process Flow.

Case Study - 1: Design a Mobile App interface or Widget interface by following designing rules Case Study - 2: Design a Web application interface by following designing rules

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Jeff Johnson "Designing with the Mind in Mind: Simple Guide to Understanding", 2nd edition, Elsevier Inc., 2014.
- 2. Alan Dix, Janet Finlay, Gregory D. Abowd, Russell Beale, "Human Computer Interaction", 3rd edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2004.
- 3. Brian Fling, "Mobile Design and Development", First Edition, O'Reilly Media Inc., 2009.
- 4. Bill Scott and Theresa Neil, "Designing Web Interfaces", First Edition, O'Reilly, 2009.

# **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Ben Shneiderman, Catherine Plaisant, Maxine Cohen, Steven Jacobs, "Designing the User Interface", 5th Edition, Pearson Education Limited, 2013.
- 2. John Haugeland, "Mind Design II", 2nd Edition, Revised and enlarged edition, The MIT Press, 1997.

#### **20CAE01**

# REINFORCEMENT LEARNING (Professional Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

**Pre-requisites:** Linear algebra and calculus, Machine learning.

# **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. To pick the best known action for any given state, which means the actions have to be ranked, and assigned values relative to one another.
- 2. Knowledge of basic and advanced reinforcement learning techniques.
- 3. Understand and work with approximate solutions (deep Q network based algorithms)
- 4. Understand and work with tabular methods to solve classical control problems.
- 5. Learn the policy gradient methods to more complex cases.

# Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Illustrates various elements of reinforcement techniques.
- 2. Define the key features of reinforcement learning that distinguishes it from AI and non-interactive machine learning.
- 3. Analyze any given application; decide if it is formulated as reinforcement learning problem.
- 4. Apply Monte Carlo method and Temporal-Difference(TD) learning for prediction.
- 5. Apply Planning and Learning with Tabular Methods.
- 6. Use Value Prediction with Function Approximation concepts.

# UNIT – I

The Reinforcement Learning Problem: Reinforcement Learning, Examples, Elements of Reinforcement Learning, Limitations and Scope, An Extended Example: Tic-Tac-Toe, History of Reinforcement Learning.

Multi-arm Bandits: An n-Armed Bandit Problem, Action-Value Methods, Incremental Implementation, Tracking a Nonstationary Problem, Optimistic Initial Values, Upper-Confidence-Bound Action Selection, Gradient Bandits, Associative Search.

#### UNIT - II

**Finite Markov Decision Processes:** The Agent–Environment Interface, Goals and Rewards, Returns, Unified Notation for Episodic and Continuing Tasks, The Markov Property, Markov Decision Processes, Value Functions, Optimal Value Functions, Optimality and Approximation.

**Dynamic Programming:** Policy Evaluation, Policy Improvement, Policy Iteration, Value Iteration, Asynchronous Dynamic Programming, Generalized Policy Iteration, Efficiency of Dynamic Programming.

# UNIT – III

Monte Carlo Methods: Monte Carlo Prediction, Monte Carlo Estimation of Action Values, Monte Carlo Control, Monte Carlo Control without Exploring Starts, Off-policy Prediction via Importance Sampling, Incremental Implementation, Off-Policy Monte Carlo Control, Importance Sampling on Truncated Returns.

Temporal-Difference (TD) Learning: TD Prediction, Advantages of TD Prediction Methods, Optimality of TD(0), Sarsa: On-Policy TD Control, Q-Learning: Off-Policy TD Control, Games, Afterstates, and Other Special Cases.

# UNIT - IV

Eligibility Traces: n-Step TD Prediction, The Forward View of  $TD(\lambda)$ , The Backward View of  $TD(\lambda)$ , Equivalences of Forward and Backward Views, Sarsa( $\lambda$ ), Watkins's  $Q(\lambda)$ , Off-policy Eligibility Traces using Importance Sampling, Implementation Issues, Variable  $\lambda$ , Conclusions.

**Planning and Learning with Tabular Methods:** Models and Planning, Integrating Planning, Acting, and Learning, When the Model Is Wrong, Prioritized Sweeping, Full vs. Sample Backups, Trajectory Sampling, Heuristic Search, Monte Carlo Tree Search.

# UNIT – V

**On-policy Approximation of Action Values:** Value Prediction with Function Approximation, Gradient-Descent Methods, Linear Methods, Control with Function Approximation.

**Policy Approximation:** Actor–Critic Methods, Eligibility Traces for Actor–Critic Methods, R-Learning and the Average-Reward Setting.

# **Text Books:**

1. Richard S. Sutton and Andrew G. Barto, "Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Kyriakos G. Vamvoudakis, Yan Wan, Frank L. Lewis, Derya Cansever,"Handbook of Reinforcement Learning and Control (Studies in Systems, Decision and Control, 325)", 1st Edition.
- 2. Nimish Sanghi,"Deep Reinforcement Learning with Python: With PyTorch, TensorFlow and OpenAI Gym", 1st Edition.
- 3. Boris Belousov, Hany Abdulsamad, Pascal Klink, Simone Parisi, Jan Peters. "Reinforcement Learning Algorithms: Analysis and Applications", 1st Edition.

# **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106143
- 2. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/reinforcement-learning

#### **20CAE02**

# DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING (Professional Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Problem Solving and linear algebra.

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To learn the fundamentals of digital image processing.
- To comprehend the relation between human visual system and machine perception and processing of digital images.
- 3. To provide a detailed approach towards image processing applications like enhancement, segmentation, and compression.

# Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Explain the basic principles of image processing and its significance in real world.
- 2. Interpret various types of images and applies image transformations.
- 3. Evaluate various approaches for image segmentation and image restoration.
- 4. Define image processing methods and recognize morphological image processing techniques.
- 5. Recognize image compression and comprehend image compression techniques in both domains.
- 6. Apply image processing algorithms for real world problems.

#### UNIT – I

**Digital Image Fundamentals & Image Transforms:** Digital Image Fundamentals, Sampling and Quantization, Relationship between Pixels. **Image Transforms:** 2-D FFT, Properties, Walsh Transform, Hadamard Transform, Discrete Cosine Transform, Haar Transform, Slant Transform, Hotelling Transform.

# UNIT – II

**Image Enhancement (Spatial Domain):** Introduction, Image Enhancement in Spatial Domain, Enhancement through Point Processing, Types of Point Processing, Histogram Manipulation, Linear and Non – Linear Gray Level Transformation, Local or Neighborhood criterion, Median Filter, Spatial Domain High-Pass Filtering. **Image Enhancement (Frequency Domain):** Filtering in Frequency Domain, Low Pass (Smoothing) and High Pass (Sharpening) Filters in Frequency Domain.

#### UNIT - III

**Image Restoration:** Degradation Model, Algebraic Approach to Restoration, Inverse Filtering, Least Mean Square Filters, Constrained Least Squares Restoration, Interactive Restoration. **Image Segmentation:** Detection of Discontinuities, Edge Linking and Boundary Detection, thresholding, Region Oriented Segmentation.

# UNIT - IV

**Morphological Image Processing**: Basics, Dilation and Erosion: Dilation, Structuring Element Decomposition, Erosion, Combining Dilation and Erosion, Opening and Closing, Hit or Miss Transformation. Boundary Detection, Hole filling, Connected components, convex hull, thinning, thickening, skeletons, pruning, Geodesic Dilation, Erosion, Reconstruction by dilation and erosion.

# UNIT – V

**Image Compression:** Redundancies and their Removal Methods, Fidelity Criteria, Image Compression Models, Huffman and Arithmetic Coding, Error Free Compression, Lossy Compression, Lossy and Lossless Predictive Coding, Transform Based Compression, JPEG 2000 Standards.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, "Digital Image Processing", Pearson 4th Edition, 2018.
- 2. S Jayaraman, S Esakkirajan, T Veerakumar, "Digital Image Processing", McGraw Hill Education, 2010.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Scotte Umbaugh, "Digital Image Processing and Analysis: Human and Computer Vision Application with using CVIP Tools", CRC Press,2nd Ed, 2011.
- 2. Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E Woods and Steven L. Eddings, "Digital Image Processing using MATLAB", McGraw Hill Education, 2nd Edition, 2010.
- 3. Somka, Hlavac, Boyle, "Digital Image Processing and Computer Vision", Cengage Learning (Indian edition) 2008.
- 4. Adrian Andrew Low, "Introductory Computer Vision Imaging Techniques and Solutions", BS Pub, Second Edition, 2008.

#### **20ECO10**

# FUNDAMENTALS OF WIRELESS COMMUNICATION (Open Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Prerequisite: A course on basics of electronics is required.

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To familiarize the concepts related to cellular communication and its capacity.
- 2. To teach students the fundamentals of propagation models and multipath fading.
- 3. To describe diversity schemes applied in wireless communication and understand the latest Wireless technologies

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Understand the overview of Wireless Communication.
- 2. Relate the cellular concepts like frequency reuse, hand off, coverage and capacity.
- 3. Analyse the mobile radio propagation with large scale and small scale fading.
- 4. Select the suitable diversity technique to combat the multipath fading effects.
- 5. Compare the multiple access techniques and apply to wireless standards.

# UNIT - I

**An overview of wireless communications**: Roadmap of cellular communications. First-Generation systems. Second-Generation systems. Third-Generation systems, Fourth-Generation systems and Fifth-Generation Systems.

#### UNIT - II

**The Cellular Concept-System Design Fundamentals:** Introduction, Frequency Reuse, Channel Assignment Strategies. Handoff Strategies. Interference and System Capacity. Power Control for Reducing Interference.

# UNIT - III

**Mobile Radio Propagation:** Large-Scale Path Loss, Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, the Three Basic Propagation Mechanisms, **Small-Scale Fading and Multipath:** Small-Scale Multipath Propagation, Factors Influencing Small-Scale Fading, Doppler Shift, Types of Small-Scale Fading.

# UNIT - IV

**Diversity Techniques:** Practical Space Diversity Considerations- Selection Diversity, Feedback or Scanning, Maximal Ratio Combining Diversity Equal Gain Combining. **Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing:** Introduction, Principle of OFDM. OFDM transceivers Cyclic prefix, Spectrum of OFDM, Fading mitigation in OFDM. Intercarrier interference.

#### UNIT - V

Multiple access techniques: Duplexing: FDD versus TDD. FDMA. TDMA. CDMA. OFDMA. SDMA Wireless Standards: Global System for Mobile (GSM). GSM Services and Features, GSM System Architecture, GSM Radio Subsystem. GPRS and EDGE- features.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Theodore S. Rappaport, "Wireless Communications Principles and Practice", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
- 2. Andrea Goldsmith, "Wireless Communications", Cambridge University Press, First Edition, 2005.
- 3. Ke-Lin Du, Concordia University, Montréal, M. N. S. Swamy, "Wireless Communication Systems. From RF Subsystems to 4G Enabling Technologies", April 2010.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Sanjay Kumar, "Wireless Communication the Fundamental and Advanced Concepts" River Publishers, Denmark, 2015
- 2. Andreas F.Molisch, "Wireless Communications", John Wiley, 2nd Edition, 2006.
- 3. Vijay Garg, "Wireless Communications and Networking", Elsevier Publications, 2007.

#### **20EEO05**

# WASTE MANAGEMENT (Open Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To imbibe the concept of effective utilization of any scrap
- 2. To become familiar with the processes of all disciplines of engineering.
- 3. To learn the technique of connectivity from waste to utility.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Categorize the waste based on the physical and chemical properties.
- 2. Explain the Hazardous Waste Management and Treatment process.
- 3. Illustrate the Environmental Risk Assessment, methods, mitigation and control.
- 4. Interpret the Biological Treatment of Solid and Hazardous Waste.
- Identify the waste disposal options, describe the design and construction, Operation, Monitoring, Closure of Landfills

# UNIT - I

Introduction to waste management and Municipal Solid Waste Management: Classification of waste: Agro based, Forest residue, Industrial waste, e-Waste, Municipal Solid Waste Management: Fundamentals Sources, composition, generation rates, collection of waste, separation, transfer and transport of waste, treatment and disposal options.

# UNIT - II

Hazardous Waste Management and Treatment: Hazardous Waste Identification and Classification, Hazardous Waste Management: Generation, Storage and collection, Transfer and transport, Processing, Disposal, Hazardous Waste Treatment: Physical and Chemical treatment, Thermal treatment, Biological treatment, Pollution Prevention and Waste Minimisation, Hazardous Wastes Management in India.

# UNIT - III

**Environmental Risk Assessment:** Defining risk and environmental risk, Parameters for toxicity quantification, Types of exposure, Biomagnifications, Effects of exposure to toxic chemicals, risk analysis and risk matrix, methods of risk assessment, mitigation and control of the risk, case studies.

#### UNIT - IV

**Biological Treatment:** Solid and Hazardous Waste Composting; bioreactors; anaerobic decomposition of solid waste; principles of biodegradation of toxic waste; inhibition; co-metabolism; oxidative and reductive processes; slurry phase bioreactor; in-situ remediation.

# UNIT - V

Waste Disposal: Key Issues in Waste Disposal, Disposal Options and Selection Criteria: Disposal options, Selection criteria, Sanitary Landfill: Principle, Landfill processes, Landfill Gas Emission: Composition and properties, Hazards, Migration, Control, Leach ate Formation: Composition and properties. Leach ate migration, Control, Treatment, Environmental Effects of Landfill, Landfill Operation Issues, Design and construction, Operation, Monitoring, Closure of Landfills - Landfill Remediation, national and International Waste management programs.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. John Pichtel, "Waste Management Practices", CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group 2005.
- 2. LaGrega, M.D.Buckingham, P.L. and Evans, J.C. Hazardous, "Waste Management", McGraw Hill International Editions, New York, 1994.
- 3. Richard J. Watts, Hazardous, "Wastes Sources, Pathways, Receptors", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1997.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. KantiL.Shah, "Basics of Solid and Hazardous Waste Mgmt. Tech", 1999, Prentice Hall.
- 2. S.C.Bhatia, "Solid and Hazardous Waste Management", 2007, Atlantic Publishers & Dist.

#### **20MEO09**

# ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR (Open Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. Define basic organizational behavior principles and analyze how these influence behavior in the work place.
- 2. Analyze the influence of perceptions and personality on individual human behavior in the work place.
- 3. Discuss the theories of Motivation and Leadership.
- 4. Provide knowledge on different organizational structures; and concepts of culture, climate and organizational development and make the students familiarize with individual behavior.
- 5. Describe the interpersonal and their intrapersonal reactions within the context of the group and also demonstrate effective communication and decision making skills in small group settings.

# Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Understand Organizational Behavioral principles and practices.
- 2. Compare various organizational designs and cultures enabling organizational development.
- 3. Apply motivational theories and leadership styles in resolving employee's problems and decision makingprocesses.
- 4. Understand the group dynamics, communication network, skills needed to resolve organizational conflicts.
- 5. Analyze the behavior, perception and personality of individuals and groups in organizations in terms of the key factors that influence organizational behavior.

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction:** Organizational behaviour, nature and levels of organizational behavior, individuals in organization, individual differences, personality and ability, the big 5 model of personality, organizationally relevant personality traits, the nature of perception, characteristics of the perceiver, target and situation, perceptual problems.

# UNIT – II

**Organization structure:** Organizational designs and structures, traditional and contemporary organizational designs, organizational culture and ethical behavior, factors shaping organizational culture, creating an ethical culture, concepts, organizational climate, organization conflict, and organization development.

# UNIT – III

**Motivation and leadership:** Motivation, early and contemporary theories of motivation, leadership, early and contemporary approaches to leadership.

# UNIT – IV

**Group dynamics:** Groups and group development, turning groups into effective teams, managing change, process, types and challenges, communicating effectively in organizations, communication process, barriers to communication, overcoming barriers to communication, persuasive communication, communication in crisis situations.

# UNIT – V

**Power, Politics, Conflict and Negotiations:** Power, politics, conflict and negotiations, sources of individual, functional and divisional power, organizational politics conflict, causes and consequences, Pondy's model of organizational conflict, conflict resolution strategies.

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Jennifer George and Gareth Jones, "Understanding and Managing Organizational Behavior", Pearson Education Inc., 2012.
- 2. Jon L Pierce and Donald G. Gardner, "Management and Organizational behavior", Cengage Learning

India (P) Limited, 2001.

3. Richard Pettinger, "Organizational Behaviour", Routledge, 2010.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Stephen P. Robbins, Jennifer George and Gareth Jones, "Management and Organizational Behaviour", Pearson Education Inc., 2009.
- 2. John Schermerhorn, Jr., James G. Hunt and Richard N. Osborn, "Organizational Behaviour", 10<sup>th</sup> edition, Wiley India Edition, 2009.

#### 20MTO03

# QUANTUM COMPUTING (Open Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To learn Quantum bits and compute mathematical foundation
- 2. To understand the evaluation of the quantum bits.
- 3. To learn Quantum operations by building blocks of Quantum programming
- 4. To know the basics of Quantum logic gates and circuits
- 5. To learn Quantum Algorithms by various Techniques.

#### Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Compute basic mathematical operations on Quantum bits.
- 2. Execute Quantum operations of Quantum computing
- 3. Built quantum programs
- 4. Develop quantum Logical gates and circuits.
- 5. Develop the quantum algorithm

# UNIT - I

Math Foundation for Quantum Computing: Introduction of Vector Space, Subspaces, Basis and Finite Dimensions. Vectors and orthogonality, inner product and Outer product and Hilbert Spaces. Formation of Matrices by Linear Transformation. Linear Independent and dependent Vectors. Unitary operators and projectors, Eigen values and Eigen Vectors.

#### UNIT – II

Introduction to Quantum Computing: Quantum Mechanics (Huygens wave theory, Photo electric effect De-Broglie hypothesis and Heisenberg's uncertainty Principle), Origin of Quantum Computing, Overview of major concepts in Quantum Commuting, Qubits and multi-qubits states, Bra-ket notation, Quantum Superposition Motivation for Studying Quantum Computing, Major players in the industry (IBM, Microsoft, Rigetti, D-Wave

# UNIT – III

**Building Blocks for Quantum Program:** Block sphere representations, Multi-qubits, Inner and outer product of Multiple of qubits, Tensor product, Quantum Entanglement, Quantum Teleporation (EPR Model) and Bell State.

# UNIT – IV

**Quantum Logical gates and Circuits:** Pauli, Hadamard, Phase shift, controlled gates, AND, OR and NAND gate, C-Not, CCNOT gate Introduction of Fourier Transform and Discrete Fourier transform.

# UNIT – V

**Quantum Algorithms:** Z-Transform. Basic techniques exploited by quantum algorithms (Amplitude amplification, Quantum Fourier Transform, Quantum Phase estimation, Quantum walks), Major Algorithms (Shore's Algorithm, Grover's Algorithm, Deutsch's Algorithm, Deutsch-Jozsa Algorithm).

# **Text Books:**

1. David McMahon, "Quantum Computing Explained", Wiley-IEEE Computer Society Pr., 2008.

# **Suggested Reading:**

 Michael A. Nielsen, "Quantum Computation and Quantum Information", Cambridge University Press, 2010.

#### 20BTO04

# BIOINFORMATICS (Open Elective – I)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

**Prerequisites:** The school level basic knowledge in Fundamental science is required.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To provide elementary knowledge in biology and bioinformatics and biological information available to a biologist on the web and learn how to use these resources on their own.
- 2. To learn the fundamentals of biological databases, Sequence analysis, data mining, sequence alignment and phylogenetics.
- 3. To learn methods for determining the predictinggene and protein.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Explain the basic concepts of biology and bioinformatics.
- 2. Identify various types of biological databases used for the retrieval and analysis of the information
- 3. Explain the sequence analysis and data mining.
- 4. Discuss the methods used for sequence alignment and construction of the phylogenetic tree.
- 5. Describe the methods used for gene and protein structure prediction.

# UNIT - I

**Introduction And Basic Biology:** Bioinformatics- Introduction, Scope and Applications of Bioinformatics; Basics of DNA, RNA, Gene and its structure, Protein and metabolic pathway; Central dogma of molecular biology; Genome sequencing, Human Genome Project.

# UNIT - II

**Biological Databases:** Introduction to Genomic Data and Data Organization, types of databases, biological databases and their classification, Biological Databases - NCBI, SWISS PROT/Uniport, Protein Data Bank, Sequence formats; Information retrieval from biological databases; Data mining of biological databases

# UNIT - III

**Sequence Analysis and Data Mining:** Scoring matrices, Amino acid substitution matrices- PAM and BLOSUM; Gap, Gap penalty; Database similarity searching - BLAST, FASTA algorithms to analyze sequence data, FASTA and BLAST algorithms comparison; Data Mining- Selection and Sampling, Pre-processing and Cleaning, Transformation and Reduction, Data Mining Methods, Evaluation, Visualization, Designing new queries, Pattern Recognition and Discovery, Text Mining Tools

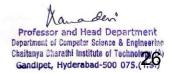
# **UNIT - IV**

**Sequence Alignment And Phylogentics:** Sequence Alignment – Local and Global alignment; Pairwise sequence alignment – Dynamic Programming method for sequence alignment - Needleman and Wunsch algorithm and Smith Waterman algorithm. Multiple sequence alignment - Methods of multiple sequence alignment, evaluating multiple alignments, applications of multiple sequence alignment. Concept of tree, terminology, Methods of phylogenetic analysis, tree evaluation – bootstrapping, jackknifing

# UNIT - V.

#### **Macromolecular Structure Prediction:**

Gene prediction, - neural networks method, pattern discrimination methods, conserved domain analysis; Protein structure basics, protein structure visualization, Secondary Structure predictions; prediction algorithms; Chou-Fasman and GOR method, Neural Network models, nearest neighbor methods, Hidden-Markov model, Tertiary Structure predictions; prediction algorithms; homology modeling, threading and fold recognition, ab initio prediction.



# **Text Books:**

- 1. David Mount, "Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2005
- 2. Rastogi SC, Mendiratta N and Rastogi P, "Bioinformatics: Methods and Applications Genomics, Proteomics and Drug discovery", 3<sup>rd</sup>edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2010

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Baxebanis AD and Francis Ouellette BF, "Bioinformatics a practical guide the analysis of genes and proteins", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., Publication, 2001
- 2. Vittal R Srinivas, "Bioinformatics: A modern approach. PHI Learning Private Limited", New Delhi, 2009
- 3. JiXiong, "Essential Bioinfomatics", Cambridge University Press, 2006.

# DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

**Pre-requisites:** Programming and Problem Solving, Basics of Data structures and algorithms lab and Object-Oriented Programming.

# **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. Design and construct simple programs by using the different design strategies for solving different problems.
- 2. To enhance programming skills while improving their practical knowledge in implementing the algorithms.
- 3. To strengthen the practical ability and to apply suitable algorithmic approaches for solving real time problems.

# Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to

- 1. Implement greedy, dynamic programming, backtracking and branch and bound techniques.
- 2. Demonstrate various algorithmic design techniques.
- 3. Analyze the performance of various algorithms.
- 4. Compare various design strategies.
- 5. Formulate solutions to solve real world problems use acquired knowledge

The following task should be carried out by the students in the laboratory for each experiment:-

- 1. Setup the environment for the experiment.
- 2. Select appropriate design technique to implement the problem.
- 3. Represent the solution using algorithm
- 4. Analyze the performance of the algorithm (Time and Space complexity)
- 5. Justify the performance of your solution is better than other strategies.

By performing the above task for each experiment, the following COs are achieved

sir for each emperiment, the following cost are achieved,											
Course Outcome	-	1	2	3	4	5					
Task	1	2	3	4	5	*					

<sup>\*</sup>As all the questions are real world applications so CO5 is achieved

# **List of Experiments:**

- 1. You are given the task of choosing the optimal path to connect "N" devices. The devices are connected with the minimum required N-1 wires into a tree structure, and each device is connected with the other with a wire of length "L" ie "D1"connected to "D2" with a wire of length "L1". This information will be available for all "N" devices.
  - a. Determine the minimum length of the wire which consists of N-1 wires that will connect all devices.
  - b. Determine the minimum length of the wire which connects Di and Dj
  - c. Determine the minimum length of the wire which connects Di to all other devices.
  - d. Determine the minimum length of the wire which connects Di to all other devices where 1≤i≤N.
- 2. An X-ray telescope (XRT) is a telescope that is designed to observe remote objects in the X-ray spectrum. In order to get above the Earth's atmosphere, which is opaque to X-rays, X-ray telescopes must be mounted on high altitude rockets, balloons or artificial satellites. Planets, stars and galaxies and the observations are to be made with telescope. Here the process of rotating equipment into position to observe the objects is called slewing. Slewing is a complicated and time consuming procedure handled by computer driven motors. The problem is to find the tour of the telescope that moves from one object to other by observing each object exactly once with a minimum total slewing time.

- 3. CSE department of CBIT want to generate a time table for "N" subjects. The following information is given-subject name, subject code and list of subjects code which clashes with this subject. The problem is to identify the list of subjects which can be scheduled on the same time line such that clashes among them do not exist.
- 4. A Test has "N" questions with a heterogeneous distribution of points. The test-taker has a choice as to which questions can be answered. Each question Qi has points Pi and time Ti to answer the question, where 1≤i≤N. The students are asked to answer the possible subsets of problems whose total point values add up to a maximum score within the time limit "T". Determine which subset of questions gives student the highest possible score.
- 5. Given N items with their corresponding weights and values, and a package of capacity C, choose either the entire item or fractional part of the item among these N unique items to fill the package such that the package has maximum value.
- 6. Given a bunch of projects, where every project has a deadline and associated profit if the project is finished before the deadline. It is also given that every project takes one month duration, so the minimum possible deadline for any project is 1 month. In what way the total profits can be maximized if only one project can be scheduled at a time.
- 7. N-Queen is the problem of placing "N" chess queens on an N×N chessboard. Design a solution for this problem so that no two queens attack each other. Note: A queen can attack when an opponent is on the same row, column or diagonal.
- 8. Bi-connected graphs are used in the design of power grid networks. Consider the nodes as cities and the edges as electrical connections between them, you would like the network to be robust and a failure at one city should not result in a loss of power in other cities.
- 9. Consider a source code structure where you are building several libraries DLLs (Dynamic-Link Library) and they have dependencies on each other. For example, to build DLL, you must have built DLLs B, C and D (Maybe you have a reference of B,C and D in the project that builds A).

# **Text Books:**

- 1. Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Lieserson, Ronald L Rivest and Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", 3rd Edition, MIT Press/McGraw-Hill, 2009.
- 2. Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, "Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Examples", Second Edition, Wiley, 2001.

# **OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB**

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1.5

Pre-requisites: Operating systems, Programming for problem solving.

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To explore Unix/Linux operating system.
- 2. To analyze various system calls available in Linux/Unix.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Understand Linux/Unix environment.
- 2. Identify and interpret various system programs.
- 3. Understand and implement shell programming.
- 4. Simulate memory management and file allocation techniques.
- 5. Analyze process and file management system calls by creating and/or modifying concurrent programs.
- 6. Build network-oriented applications using system calls.

# **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Shell programming.
- 2. Implementation of memory management techniques like paging and segmentation.
- 3. Implementation of Linked, Indexed and Contiguous file allocation methods.
- 4. Demonstration of Linux/Unix file related system calls: mkdir, link, unlink, mount, unmount, users+, chown, chmod, open, close, read, write, lseek, stat, sync.
- 5. Demonstration of Linux/Unix process related system calls: fork, wait, exec, exit, getpid, getuid, setuid brk, nice, sleep.
- 6. Development of applications using Linux/Unix system calls: signal, socket, accept, snd, recv, connect.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Galvin, Silberschatz, "Operating System Concepts", 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2018.
- 2. Dhananjay Dhamdhare, "Operating Systems-A Concept Based Approach", 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

# **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Ekta Walia, "Operating System Concepts", Khanna Book Publishing, 2020.
- 2. William Stallings, "Operating Systems Internals and Design Principles", Pearson Ed., 2012.
- 3. Charles Crowley, "Operating Systems A Design Oriented Approach", McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
- 4. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Albert S Woodhull, "Operating systems Design and Implementation", Pearson Ed., 2009.

# CASE STUDIES USING UML LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Prerequisites: Object Oriented Programming, Software Engineering.

# Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To identify Project Scope, Objectives and infrastructure.
- 2. To understand Software Engineering methodologies for project development
- 3. To gain knowledge about Computer Aided Software Engineering (CASE) tools.
- 4. To use effective communication and technical skills for building quality software.

# Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Identify the problem scope and constraints in the problem.
- 2. Prepare software requirements specifications (SRS) for the system according to standards.
- 3. Apply the design notations of structured approach to develop ER and Data Flow Diagrams.
- 4. Apply/Use the design notations of OO approach to develop UML diagrams using rational tools.
- 5. Implement, analyze and prepare the documentation for the proposed system.

# Select one large Information System/Approach and device the following using UML tool:

- . Structured Diagrams (Data Flow Diagrams, Entity-Relationship Diagrams etc.)
- 2. Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document for a given Case Study.

# **UML Diagrams**

- 1. Use Case Diagrams
- Class Diagrams
- 3. Sequence Diagrams
- 4. Activity Diagrams
- 5. State Chart Diagrams6. Component Diagrams
- 7. Deployment Diagrams

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson: "The Unified Modeling Language User Guide", Pearson Education, 2007.
- 2. Roger S. Pressman, "Software Engineering A Practitioners Approach", 7th Edition, Pearson Education, India, 2010.

#### 20CAC05

#### MACHINE LEARNING LAB

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1.5

#### Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Make use of Data sets in implementing the machine learning algorithms.
- 2. Implement the machine learning concepts and algorithms in any suitable language of choice.
- 3. Make use of real world data to implement machine learning models.

### Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Identify the fundamental issues and challenges of machine learning: data, model selection, model complexity, etc.
- 2. Identify and utilize modern tools that are useful for data analysis
- 3. Recognize and implement various ways of selecting suitable model parameters for different machine learning techniques.
- 4. Implement and evaluate various Machine Learning approaches
- 5. Apply Keras and Tensorflow to implement ML techniques

#### **List of Experiments:**

- Identification and Installation of python environment towards the machine learning, installing python modules/Packages Import scikitlearn, keras and tensorflows etc.
- 2. Build linear regression model using gradient descent, least squares, polynomial, LASSO and RIDGE approaches also compare all the algorithms and draw a table for all the metrics.
- 3. Demonstration of decision tree based ID3 algorithm. Use an appropriate data set for building the decision tree and apply this knowledge to classify a newsample.
- 4. Demonstration of Logistic Regression for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Calculate the accuracy, precision, and recall for your dataset.
- 5. Demonstration of Naïve Bayesian classifier for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Calculate the accuracy, precision, and recall for your dataset.
- 6. Build the decision tree classifier compare its performance with ensemble techniques like random forest, bagging, boosting and voting Demonstrate it with different decision trees.
- 7. Demonstration of SVM and use for character recognition task.
- 8. Implementation of Gradient Descent Algorithm using Tensorflow.
- 9. Case study on supervised learning algorithms.
- 10. Demonstration of Clustering algorithms k-Means, Agglomerative and DBSCAN to classify for the standard datasets. Print both correct and wrong predictions using Java/Python ML library classes can be used for this problem.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Giuseppe Bonaccorso, "Machine Learning Algorithms", 2017, Packt Publishing.

Professor and Head Department Department of Computer Science & Engineering Chaitanya Charathi Institute of Tachnology (A) Gandipet, Hyderabad-500 075.(T.S.)

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## 20CAI02

## INTERNSHIP-II INDUSTRIAL / RURAL INTERNSHIP

Instruction3 to 4 weeks/90 hoursDuration of End Examination-Semester End Examination-Continuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits2



## CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY(A)

## SCHEME OF INSTRUCTIONS AND EXAMINATION

**Model Curriculum(R-20)** 

**B.E.** (CSE - Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)

## SEMESTER -VI

	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction		Scheme of Examination				
S. No			Hours per Week			Duration of SEE	Maximum Marks		Credits
				T	P/D	in Hours	CIE	SEE	
	THEORY								
1.	20CSC21	Data Communication and Computer Networks	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
2.	20CAC06	Deep Learning for Computer Vision	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
3.	20CIC07	Theory of Computation & Compilers	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
4.		Professional Elective – II	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
5.		Professional Elective – III	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
6.		Open Elective-II	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
7.	20EGM03	Universal Human Values-II: Understanding Harmony	3	-	-	3	40	60	3
		PRACT	<b>ICAL</b>						
8.	20CAC07	Deep Learning for Computer Vision Lab	-	-	2	3	50	50	1
9.		Professional Elective – II Lab	-	-	2	3	50	50	1
10.	20EGC03	Employability Skills	-	-	2	2	50	50	1
		TOTAL	21	-	6	-	430	570	24

L: Lecture T: Tutorial CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation

D: Drawing P: Practical SEE - Semester End Examination

Professional Elective – II		
20CSC30	Cryptography and Network Security	
20CSE06	Soft Computing	
20CSE07	Internet of Things	
20CSE11	Natural Language Processing	
20CAE03	Computer Vision	

	Professional Elective – II Lab				
,	20CSC31	Cryptography and Network Security			
4	2003031	Lab			
2	20CSE15	Soft Computing Lab			
2	20CSE16	Internet of Things Lab			
20CSE20 Natural Language Processing 20CAE07 Computer Vision Lab		Natural Language Processing Lab			
		Computer Vision Lab			

Professional Elective – III		
20CSE05	Optimization Techniques	
20CSE25	Social Computing	
20CAE04	Algorithmic Game Theory	
20CAE05	Multi Agent Intelligent Systems	
20CAE06	Data and Visual Analytics	

Open Elective-II		
20ECO01	Remote Sensing and GIS	
20MTO01	Financial Mathematics	
20EEO02	Energy Management Systems	
20EGO01	Technical Writing Skills	
20CEO02	Disaster Risk Reduction and Management	
20CHO04	Environmental and Sustainable	
20011004	Development	

#### 20CSC21

#### DATA COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER NETWORKS

Instruction 3 Hours per week **Duration of End Examination** 3 Hours Semester End Examination 60 Marks Continuous Internal Evaluation 40 Marks Credits 3

**Pre-requisites:** Programming for problem solving and data structures.

#### Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To understand the principles of data communication and organization of computer networks,
- To analyze various routing protocols and congestion control algorithms.
- 3. To study the functions of the transport layer and to understand application layer protocols.

#### **Course Outcomes:** On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Learn the communication protocol suites like ISO-OSI and TCP/IP.
- 2. Illustrate and explain Data Communications System and its components.
- 3. Identify and analyze various congestion control algorithms.
- 4. Distinguish the internet protocols like IP, ARP, ICMP, IGMP, routing protocols and DHCP.
- 5. Understand the transport layer protocols like TCP, UDP, RTCP.
- 6. Identify various application layer protocols like HTTP, WWW, DNS, Email Protocols, FTP and the underlying protocols.

#### UNIT - I

Introduction: Data communication, network types and models, TCP/IP and OSI Protocol Suite, transmission media (wired and wireless), switching.

#### UNIT - II

Data Link Layer: Design issues, error detection and correction, elementary data link protocols, sliding window protocols, HDLC, point to point protocols, multiple access protocols.

LAN: Wired LAN, wireless LAN, connecting devices and Virtual LAN.

Network Layer: Network layer design issues, routing algorithms, congestion control algorithms, Quality of service, IPV4, IPV6, network layer protocols: ARP, RARP, ICMP, IGMP and DHCP.

## UNIT - IV

Transport Layer: Process to Process Communication, User Datagram Protocol (UDP), Transmission ControlProtocol (TCP), SCTP, congestion control, quality of service.

## UNIT - V

Application Layer: DNS, DDNS, SMTP, POP, IMAP, SSH, SFTP, WWW, HTTP, SNMP, Firewalls.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data communication and Networking", Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth Edition,
- S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", Pearson Education, Fifth Edition, 2013.
- 3. William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communication", Eighth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Larry L.Peterson, Peter S. Davie, "Computer Networks", Elsevier, Fifth Edition, 2012.
- 2. James F. Kurose, Keith W. Ross, "Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach Featuring the Internet", Pearson Education, 2005.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105081/
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106091/

#### **20CAC06**

#### DEEP LEARNING FOR COMPUTER VISION

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Artificial intelligence, Machine Learning

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To learn the fundamentals of deep learning and the challenging issues.
- 2. To acquire the knowledge in Deep learning methods, models, Optimizations, Regularizations and algorithms.
- 3. To understand CNN, RNN and GANs and their applications.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Understand various optimization techniques used in deep learning.
- 2. Analyze various Autoencoders and Regularization Techniques.
- 3. Design and Develop various Convolution Neural Networks architectures.
- 4. Design various RNNs and Encoder Decoder Models.
- 5. Understand the importance of GANs to develop real-time applications.
- 6. Evaluate the Performance of different models for deep neural network training.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction**: Feedforward Neural Networks, Representation Power of Feedforward Neural Networks, Historical Trends in Deep Learning, Backpropagation.

**Optimization**: Gradient Descent (GD), Momentum Based GD, Nesterov Accelerated GD, Stochastic GD, AdaGrad, RMSProp, Adam.

#### UNIT - II

**Autoencoders**: relation to PCA, Regularization in autoencoders, Denoising autoencoders, Sparse autoencoders, Contractive autoencoders, **Regularization**: Bias Variance Tradeoff, L2 regularization, Early stopping, Dataset augmentation, Parameter sharing and tying, Injecting noise at input, Ensemble methods, Dropout, Greedy Layer wise Pre-training, Better activation functions, Better weight initialization methods, Batch Normalization

#### UNIT - III

**Convolutional Neural Network**: The Convolution Operation, Motivation, Pooling, Convolution and Pooling as an Infinitely Strong Prior, Variants of the Basic Convolution Function, Structured Outputs, Data Types.

LeNet, AlexNet, ZF-Net, VGGNet, GoogLeNet, ResNet, Visualizing Convolutional Neural Networks, Guided Backpropagation, Deep Dream, Deep Art, Fooling Convolutional Neural Networks

#### UNIT - IV

**Recurrent Neural Networks**, Backpropagation through time (BPTT), Vanishing and Exploding Gradients, Truncated BPTT, GRU, LSTMs

Encoder Decoder Models, Attention Mechanism, Attention over images

#### UNIT - V

**Transformers:** Getting Started with the model architecture of the Transformer, Fine Tuning BERT Models, **Generative Adversarial Networks (GANs):** Introduction, Discriminator, Generator, Activation, Common activation functions for GANs, BCE loss, Conditional GANs, Controllable generation, real life GANs

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Goodfellow. I., Bengio. Y. and Courville. A., "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2016.
- 2. Rothman, Denis, "Transformers for Natural Language Processing: Build innovative deep neural network architectures for NLP with Python, PyTorch, TensorFlow, BERT, RoBERTa, and more", Packt Publishing Ltd, 2021.
- 3. Ganguly Kuntal, "Learning generative adversarial networks: next-generation deep learning simplified", Packt Publishing, 2017.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Tom M. Mitchell, "Machine Learning ", MacGraw Hill, 1997.
- 2. LiMin Fu, "Neural Networks in Computer Intelligence", McGraw-Hill edition, 1994.
- 3. Umberto Michelucci "Applied Deep Learning. A Case-based Approach to Understanding Deep Neural Networks" Apress, 2018.
- 4. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. RezaulKarim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
- 5. Hands-On Computer Vision with TensorFlow 2: Leverage deep learning to create powerful image processing apps with TensorFlow by Benjamin Planche, Eliot Andres, Packt Publishers, 2019
- 6. Tunstall, Lewis, Leandro von Werra, and Thomas Wolf, "Natural Language Processing with Transformers", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2022.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18\_cs41/
- 2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_cs22/
- 3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\_cs85/

#### **20CIC07**

#### THEORY OF COMPUTATION AND COMPILERS

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Discrete Mathematics, Data Structures, Algorithms.

#### **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are to

- 1. Learn the foundations of automata theory, computability theory, and complexity theory. Shows relationship between automata and formal languages.
- 2. Addresses the issue of which problems can be solved by computational means (decidability vs undecidability)
- 3. Learn the concepts related to computational complexity of problems.
- 4. Understand the concept of algorithm and compare the complexity of problems.

#### Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Understand formal language basics and the power of automata to recognize the languages.
- 2. Analyze the concept compilation Process and data structures of a compiler.
- 3. Attains the knowledge of context free grammars and able to implement parsers.
- 4. Design Syntax directed translation scheme for a given Context free grammar and generation of intermediate code.
- 5. Apply Optimization to intermediate code and machine code
- 6. Illustrate various object forms, error recovery and tools of a compiler.

#### UNIT-I

**Formal Language and Regular Expressions:** Chomsky hierarchy, Languages regular expressions, Finite Automata – DFA, NFA. Conversion of regular expression to NFA, NFA to DFA.

Overview of Compilation: phases, Lexical Analysis, Lex Specifications, Structure of a Lex Specification File, Regular Grammar and Regular Expression for Common Programming Language Features, Pass and Phases of Translation, Interpretation, Bootstrapping, Data Structures of Compiler, LEX tool.

#### UNIT-II

**Context Free grammars and parsing:** Context free grammars, derivation, parse trees, ambiguity, Types of Parsers LL(K) grammars and LL(1) parsing.

Bottom-up parsing handle pruning LR Grammar Parsing, LALR parsing, parsing ambiguous grammars, Error Recovery in Parsing YACC programming specification.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Semantic Analysis:** Intermediate Forms of Source Programs - Abstract Syntax Tree, Polish Notation and Three Address Codes. Attributed Grammars, Syntax Directed Translation, Language Intermediate Code Forms, Type Checker. Symbol Table: Symbol Table Format, Organization for Block Structures Languages, Hashing.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Code Optimization:** Consideration for Optimization, Scope of Optimization, Local Optimization, Loop Optimization, Frequency Reduction, Folding, DAG Representation. Data Flow Analysis: Flow Graph, Data Flow Equation, Global Optimization, Redundant Sub Expression Elimination, Induction Variable Elements, Live Variable Analysis, Copy Propagation.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Object Code Generation:** Object code forms, machine dependent code optimization, register allocation and assignment generic code generation algorithms.

Error Recovery: various errors in phases and recovery of errors in compilation, introduction to tools of compiler.

#### **Text Books:**

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev M & J D Ullman: "Introduction to Automata Theory Languages & Computation", 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

2. Aho, Ullman, Ravisethi: "Compilers Principles, Techniques and Tools", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Andrew W.Appel, "Modern Compiler Construction in C", Cambridge University Press Revised Edition, 2014...
- 2. Kenneth C Louden, Thomson, "Compiler Construction Principles and Practice", PWS Publishing 1<sup>st</sup> edition..
- 3. A. Meduna, "Elements of Compiler Design", Auerbach Publications, Taylor and Francis Group.
- 4. V. Raghavan, "Principles of Compiler Design", TMH.
- 5. K. D. Cooper, L. Torczon, "Engineering a Compiler", ELSEVIER,2014.
- 6. Kamala Krithivasan and Rama R, "Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata Theory and Computation", Pearson.
- 7. D. Grune and others, "Modern Compiler Design", Wiley-India.
- 8. S. F. B. Nasir, P. K. Srimani, "A Text book on Automata Theory", Cambridge Univ. Press.
- 9. A. Meduna, "Automata and Languages Theory & Applications", Springer.

#### 20CSC30

# CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY (Professional Elective-II)

Instruction 3 Hours per week
Duration of End Examination 3 Hours

Semester End Examination 60 Marks Continuous Internal Evaluation 40 Marks

Credits 3

Pre-requisites: Data Communication and computer networks.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To understand the importance of confidentiality, integrity, availability and authentication.
- 2. To understand various cryptographic algorithms.
- 3. To understand categories of threats to computer networks.
- 4. To describe public-key cryptosystem, key generation and distribution.
- 5. To understand implementation of Firewalls and web security.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Analyze and design classical encryption techniques and block ciphers.
- 2. Analyze and design hash and MAC algorithms, and digital signatures.
- 3. Design network application security schemes like PGP, S/MIME, IPSec, SSL, TLS, HTTPS, SSH, etc.
- 4. Evaluate the authentication and hash algorithms.
- 5. Create and configure simple firewall architectures.
- 6. Understand digital sign in emails and files.

#### UNIT - I

**Security Concepts**: Introduction, The need for security, Security approaches, Principles of security, Types of Security attacks, Security services, Security Mechanisms, A model for Network Security.

**Cryptography Concepts and Techniques**: Introduction, plain text and cipher text, substitution techniques, transposition techniques, encryption and decryption, symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography, steganography, key range and key size, possible types of attacks.

#### UNIT - II

**Symmetric key Ciphers:** Block Cipher principles, DES, AES, Blowfish, RC5, IDEA, Block cipher operation, Stream ciphers, RC4.

**Asymmetric key Ciphers:** Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Elgamal Cryptography, Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange, Knapsack Algorithm.

## UNIT - III

Cryptographic Hash Functions: Message Authentication, Secure Hash Algorithm (SHA-512).

Message authentication codes: Authentication requirements, HMAC, CMAC, Digital signatures, Elgamal Digital Signature Scheme.

**Key Management and Distribution:** Symmetric Key Distribution Using Symmetric & Asymmetric Encryption, Distribution of Public Keys, Kerberos, X.509 Authentication Service, Public – Key Infrastructure.

#### UNIT - IV

**Transport-level Security:** Web security considerations, Secure Socket Layer and Transport Layer Security, HTTPS, Secure Shell (SSH).

**Wireless Network Security:** Wireless Security, Mobile Device Security, IEEE 802.11 Wireless LAN, IEEE 802.11i Wireless LAN Security

#### UNIT - V

E-Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy, S/MIME.

**IP** Security: IP Security overview, IP Security architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating security payload, combining security associations, Internet Key Exchange.

Case Studies on Cryptography and security: Secure Multiparty Calculation, Virtual Elections, Single sign On, Ransomware).

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Cryptography and Network Security Principles and Practice: William Stallings, Pearson Education, 6th Edition.
- 2. Cryptography and Network Security: Atul Kahate, Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Cryptography and Network Security: C K Shyamala, N Harini, Dr T R Padmanabhan, Wiley India, 1st Edition.
- 2. Cryptography and Network Security: Forouzan Mukhopadhyay, Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition.
- 3. Information Security, Principles, and Practice: Mark Stamp, Wiley India.
- 4. Principles of Computer Security: WM. Arthur Conklin, Greg White, TMH.
- 5. Introduction to Network Security: Neal Krawetz, CENGAGE Learning.
- 6. Network Security and Cryptography: Bernard Menezes, CENGAGE Learning.

#### **Online resources**

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\_cs16/

#### 20CSE06

## **SOFT COMPUTING** (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Linear Algebra & Calculus, Differential Equations & Transform Theory

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To learn various types of soft computing techniques and their applications.
- 2. To acquire the knowledge of neural network architectures, learning methods and algorithms.
- 3. To understand Fuzzy logic, Genetic algorithms and their applications.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Understand various soft computing concepts and techniques.
- 2. Analyze and design various learning models.
- 3. Apply the neural network architecture for various real time applications.
- 4. Examine and approximate reasoning using fuzzy logic.
- 5. Design genetic algorithms for various applications.
- 6. Develop soft computing techniques to solve different applications.

#### UNIT - I

Soft computing vs. Hard computing, Various types of soft computing techniques.

**Artificial Neural Networks:** Fundamental concepts, Evolution of neural networks, Basic models of artificial neural network, important terminologies of ANNs. McCulloch-Pitts neuron, linear separability, Hebb network.

#### UNIT - II

**Supervised Learning Neural Networks:** Perceptron networks, Adaptive linear neuron (Adaline), Multiple Adaptive linear neuron (Madaline), Back propagation network.

#### UNIT - III

**Unsupervised Learning Neural Networks:** Kohonen Self Organizing networks, Adaptive resonance theory. **Associate Memory Networks:** Bidirectional associative memory network, Hopfield networks.

## UNIT - IV

**Fuzzy Logic:** Introduction to classical sets and Fuzzy sets, Fuzzy relations, Tolerance and equivalence relations, Membershipfunctions, Defuzzification.

## UNIT - V

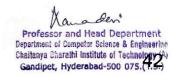
Genetic Algorithms: Introduction, Basic operators and terminology, Traditional algorithm vs. genetic algorithm, Simple genetic algorithm, General genetic algorithm, Classification of genetic algorithm, Genetic programming, Applications of genetic algorithm.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. S.N. Sivanandam& S.N. Deepa, "Principles of soft computing", Wiley publications, 2nd Edition, 2011.
- 2. Soft Computing Ikvinderpal Singh, Khanna Book Publishing 2015.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. S. Rajasekaran& G.A. Vijayalakshmipai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy logic & Genetic Algorithms, Synthesis & Applications", PHI publication, 2008.
- 2. LiMin Fu, "Neural Networks in Computer Intelligence", McGraw-Hill edition, 1994.
- 3. K.L.Du& M.N.S Swamy, "Neural Networks in a Soft Computing Framework", Springer International edition, 2008.
- 4. Simon Haykins, "Neural Networks a Comprehensive Foundation", PHI, second edition.
- 5. Goldberg, David E., "Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning", Addison Wesley, New Delhi, 2002.
- 6. Learning and Soft Computing by Kecman, Pearson Education, 2001



- 7. N.P. Padhy and S.P. Simon,"Soft Computing: With Matlab Programming", Oxford University Press, 2015.
- 8. Neuro fuzzy and soft computing by Jang, Pearson Education, 1996

## **Online Resources:**

- $1. \quad https://online courses.nptel.ac.in/noc18\_cs13/preview.$
- 2. https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105173/

#### 20CSE07

## **INTERNET OF THINGS** (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Computer architecture and microprocessor, Programming for problem solving.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To understand the architecture, basics and applications of IoT.
- 2. To impart practical knowledge on components of IoT.
- 3. To develop skills required for building real-time IIoT based projects.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Understand IoT, its hardware and software components.
- 2. Comprehend I/O interface and programming APIs.
- 3. Analyze the use of communication protocols in IoT.
- 4. Explore Solution framework for IoT applications.
- 5. Illustrate unstructured data storage.
- 6. Develop real time IoT based projects.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to IoT:** Architectural Overview, Design principles and requirements of IoT, IoT Applications. **Elements of IoT:** Basics of networking, sensors, actuators, computing devices, software, data management and processing environment and Security issues.

#### UNIT - II

**IoT Hardware Components:** Computing (Arduino, Raspberry Pi), Communication modules, Sensors, Actuators, I/O interfaces, Programming API's.

#### **UNIT - III**

IoT Data Protocols: MQTT, CoAP, AMQP, DDS, HTTP, WebSocket

**Network Protocols for IoT:** 6LowPAN, RPL, IPV6, WiFi, Bluetooth, ZigBee, Z-Wave, LoRaWan, MQTT, XMPP

#### UNIT - IV

**IoT Application Development**: Solution framework for IoT applications- Implementation of Device integration, Data acquisition and integration, Device data storage- Unstructured data storage on cloud/local server, Authentication, authorization of devices.

#### UNIT - V

**IoT Case Studies**: IoT case studies based on Industrial automation, Transportation, Agriculture, Healthcare, Home Automation.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Jan Holler, VlasiosTsiatsis, Catherine Mulligan, Stefan Avesand, StamatisKarnouskos, David Boyle, "From Machine-to-Machine to the Internet of Things: Introduction to a New Age of Intelligence", 1st Edition, Academic Press, 2014.
- 2. Jeeva Jose, "Internet of Things", Khanna Publishing House, Delhi, 2018.
- 3. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things: A Hands-on Approach", Universities Press, 2014.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Dr. SRN Reddy, Rachit Tirnkral and Manasi Mishra, "Introduction to Internet of Things: A practical Approach", ETI Labs, 2018.
- 2. Adrian McEwen, "Designing the Internet of Things", Wiley, 2013.
- 3. Raj Kamal, "Internet of Things: Architecture and Design", McGraw Hill, 2017.

4. Cuno Pfister, "Getting Started with the Internet of Things", 0' Reilly Media, 2011.

#### Online Resources / Weblinks / NPTEL Courses:

- 1. Li Da Xu, Wu He, and Shancang Li, "Internet of Things in Industries: A Survey ", IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics, Vol. 10, No. 4, Nov. 2014.
- 2. T. Winter, P. Thubert, A. Brandt, J. Hui, R. Kelsey, P. Levis, K. Pister, R. Struik, JP. Vasseur, R. Alexander, "RPL: IPv6 Routing Protocol for Low-Power and Lossy Networks", IETF, Standards Track, Mar. 2012.
- 3. Z. Shelby, K. Hartke, C. Bormann, "The Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP)", Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), Standards Track, 2014.
- 4. L.Fenzel, "What's The Difference Between IEEE 802.15.4 And ZigBee Wireless?", Electronic Design (Online), Mar. 2013.
- 5. S. N. Das and S. Misra, "Information theoretic self-management of Wireless Sensor Networks", Proceedings of NCC 2013.
- 6. F. Luo *et al.*, "A Distributed Gateway Selection Algorithm for UAV Networks," in IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computing, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 22-33, March 2015.
- 7. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\_cs31/
- 8. https://www.nabto.com/guide-iot-protocols-standards/

#### 20CSE11

## NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Artificial Intelligence.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To learn the fundamentals of natural language processing.
- 2. To understand the various text processing techniques in NLP.
- 3. To understand the role Text Classification Deep Learning for Text Classification techniques of NLP
- 4. To use Topic Modelling, Case Studies and apply the NLP techniques to IR applications.

Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of Natural language processing pipeline and applications of NLP.
- 2. Illustrate various text representation techniques in NLP.
- 3. Analyse text classification techniques and deep learning basics to process natural language text.
- 4. Explore text summarization methods and example systems.
- 5. Demonstrate levels of NLP for several case studies.
- 6. Apply NLP Pipe lines to solve real world applications.

#### UNIT - I

**NLP:** A **Primer**, NLP in the Real World, NLP Tasks, NLP Levels, What Is Language? Building Blocks of Language, Why Is NLP Challenging? Machine Learning and Overview Approaches to NLP, Heuristics-Based, Machine Learning, Deep Learning for NLP.

**NLP Pipeline:** Data Acquisition, Pre-Processing Preliminaries Frequent Steps, Advanced Processing Feature Engineering Classical NLP/ML Pipeline DL Pipeline Modeling, Evaluation of Models, Post-Modeling Phases.

#### UNIT - II

**Text Representation** Vector Space Models Basic Vectorization Approaches, One-Hot Encoding Bag of Words, Bag of N-Grams, TF-IDF, Distributed Representations, Word Embedding, Going Beyond Words, Distributed Representations.

#### UNIT - III

**Text Classification** Applications One Pipeline, Many Classifiers, Using Neural Embeddings in Text Classification Deep Learning for Text Classification Interpreting Text Classification Models. **Deep Learning for Text Classification** CNNs for Text Classification, LSTMs for Text Classification

#### UNIT - IV

**Topic Modelling** Text Summarization, Use Cases Setting Up a Summarizer: An Example Recommender Systems for Textual Data Machine Translation Question-Answering Systems, Social Media, E-Commerce and Retail, Healthcare, Finance and Law.

#### UNIT - V

**Case Study on NLP Pipeline, Text Classification**: Ticketing, Ecommerce, Social media, health care, Recommender systems and other applications of NLP

## **Text Books:**

- Sowmya Vajjala, Bodhisattwa Majumder, Anuj Gupta & Harshit Surana "Practical Natural Language Processing: A Comprehensive Guide to Building Real world NLP Systems", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2020.
- 2. James Allen, "Natural Language Understanding", Bejamin Cummings, 2nd edition, 1995.

## **Suggested Reading:**

1. Tanveer Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary, "Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval", Oxford University Press, 2008.

## **Online Resources:**

- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101007/
   http://www.cs.colorado.edu/~martin/sp2.html
   https://web.standford.edu/~jurafsky/sp3/

#### **20CAE03**

## COMPUTER VISION (Professional Elective-II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Linear Algebra and Probability, Digital Image Processing, Deep Learning.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To understand the Fundamental Concepts Related to Multi-Dimensional Signal Processing.
- 2. To learn Feature Extraction algorithms.
- 3. To apply Visual Geometric Modeling and Stochastic Optimization.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Recognize the basics of computer vision and its challenging issues.
- 2. Develop algorithms to analyze feature detection and alignment.
- 3. Interpret images and videos for problems such as tracking and structure from motions.
- 4. Identify object, scene recognition and categorization algorithms for real time images.
- 5. Analyze recovery of 3D structure of ill-posed scenes.
- 6. Apply various techniques to build computer vision applications.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Computer Vision and Image Formation:** Introduction, Geometric primitives and transformations, Photometric image formation, Digital Camera image formation. **Image Processing:** Point operators, Linear filtering, More neighborhood operators, Fourier transforms, Pyramids and wavelets, Geometric transformations.

#### UNIT – II

**Feature detection and matching:** Points and patches, Edges, Lines. **Segmentation**: Active contours, Split and merge, Mean shift and mode finding, Normalized cuts. **Feature-based alignment**: 2D and 3D feature-based alignment, Pose estimation.

## UNIT – III

**Structure from motion:** Triangulation, Two-frame structure from motion, Factorization, Bundle adjustment, Constrained structure and motion. **Dense motion estimation:** Translational alignment, Parametric motion, Spline-based motion, Optical flow, Layered motion.

#### UNIT – IV

**Recognition:** Object detection, Face recognition, Instance recognition, Category recognition, Context and scene understanding.

#### UNIT – V

**3D Reconstruction:** Shape from X, Active range finding, Surface representations, Point-based representations, volumetric representations, Model-based reconstruction, Recovering texture maps.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Richard Szeliski "Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications", Springer-Verlag London Limited, 2011.
- 2. R. C. Gonzalez and R. E. Woods, "Digital Image Processing"; Addison Wesley, 2008.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Robert J. Schallkoff, "Pattern Recognition: Statistical. Structural and Neural Approaches", John Wiley and Sons; 1992+.
- 2. D. A. Forsyth and J. Ponce, "Computer Vision: A Modern Approach", Pearson Education, 2003.
- 3. R. Hartley and A. Zisserman, "Multiple View geometry", Cambridge university Press, 2002.
- 4. Richard Hartley and Andrew Zisserman, "Multiple View Geometry in Computer Vision", Second Edition, Cambridge University Press, March 2004.

5. K. Fukunaga; "Introduction to Statistical Pattern Recognition", Second Edition, Academic Press, Morgan Kaufmann, 1990.

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. CV online: http://homepages.inf.ed.ac.uk/rbf/CVonline
- Computer Vision Homepage:
   http://www2.cs.cmu.edu/afs/cs/project/cil/ftp/html/vision.html

#### 20CSE05

## **OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES** (Professional Elective – III)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Mathematical Foundation for Data Science and Security.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To develop optimization techniques from the verbal description of real system.
- 2. To learn different techniques to get optimum solution LPP.
- 3. To understand the Mathematical representations that are needed to solve optimization problem.
- 4. To analyze the results of the different real-world problems.
- 5. To construct network and find critical path using network scheduling technique

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Calculate the optimum values for given objective function by LPP.
- 2. Solve the solution for maximize the profit with minimum cost by Transportation problem.
- 3. Determine the optimum feasible solution for assignment and travelling salesman problems and computing the optimal solution for Job sequencing models.
- 4. Compute the optimum values for given objective function by IPP and optimal strategy for games.
- 5. Identify critical path using network scheduling.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to Operations Research**: Basics definitions, objectives, models, application and limitations. Linear Programming (LP) - Mathematical Formulation of LP problem, Graphical Method, Some Exceptional Cases, Simplex Method - Introduction, computational procedure, artificial variables technique - big-M method and 2-phase method.

#### UNIT - II

Introduction, Mathematical Formulation of transportation Problem, Balanced / Unbalanced, Minimization / Maximization, Determination of the initial basic feasible solution using (i) North-West Corner Rule (ii) Least cost method & (iii) Vogel's approximation method for balanced & unbalanced transportation problems. Optimality Test & obtaining of optimal solution (Considering per unit transportation cost) using MODI method and steppingstone method

## UNIT - III

Introduction, Mathematical Formulation of Assignment Problem, Hungarian method for optimal solution, Solving unbalanced problem, Traveling salesman problem, Sequencing models, Solution of Sequencing Problem – Processing n Jobs through 2 Machines – Processing n Jobs through 3 Machines – Processing 2 Jobs through m machines – Processing n Jobs through m Machines.

#### **UNIT - IV**

Integer Programming Problem: Introduction, Types of Integer Programming Problems, Gomory's All-IPP Method, All IPP Algorithm, Branch and Bound Technique Game and strategies: Introduction, Game with maximin-minimax principle (Pure Strategies), Game with Mixed Strategies, Dominance Property, Graphical Method for 2 X n or m x 2 Games, Linear Programming Approach for Game Theory.

#### UNIT - V

Construction of Network – Rules & Precautions, C.P.M. & P.E.R.T. Networks, Obtaining of Critical Path, Time estimates for activities, Probability of completion of project, Determination of floats (total, free, independent)

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Kanti Swarup, P. K. Gupta, Man Mohan, "Operations Research", Sultan Chand Publications, 2010.
- 2. R. Pannerselvam, "Operations Research", PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2016.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Deb K. "Optimization for Engineering Design Algorithms and Examples", PHI, 2000.
- 2. Arora J. "Introduction to Optimization Design", Elsevier Academic Press, New Delhi, 2004.
- 3. Saravanan R. "Manufacturing Optimization through Intelligent Techniques", Taylor & Francis (CRC Press), 2006.
- 4. Hardley G. "Linear Programming", Narosa Book Distributors Private Ltd., 2002.

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111105039
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105108127

#### 20CSE25

## SOCIAL COMPUTING (Professional Elective – III)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Data Structures, Machine Learning, Programming for problem solving.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To familiarize social networks and their representation.
- 2. To understand the impact of social networks on society.
- 3. To study and analyze the social network search models.
- 4. To plan and execute network analytical computations.
- 5. To collect network data in different ways from different sources.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Identify the significance of social networks, representation, ranking techniques and challenges.
- 2. Understand a broad range of social networks concepts and theories.
- 3. Ascertain the network analysis knowledge in a diversified aspect of society.
- 4. Analyze social network links and web search.
- 5. Differentiate between centralized and decentralized search models.
- 6. Generate and communicate the analysis results and impact of social networks.

## UNIT - I

**Introduction to Social Networks:** Challenges, Google page rank, searching on network, link prediction, contagious, marketing on social networks.

Graphs: Basic definitions, paths and connectivity, distance and breadth first search, network datasets.

**Strong and Weak Ties:** Triadic closure, strength of weak Ties, Tie strength and network structure in large-scale data, social media and passive engagement, closure, structured holes and social capital.

#### UNIT - II

**Networks in surrounding contexts:** Homophily, selection and social influence, affiliation, tracking link formation in online data, spatial model of segregation.

**Positive and negative relationships:** Structural balance, characterizing the structure of balanced networks, applications of structured balance.

#### UNIT - III

**Link analysis and Web search:** Searching the web, ranking, link analysis using hubs and authorities, page rank, link analysis in modern web search, applications beyond web.

**Cascading behavior in networks:** Diffusion in networks, modeling diffusion, cascades and clusters, thresholds and role of weak Ties, extensions of cascade model, knowledge, thresholds and collective actions.

## UNIT - IV

**Power Laws and Rich-get-Richer Phenomena:** Popularity as a network phenomenon, power laws, rich-get-richer models, unpredictability of rich-get-richer effects, effects of search tools and recommender systems, analysis of rich-get-richer processes. Pseudo core- how to go viral on the web. Case study on rich-get-richer.

## UNIT - V

**Small world phenomenon:** Six degrees of separation, structured and randomness, decentralized search, modeling the process of decentralization search, empirical analysis and generalized models, core-peiphery structures and difficulties in decentralized search, analysis of decentralized search. Case Study on small world phenomenon.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. David Eas ley, Jon Kleinberg, "Networks, Crowds and Markets", Cambridge Press, 2010.
- 2. Mathew O Jackson "Social and Economic Networks", Princeton University, 2010.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Stephen P Borgatti, Martin G. Everett, Jeffrey C. Johnson, "Analyzing Social Networks", 2018, Second edition, SAGE Publications Ltd.
- 2. Krishna Raj P.M., Ankith Mohan, K.G. Srinivasa, "Practical Social Network Analysis with Python", Computer Communications and Networks, Springer; 1st Edition, 2018.

## **Online Resources:**

1. https://nptel.ac.in/downloads/106106169/

#### **20CAE04**

## ALGORITHMIC GAME THEORY (Professional Elective – III)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Linear Algebra and Calculus, Design and analysis of algorithms.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To understand how to design systems with strategic participants that has good performance guarantees.
- 2. To understand the study of games from the perspective of algorithms and theoretical computer science.
- 3. To study the complexity-theoretic hardness of computing equilibria, focusing on Nash equilibria.
- 4. To study the categories of topics at a basic level: combinatorial games, zero-sum games, non-zero sum games and cooperative games.
- 5. To obtain familiarity how to Model and analyze conflicting situations using game theory.

## Course Outcomes: On successful of this course student will be able to,

- 1. Acquire knowledge about the real world problems and formulate mathematical models of these problems.
- 2. Identifying the algorithmic Models for finding the optimal solutions for real world examples.
- 3. Analyze the major limitations and capabilities of game theory problems.
- 4. Design and analyze problems using game theory approaches.
- 5. Explore the real world scenarios of economic and algorithmic interactions using game theory solutions.

#### UNIT - I

Introduction to Stable Matchings, Men-Optimality of the Men-Proposing Gale-Shapley Algorithm, GS: Cheating, Strategies for Men, GS: Cheating Strategies for Women, Problem, Popular, Strategic Behavior in Popular Matchings, Stable Roommates: Matchings in the Non-bipartite Setting.

#### UNIT - II

An Introduction to Voting, The Game of Trust - Nicky Case's Interactive Essay, Arrow's Theorem, Gibbard-Satterethwaite Theorem, Domain Restrictions and Multi-winner Elections, Incentive Design in Crowd sourcing Applications, Adversarial Approaches in Deep Learning.

## UNIT - III

Algorithmic for computing Market Equilibrium, Tournament fixing and superkings, Tournament Fixing Parameterized by FAS, Tournament Fixing with Bribery, An Introduction to Cake-Cutting, Envy-Freenes and Approximate EF, Sperner's Lemma and Applications, Cake Cutting with a Secret Agent, Fairness Notions for Indivisible Goods.

## UNIT - IV

**Combinatorial Games:** Introduction and examples: N and P positions, Zermelo's Theorem, The game of Hex, Nim games, Sprague-Grundy Theorem, The Sylver Coinage Game, **Zero-Sum Games:** Introduction and examples, Saddle Point Equilibria & the Minimax Theorem, Zero, Mixed Strategies, Properties of Saddle Point Equilibria.

#### UNIT - V

Iterated elimination of strictly dominated strategies, Lemke-Howson Algorithm, , Evolutionary Stable Strategies, Fictitious Play, Brown-Von Neumann-Nash Dynamics, The Nash Bargaining Problem, Transferable Utility Games, The Core, Characterization of Games with non-empty Core, Shapley Value, The Nucleolus.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Noam Nisan, Tim Roughgarden, Eva Tardos, Vijay V. Vazirani (eds), "Algorithmic Game Theory", Cambridge University, 2007.
- 2. Michael Maschler, Eilon Solan, and Shmuel Zamir "Game Theory", Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- 3. Y. Narahari "Game Theory and Mechanism Design", World Scientific, 2015.

- 4. Martin Osborne, "An Introduction to Game Theory", Oxford University Press, 2003.
- 5. T. Ferguson, "Game Theory", Web Notes.
- 6. Karlin and Peres, "Game Theory", Alive, AMS.
- 7. DeVos and Kent, "Game Theory: A Playful Introduction", AMS

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Robert Duncan Luce "Games and Decisions: Introduction and Critical Survey" (Dover Books on Mathematics), Howard Raiffa, 1989.
- 2. William Spaniel "Game Theory 101: The Complete Textbook", 2011.
- 3. John von Neumann, Oskar Morgenstern, "Theory of Games and Economic Behavior", Princeton Univ. Press. 2007.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/128106007
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110101133
- 3. https://arxiv.org/list/cs.GT/1703
- 4. https://dl.acm.org/doi/book/10.1145/3241304#secAuthors

#### **20CAE05**

## MULTI AGENT INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS (Professional Elective – III)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Linear Algebra and Calculus, Artificial Intelligence.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To learn various types of multi agent systems and their applications.
- 2. To acquire the knowledge of various multi agent system architectures and their learning methods.
- 3. To understand multi agent decision making systems and their applications.

Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of this course, student will be able to,

- 1. Understand various aspects of multi agent systems and architecture of intelligent agents.
- 2. Understand of various types of reasoning Agents.
- 3. Acquire knowledge of multi agent systems communication and cooperation methods.
- 4. Classify various types of decision-making processes for multi agent systems.
- 5. Use appropriate framework for agent communication and information sharing processes.
- 6. Explore different kinds of Auctions for multi agent environment and applications.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction**: The Vision Thing, Some Views of the Field, Agents as a paradigm for software engineering, Agents as a tool for understanding human societies

**Intelligent Autonomous Agents**: Intelligent Agents, agent and objects, agents and expert systems, agents as intentional systems, Abstract Architectures for Intelligent Agents.

#### UNIT - II

Deductive Reasoning agents: Agents as theorem Provers, Agent-Oriented programming.

**Practical Reasoning Agents**: Practical Reasoning equals Deliberation plus Means-Ends Reasoning, Means-Ends Reasoning, HOMER, The Procedural reasoning System.

**Reactive and Hybrid Agents**: Reactive Agents -The subsumption architecture, PENGI, Limitations of reactive agents. Hybrid agents -Touring Machines.

## UNIT - III

Understanding Each Other: Ontology Fundamentals, Ontology Languages, RDF.

**Communicating**: Speech Acts – Austin, Searle, Speech acts as rational action, Agent Communication Languages -KQML.

**Working Together**: Cooperative Distributed Problem Solving, Task sharing and Result sharing-Task sharing in the Contract Net. Result Sharing, Combining Task and Result Sharing, Handling Inconsistency, coordination.

## UNIT - IV

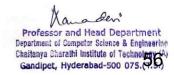
Multi agent Decision Making - Multi Agent Interactions: Utilities and Preferences, Setting the Scene, The Prisoner's Dilemma.

**Making Group Decisions**: Social welfare Functions and Social Choice Functions, Voting Procedures-Plurality, Sequential majority elections.

Forming Coalitions: cooperative Games

#### UNIT - V

Allocating Scarce Resources: Classifying Auctions, Auctions for Single items - English auctions, Dutch auctions. Combinatorial auctions - Bidding Languages. Auctions in Practice-Online auctions, Adwords auctions Applications: Agents for Workflow and Business Process Management, Agents for Distributed Sensing, Agents for Information Retrieval and Management, Agents for Electronic Commerce, Agents for Human - Computer Interfaces, Agents for Virtual Environments, Agents for Social Simulation, Agents for X.



## **Text Books:**

1. Michae L Wooldridg E, "An Introduction to Multi Agent Systems", Wiley publications, 2nd Edition, 2009.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", 4th Global edition, 2021.
- 2. Gerhard Weiss, "Multiagent Systems", Second Edition, 2016.

## **Online Resources:**

1. https://www.coursera.org/lecture/model ng-simulation-natural-processes/multi-agent-systems-kAKyC

#### 20CAE06

## DATA AND VISUAL ANALYTICS (Professional Elective–III)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Pre-requisites: Fundamentals of Data Science, Mathematical Foundation for Data Science & Security.

#### **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. To understand techniques and algorithms for creating effective visualizations based on principles from graphic design.
- 2. To learn visual and computation techniques and tools, for typical data types
- 3. To learn how to complement each kind of methods and gain a breadth of knowledge
- 4. To create a compelling and interactive visualization of various real datasets and problems.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Understand the key techniques and theory used in visualization, including data models, graphical perception.
- 2. Analyze techniques for visual encoding and interaction.
- 3. Apply knowledge to a number of common data domains and corresponding analysis tasks, including multivariate data, networks, text, and cartography.
- 4. Describe big data and use cases from selected business domains.
- 5. Explain NoSQL big data management and other technologies such as Hadoop and HDFS

# **UNIT - I**: **Introduction:** Data for Graphics, Design principles, Value for visualization, Categorical, time series, and statistical data graphics, Introduction to Visualization Tools.

**UNIT - II**: **Graphics Pipeline and Aesthetics and Perception**: Introduction, Primitives: vertices, edges, triangles, Model transforms: translations, rotations, scaling, View transform, Perspective transform, window transform, Graphical Perception Theory, Experimentation, and the Application, Graphical Integrity, Layering and Separation, Color and Information, Using Space.

**UNIT – III**: **Visualization Design**: Visual Display of Quantitative Information, Data-Ink Maximization, Graphical Design, Exploratory Data Analysis, Heat Map.

**UNIT – IV : Multidimensional Data and Interaction :** Query, Analysis and Visualization of Multi-Dimensional Relational Databases, Interactive Exploration, tSNE, Interactive Dynamics for Visual Analysis, Visual Queries, Finding Patterns in Time Series Data, Trend visualization, Animation, Dashboard, Visual Storytelling.

UNIT – V: Collaboration: Graph Visualization and Navigation, Online Social Networks, Social Data Analysis, Collaborative Visual Analytics, Text, Map, Geospatial data.

## **Textbooks:**

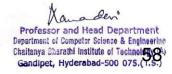
- 1. Data Visualization Handbook by J. Koponen, J. Hildén, CRC Press, 2019
- 2. Beginner's Guide for Data Analysis using R Programming, Jeeva Jose, Khanna Publishing 2019.
- 3. The Visual Display of Quantitative Information by E. Tufte, Graphics Press, 2nd Edition, 2001

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- The Book of Trees: Visualizing Branches of Knowledge by M. Lima, Princeton Architectural Press, 2014
- 2. Handbook of Graph Drawing and Visualization by R. Tamassia, CRC Press, 2013
- 3. Interactive Data Visualization for the Web by S. Murray O'Reilly Press, 2nd Edition, 2017

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110106072
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105103



#### **20ECO01**

## REMOTE SENSING AND GIS (Open Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of Geography is required

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. Explain the fundamental concepts of remote sensing and digital imaging techniques.
- 2. Make the students to understand the principles of thermal and microwave remote sensing.
- 3. Make the students understand the significance of GIS and the process of GIS.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

- 1. Demonstrate the understanding of basic concepts of remote sensing and interpret energy interactions.
- 2. Choose an appropriate technique for a given scenario by appreciating the types of remote sensing.
- 3. Distinguish the principle behind the working of microwave and LiDAR sensing.
- 4. Apply Microwave remote sensing techniques
- 5. Explain the procedure for encoding data and geospatial data analysis.

#### UNIT - I

Concept of Remote Sensing: Remote sensing definition, data, process, EM bands used in remote sensing, Interactions and recording of energy: interaction with atmosphere, interaction with earth surface features (soil, water, vegetation), recording of energy by sensors, Transmission, reception and processing, Image interpretation and analysis, Applications, Advantages and limitations of Remote sensing, Orbits of Remote sensing satellites, Indian remote sensing satellites.

#### UNIT - II

**Digital Imaging:** Types of Remote sensing, Sensor resolutions, Digital Image, Sensor components, Principle of a long-track and across-track scanning, Hyperspectral Imaging, Thermal Remote Sensing.

#### UNIT - III

Microwave Remote Sensing: Active and Passive Microwave Remote Sensing, Radar Imaging: Key components of imaging radar, viewing geometry, spatial resolution, principle of RAR, SAR and their range resolution, Satellite Radar Imaging, LIDAR.

## UNIT - IV

**Concept of Geographic Information Systems:** Key components of GIS, joining spatial and attribute data, functions, advantages and applications of GIS, Spatial data model, Raster data model, Vector data model.

## UNIT - V

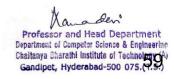
**Process of GIS and Geospatial analysis**: Data sources, encoding raster data, encoding vector data, encoding attribute data, linking spatial and attribute data, Geospatial data analysis methods database query, geospatial measurement, overlay operations, network analysis and surface analysis. Integration of GIS and remote sensing.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Basudeb Bhatta, "Remote Sensing and GIS", 2/e, Oxford University Press, 2012.
- 2. Lillesand T.M., and Kiefer R.W. "Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation", 6/e, John Wiley &Sons, 2000.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. James B. Campbell and Randolph H. Wynne, "Introduction to Remote Sensing", the Guilford Press, 2011.
- 2. Michael N DeMers, "Fundamentals of GIS", 2/e, John Wiley, 2008.



#### 20MTO01

## FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS (Open Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To explain the terms of financial market and its derivatives including options and futures.
- 2. To explain the modern portfolio theory.
- 3. To discuss the pricing theory in discrete time.
- 4. To explain the stochastic calculus.
- 5. To discuss the pricing theory in continuous theory.

#### Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Calculate the internal rate of return, annuity and amortization.
- 2. Apply the portfolio theory.
- 3. Examine the binomial model of pricing.
- 4. Analyze the stochastic differential equations.
- 5. Solve the BSM partial differential equations.

#### UNIT - I

**Introduction to financial markets:** Introduction to financial markets, financial instruments, bonds, stocks, futures & forwards, swaps and options. Time value of money, simple and compound interest rate, net present value, annuities, Amortization, Bond yield, internal rate of return and annuities. Markowitz portfolio theory, risk and return, two and multi-asset portfolio theory, minimum variance portfolio, efficient frontier.

#### UNIT - II

**Modern portfolio theory:** Capital Asset Pricing Model and portfolio performance analysis. No arbitrage principle, pricing of forwards and futures, properties of options. Derivative pricing by replication in single and multi-period binomial model.

#### UNIT - III

**Risk neutral pricing in discrete time:** Discrete probability spaces, filtration, conditional expectation. Discrete time martingales, Markov chain, risk-neutral pricing in binomial model for European and American derivatives.

#### UNIT - IV

**Stochastic Calculus:** General probability spaces, conditional expectation, Brownian motion and its properties. Ito integral, Ito formula, Girsanov's theorem, martingale representation theorem, stochastic differential equation.

#### UNIT - V

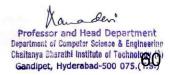
**Risk neutral pricing in continuous time:**-Black Scholes-Merton (BSM) model, pricing of European derivatives in BSM framework. Valuation of European options in BSM model, BSM formula, BSM partial differential equation, hedging, model completeness, and fundamental theorems of asset pricing.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Ales Cerny "Mathematical Techniques in Finance: Tools for Incomplete Markets". Princeton University Press, 2009.
- 2. Luenberger, David G. "Investment Science", Oxford University Press. Delhi, 1998.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Hull, J. C., &Basu, S. "Options, Futures and Other Derivatives" 7th Edition Pearson Education. New Delhi, 2010.
- S. R. Pliska "Introduction to Mathematical Finance: Discrete Time Models". Blackwell Publishers Inc., 2002.
- 3. Ross, Sheldon M. "An elementary Introduction to Mathematical Finance" 3rd Edition, Cambridge University Press. USA, 2011.



#### **20EEO02**

## ENERGY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (Open Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

**Prerequisites:** Students should have prior knowledge on different energy generation systems, basic idea about audit instruments.

Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To know the concept of Energy Management.
- 2. To understand the formulation of efficiency for various Engineering Systems
- 3. To enable the students to develop managerial skills to assess feasibility of alternative approaches and drive strategies regarding Energy Management

**Course Outcomes:** After completion of this course, students will be able to,

- 1. Know the current Energy Scenario and importance of Energy Conservation.
- 2. Understand the concepts of Energy Management, Energy Auditing.
- 3. Interpret the Energy Management methodology, Energy security and Energy Strategy.
- 4. Identify the importance of Energy Efficiency for Engineers and explore the methods of improving Energy Efficiency in mechanical systems, Electrical Engineering systems
- 5. Illustrate the Energy Efficient Technologies in Civil and Chemical engineering systems

#### IINIT - I

Various form of Energy and its features: Electricity generation methods using different energy sources such as Solar energy, wind energy, Bio-mass energy, and Chemical energy such as fuel cells. Energy Scenario in India, Impact of Energy on economy, development, and environment sectors of national and international perspective.

#### UNIT - II

**Energy Management-I:** Defining Energy Management, need for Energy Management, Energy management techniques, importance of Energy Management, managing the Energy consumption, Energy Audit and Types, Energy Audit Instruments.

## UNIT - III

**Energy Management-II:** understanding Energy costs, bench marking, Energy performance, matching energy use to requirement, optimizing the input, fuel & Energy substitution, material and Energy balance diagrams, Energy pricing, Energy and Environment, Energy Security.

#### UNIT - IV

**Energy Efficient Technologies-I:**Importance of Energy Efficiency for Engineers, Energy Efficient Technology in Mechanical engineering: Compressed Air System, Heating, ventilation and air- conditioning, Fans and blowers, Pumps and Pumping Systems,

**Energy Efficient Technology in Electrical engineering:** Automatic Power Factor Controllers, Energy Efficient Motors, soft starters with energy saver, variable speed drives, energy efficient transformers, electronic ballast, occupancy sensors, energy efficient lighting controls, space cooling, energy efficiency of lifts and escalator, energy saving potential of each technology.

## UNIT - V

Energy Efficient Technologies-II: Energy Efficient Technology in Civil Engineering: Intelligent Buildings, And Various Energy Efficiency Rating Systems for Buildings, Green Buildings Energy Efficiency: management of green buildings, importance of embodied energy in selection of sustainable materials, green building design, waste reduction/recycling, rainwater harvesting, maintenance of the green buildings, green building certification, Renewable energy applications.

**Energy Efficient Technology in Chemical Engineering:** Green chemistry, Low carbon cements, recycling paper.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Umesh Rathore, 'Energy Management', Kataria publications, 2nd ediiton, 2014.
- 2. G Hariharaiyer, "Green Building Fundamentals", Notion press.com.
- 3. K V Shama, P Venkataseshaiah, "Energy management and conservation", I. K. International Publishing agency pvt. ltd., 2011.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Guide books for National Certification Examination for Energy Manager / Energy Auditors Book-1, General Aspects.
- 2. Hargroves, K., Gockowiak, K., Wilson, K., Lawry, N., and Desha, C. (2014) An Overview of Energy Efficiency Opportunities in Mechanical/civil/electrical/chemical Engineering, The University of Adelaide and Queensland University of Technology.
- 3. Success stories of Energy Conservation by BEE, New Delhi (www.bee-india.org).

#### 20EGO01

## TECHNICAL WRITING SKILLS (Open Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. Process of communication and channels of communication in general writing and technical writing in particular.
- 2. Learn Technical Writing including sentence structure and be able to understand and use technology specific words.
- 3. Write business letters and technical articles.
- 4. Write technical reports and technical proposals.
- 5. Learn to write agenda, record minutes of a meeting, draft memos. Understand how to make technical presentations.

## Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Communicate effectively, without barriers and understand aspects of technical communication.
- 2. Differentiate between general writing and technical writing and write error free sentences using technology specific words
- 3. Apply techniques of writing in business correspondence and in writing articles.
- 4. Draft technical reports and technical proposals.
- 5. Prepare agenda and minutes of a meeting and demonstrate effective technical presentation skills.

#### UNIT - I

## **Communication** – Nature and process.

Channels of Communication – Downward, upward and horizontal communication. Barriers to communication. Technical Communication – Definition, oral and written communication. Importance and need for Technical communication. Nature of Technical Communication. Aspects and forms of Technical communication. Technical communication Skills – Listening, Speaking, Reading & Writing.

#### UNIT - II

**Technical Writing** – Techniques of writing. Selection of words and phrases in technical writing. Differences between technical writing and general writing. Abstract and specific words. Sentence structure and requisites of sentence construction. Paragraph length and structure.

## UNIT - III

Business correspondence - Sales letters, letters of Quotation, Claim and Adjustment letters.

**Technical Articles**: Nature and significance, types. Journal articles and Conference papers, elements of technical articles.

#### UNIT - IV

**Technical Reports**: Types, significance, structure, style and writing of reports. Routine reports, Project reports. **Technical Proposals**: Definition, types, characteristics, structure and significance.

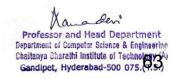
#### UNIT - V

**Mechanics of Meetings:** Preparation of agenda, participation, chairing and writing minutes of a meeting, Memorandum. Seminars, workshops and conferences.

**Technical Presentations**: Defining purpose, audience and locale, organizing content, preparing an outline, use of Audio Visual Aids, nuances of delivery, importance of body language and voice dynamics.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, "Technical Communications-Principles and Practice", Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2012.
- 2. M Ashraf Rizvi, "Effective Technical Communication", Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt Ltd, 2012.



## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Kavita Tyagi & Padma Misra, "Basic Technical Communication", PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, 2012.
- 2. R.C Sharma & Krishna Mohan, "Business Correspondence and Report Writing", Tata McGraw Hill, 2003

## **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18\_mg13/preview
- 2. https://www.technical-writing-training-and-certification.com/
- 3. https://academy.whatfix.com/technical-writing-skills

#### **20CEO02**

## DISASTER RISK REDUCTION AND MANAGEMENT (Open Elective – II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Identify and understand the concepts of hazards, causes and impacts of disasters.
- 2. Develop a critical capacity to evaluate the principles and practices of disaster risk reduction and management;
- 3. Develop a deep awareness of disaster resilience, risk mitigation, and recovery policies as they arise from natural hazards around the globe;
- 4. Apply knowledge about existing global frameworks and existing agreements and role of community in successful Disaster Risk Reduction
- 5. Evaluate DM study including data search, analysis and presentation as a case study.

#### UNIT - I

- Hazard and disaster-concepts, vulnerability and risk.
- Hazard and disaster type Natural, Water- related, pandemic and Human induced hazards disasters.
- Causes and Impacts of disasters Impacts on natural eco systems: physical, psychological and social impact.
- Disaster and financial resilience.
- GIS and remote sensing.
- Disaster vulnerability profile of India –Specific to geographical regions and states (as per regional significance).

#### UNIT - II

- Disaster Management Cycle Rescue, Relief, Rehabilitation, Prevention, Mitigation and Preparedness.
- Disaster risk reduction {DRR} —Community based DRR, institutions concerned with safety, disaster mitigation and construction techniques as per Indian standards.
- Early warning systems.

## UNIT - II

- Trauma and stress management.
- First aid and emergency procedures.
- Awareness generation strategies for the community on safe practises in disaster (as per regional significance).

## UNIT - II

- Components of disaster management –preparedness of rescue and relief, mitigation, rehabilitation & reconstruction.
- Institutional frame work of disaster management in India (NDMA-SDMA, NDRF, Civic volunteers, NIDM).
- Phases of disaster/risk management and post-disaster responses.
- Compensation and insurance.
- Applications of remote sensing and GIS in disaster management.

#### UNIT - V

- Capacity building for disaster/damage mitigation (structural and non-structural measures).
- Disaster risk reduction strategies and national disaster management guidelines.
- Disaster management Act -2005.
- Regional issues as per regional requirement/university can take minimum two topics as per high powered committee.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Singh, R. (2017), "Disaster management Guidelines for Earth quakes, Landslides, Avalanches and Tsunami". Horizon Press publications.

- 2. Taimpo (2016), "Disaster management and preparedness". CRC Press Publications
- 3. Nidhi, G.D. (2014), "Disaster management preparedness". CBS Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- 4. Gupta, A.K., Nair, S.S., Shiraz, A. and Dey, S. (2013), "Flood Disaster Risk Management-CBS Publications Pvt Ltd.
- 5. Singh, R. (2016), "Disaster management Guidelines for Natural Disasters" Oxford University Press Pvt. Ltd.

#### 20CHO04

## ENVIRONMENTAL AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (Open Elective - II)

Instruction3 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

## Course Objectives: This course will help the students:

- 1. To have an increased awareness on issues in areas of sustainability.
- 2. To understand the role of engineering & technology within sustainable development.
- 3. To know the methods, tools and incentives for sustainable product service system development.
- 4. To establish a clear understanding of the role and impact of various aspects of engineering decisions on environmental, societal and economic problems.
- 5. To communicate results related to their research on sustainable engineering.

#### **Course Outcomes**: At the completion of this course students will be able:

- 1. To relate sustainability concepts and ethical principles towards environment.
- 2. To understand the different types of environmental pollution problems and their respect sustainable solutions.
- 3. To become aware of concepts, analytical methods/models, and resources for evaluating and comparing sustainability implications of engineering activities.
- 4. To critically evaluate existing and new methods.
- 5. To develop sustainable engineering solutions by applying methods and tools to research a specific system design.
- 6. To apply concepts of sustainable development to address sustainability challenges in a global context.

#### UNIT- I

Introduction of sustainability- Need and concept of Sustainable Engineering, Social-environmental and economic sustainability concepts, Sustainable development and challenges, Multilateral Environmental acts and protocols-Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), Environmental legislations in India- Air Act and Water Act.

#### UNIT- II

Economic and social factors affecting sustainability, Effects of pollution from natural sources, Solid waste-sources, impacts, 4R (Reduce, Reuse, Recycling, Recover) concept, Global environmental issues-Resource degradation, Climate change, Global warming, Ozone layer depletion, Tools used to ensure sustainability in engineering activities such as environmental management systems and environmental impact assessment studies.

#### UNIT- III

Global, Regional and Local environmental issues, Carbon credits and Carbon trading, Carbon foot print, Environmental management standards, ISO 14000 series, Life cycle Analysis (LCA)-scope and goal, Procedures of EIA (Environment Impact Assessment) in India-Procedures of EIA in India.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Basic concept of sustainable habitat-Sustainable cities, Sustainable transport, Sustainable sources of energy-conventional and renewable sources, Green Engineering: Green buildings, Green materials for sustainable design, Green building certification, Methods for increasing energy efficiencies of buildings.

#### UNIT- V

Technology and sustainable development, Sustainable urbanization, Industrialization and poverty reduction, Social and Technological change, Industrial processes-material selection, Pollution prevention, Industrial ecology, Industrial symbiosis.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Allen D. T and ShonnardD. R., Sustainability Engineering Concepts, Design and Case Studies, 1st Ed, Prentice Hall, 2011.
- 2. Bradley A. S, Adebayo A. O and Maria. P., Engineering Applications in Sustainable Design and Development, 1st Ed, Cengage Learning, 2016.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Rag R. L., Introduction To Sustainable Engineering, 2nd Ed, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd, 2016.
- 2. Krishna R. Reddy, Claudio Cameselle, Jeffrey A. Adams., Sustainable Engineering,1st Ed, Wiley, 2019.

#### **20EGMO3**

### UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES-II: UNDERSTANDING HARMONY

(B.E/B.Tech II/III Year -Common to all Branches)

Instruction 3 Hours per week

Duration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination60 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation40 MarksCredits3

#### Introduction

This course discusses the role of human values in one's family, in society and in nature. In the Induction Program, students would get an initial exposure to human values through Universal Human Values—I. This exposure is to be augmented by this compulsory full semester foundation course.

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Development of a holistic perspective based on self-exploration about themselves (human being), family, society and nature/existence.
- 2. Understanding (or developing clarity) of the harmony in human being, family, society and nature/existence.
- 3. Strengthening of self-reflection.
- 4. Development of commitment and courage to act.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Students are expected to become more aware of themselves, and their surroundings (family, society, nature)
- 2. They would become more responsible in life, and in handling problems with sustainable solutions, while keeping human relationships and human nature in mind.
- 3. They would have better critical ability.
- 4. They would also become sensitive to their commitment towards what they have understood (human values, human relationship and human society).
- 5. It is hoped that they would be able to apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life, at least a beginning would be made in this direction.

#### UNIT - I

#### Course Introduction - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

- Purpose and motivation for the course, recapitulation from Universal HumanValues-I
- Self-Exploration—what is it? Its content and process; 'Natural Acceptance' and Experiential Validation- as the process for self- exploration
- Continuous Happiness and Prosperity- A look at basic Human Aspirations
- Right understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility- the basic requirements for fulfillment of aspirations of every human being with their correct priority
- Understanding Happiness and Prosperity correctly- A critical appraisal of the current Scenario
- Method to fulfill the above human aspirations: understanding and living in harmony at various levels.

#### UNIT - II

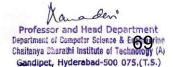
#### Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself

- Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'
- Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' happiness and physical facility
- Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I' (I being the doer, seer and enjoyer)
- Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I'
- Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Health; correct appraisal of Physical needs, meaning of Prosperity in detail Programs to ensure Sanyam and Health.

#### UNIT – III

#### Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society- Harmony in Human-Human Relationship

- Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of Justice (nine universal values in relationships) and program for its fulfilment to ensure mutual happiness; Trust and Respect as the foundational values of
- Understanding the meaning of Trust; Difference between intention and competence
- Understanding the meaning of Respect, Difference between respect and differentiation; the other



salient values in relationship

- Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): Resolution, Prosperity, fearlessness (trust) and co -existence as comprehensive HumanGoals
- Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society, Universal Order- from family to world family.

#### UNIT - IV

#### Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Coexistence

- Understanding the harmony in the Nature
- Interconnectedness and mutual fulfilment among the four orders of nature recyclability and selfregulation innature
- Understanding Existence as Co-existence of mutually interacting units in all pervasivespace
- Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence.

#### UNIT – V

## Implications of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics

- Natural acceptance of human values
- Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct
- Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order
- Competence in professional ethics: a. Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order b. Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people friendly and eco-friendly production systems, c. Ability to identify and develop appropriate technologies and management patterns for above production systems.
- Case studies of typical holistic technologies, management models and production systems
- Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order:
  - a. At the level of individual: as socially and ecologically responsible engineers, technologists and managers
  - b. At the level of society: as mutually enriching institutions and organizations

#### **Assessment:**

This is a compulsory credit course. The assessment is to provide a fair state of development of the student, so participation in classroom discussions, self- assessment, peer assessment etc. will be used in evaluation.

#### Example:

Assessment by faculty mentor: 10 marks Self-assessment/Assessment by peers: 10 M

Socially relevant project/Group Activities/Assignments: 20 marks

Semester End Examination: 60 marks

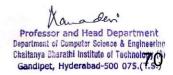
The overall pass percentage is 40%. In case the student fails, he/she must repeat the course.

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, "A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics", 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1
- 2. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, "Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics", 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. A Nagaraj Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amar kantak, 1999.
- 2. A. N. Tripathi, "Human Values", New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
- 3. Cecile Andrews, Slow is Beautiful
- 4. Gandhi Romain Rolland (English)
- 5. Dharampal, "Rediscovering India"
- 6. E. FSchumacher. "Small is Beautiful"
- 7. J. C. Kumarappa "Economy of Permanence"
- 8. Pandit Sunderlal "Bharat Mein Angreji Raj"
- 9. Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi "The Story of My Experiments with Truth"
- 10. 10. Mohandas K. Gandhi, "Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule"
- 11. Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad, India Wins Freedom.
- 12. Vivekananda Romain Rolland (English)
- 13. The Story of Stuff (Book)



#### **20CAC07**

## DEEP LEARNING FOR COMPUTER VISION LAB

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Pre-requisites: Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning.

#### **Course Objectives:** The objectives of this course are

- 1. Understand basic concepts of Deep learning and their applications.
- 2. Evaluating Deep learning methods, models and algorithms.
- 3. Analyzing CNN, RNN, Transformers and GAN along with their applications.

#### Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Evaluate the performance various optimization techniques used in deep learning.
- 2. Analyze various Autoencoders and Regularization Techniques.
- 3. Design and Develop various Convolution Neural Networks architectures.
- 4. Analyze various RNNs and Encoder Decoder Models.
- 5. Understand the importance of Transformers and GANs to develop real-time applications.
- 6. Evaluate the Performance of different models for deep neural network training.

## **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Implementation of Classification with Multilayer Perceptron using Scikit-learn with MNIST Dataset.
- 2. Understanding of Deep learning Packages Basics: Tensorflow, Keras, Theano and PyTorch.
- Compare the Performance of various Optimization techniques of Momentum Based GD, Stochastic GD, Adam.
- 4. Implementation of Denoising autoencoders.
- 5. Compare the Performance of the Classification model using various Regularization Techniques.
- 6. Train a Deep learning model to classify a given image using pre trained model of AlexNet VGGNet and compare their performance.
- 7. Implementation of RNN for text generation.
- 8. Implementation of Encoder Decoder Models
- 9. Understand the Finetuning of BERT Models
- 10. Implementation of GANs for generating synthetic datasets

#### Textbooks:

- 1. Goodfellow. I., Bengio. Y. and Courville. A., "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2016.
- 2. Learning Generative Adversarial Networks: Next-generation deep learning simplified by Kuntal Ganguly, Packt, 2017
- 3. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. RezaulKarim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
- 4. Hands-On Computer Vision with TensorFlow 2: Leverage deep learning to create powerful image processing apps with TensorFlow by Benjamin Planche, Eliot Andres, Packt Publishers, 2019
- 5. Huang, Shih-Chia, and Trung-Hieu Le. Principles and labs for deep learning. Academic Press, 2021.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18\_cs41/
- 2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_cs22/
- 3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19\_cs85/

#### 20CSC31

# CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY LAB (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Pre-requisites: Data communication and computer networks.

#### Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To provide practical understanding of cryptography and its application to network security.
- To learn various approaches on encryption techniques, strengths of Traffic Confidentiality, Message Authentication Codes.
- 3. To familiarize with symmetric and asymmetric cryptography.
- 4. Able to understand the significant functionalities of secure communication.

#### Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Identify basic security attacks and services
- 2. Design symmetric and asymmetric key algorithms for cryptography
- 3. Create and use of Authentication functions
- 4. Identify and investigate network security threat
- 5. Analyze and design network security protocols

## **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Write a C program that contains a string (char pointer) with a value 'Hello world'. The program should XOR each character in this string with 0 and displays the result.
- 2. Write a C program that contains a string (char pointer) with a value 'Hello world'. The program should AND or and XOR each character in this string with 127 and display the result.
- 3. Write a Java program to perform encryption and decryption using the following algorithms
  - a. Ceaser cipher
  - b. Substitution cipher
  - c. Hill Cipher
  - d. Play fair Cipher
- 4. Write a C/JAVA program to implement the DES algorithm logic.
- 5. Write a C/JAVA program to implement the Blowfish algorithm logic.
- 6. Write a C/JAVA program to implement the Rijndael algorithm logic.
- 7. Write the RC4 logic in Java Using Java cryptography; encrypt the text "Hello world" using Blowfish. Create your own key using Java key tool.
- 8. Write a Java program to implement RSA algorithm.
- 9. Implement the Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange mechanism using HTML and JavaScript.
- 10. Calculate the message digest of a text using the SHA-1 algorithm in JAVA.
- 11. Calculate the message digest of a text using the MD5 algorithm in JAVA.
- 12. Implement Simple Columner Transposition technique and Advanced Columner Transposition technique
- 13. Implement Euclidean Algorithm and Advanced Euclidean Algorithm
- 14. Familiarize the cryptographic tools (opency)

## **Text Books:**

- 1. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice" Pearson Education, 6th Edition.
- 2. Chris Brenton, "Mastering Network Security" Bk & Cd-Rom Edition 2017.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. J.W. Rittiaghouse and William M.Hancok "Cyber Security Operations Handbook" Elseviers.
- 2. Eric Chou, "Mastering Python Networking" 3rd Edition, 2020.
- 3. Jean-Philippe Aumasson "Serious Cryptography: A Practical Introduction to Modern Encryption", 2017.

## **Online Resources:**

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21\_cs16/preview

#### 20CSE15

## **SOFT COMPUTING LAB** (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Pre-requisites: Linear Algebra & Calculus, Differential Equations & Transform Theory.

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. Illustrate the concepts of simple neuron.
- Fundamentals of Neural Networks & Feed Forward Networks, Associative Memories & Artificial Neural Networks.
- 3. Understanding the concepts of Fuzzy Logic and Fuzzy Systems, Genetic Algorithms and its design.

#### **Course Outcomes:** On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Implement McCulloh-Pitts model for Boolean operations.
- 2. Apply perceptron learning algorithm for a given problem.
- 3. Design and analyze various Neural Networks Architectures.
- 4. Apply concepts of fuzzy sets on real-time applications.
- 5. Implement Genetic Algorithms with its operators.
- 6. Apply soft computing strategies for various real time applications

#### **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Implementation of Simple Neural Network (McCulloh-Pitts model) for realizing AND Operation and OR operation.
- 2. Implementation of Perceptron network for realizing NAND operation.
- 3. Implementation of ANDNOT using ADALINE network.
- 4. Implementation of XOR problem using MADALINE network.
- 5. Design and Develop the Back Propagation Algorithm.
- 6. Implementation of Bidirectional Associative Memory (BAM) network.
- 7. Implementation of Hopfield Network.
- 8. Implementation of Membership Functions in Fuzzy Sets.
- 9. Implementation of Kohonen Self-Organizing Feature Maps (KSOFM) network for Clustering.
- 10. Implement the Genetic Algorithm for the function  $f(x) = x^2$

#### **Textbooks:**

1. S.N. Siyanandam & S.N. Deepa, "Principles of soft computing", Wiley publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2011.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. D.K Prathikar, "Soft Computing", Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2008.
- 2. S.N.Sivanandam, S.N.Deepa "Principles of Soft Computing" Second Edition, Wiley Publication 2016.
- 3. Satish Kumar, "Neural Networks -A classroom approach"; Second Edition, TMH, 2017.

#### **Online Resources:**

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\_cs54/preview

#### 20CSE16

## INTERNET OF THINGS LAB (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Pre-requisites: Computer architecture and microprocessor, Programming for problem solving.

#### Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are,

- 1. To understand the basics of IoT and its components.
- 2. To impart practical knowledge on IoT applications.
- 3. To develop skills required for building real-time IoT based projects.

## Course Outcomes: On successful completion of the course, students will be able to,

- 1. Use of various hardware and software IoT components.
- 2. Perform experiments by Interfacing I/O devices, sensors to Raspberry Pi/Arduino.
- 3. Understand and analyze communication protocols in IoT.
- 4. Monitor data and controlling of devices.
- 5. Develop Real time IoT based projects.

#### **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Introduction to IoT equipments and perform necessary software installation.
- 2. Write a program to interface LED/Buzzer with Arduino and to turn ON LED for 1sec after every 2 seconds.
- 3. Write a program to interface Digital sensor PIR with Arduino and to turn ON LED when motion detected.
- 4. Write a program to interface DHT22 sensor with Arduino and display temperature and humidity readings.
- 5. Write a program to interface motor using relay with Raspberry Pi. Turn ON motor when the temperature is high.
- 6. Write a program to interface LCD with Raspberry Pi and print temperature and humidity readings on it.
- Write a program to interface flame/smoke sensor with Arduino /Raspberry Pi and give an alert message when flame/smoke is detected.
- 8. Implement any case study using Arduino/Raspberry Pi.

#### Text Books

1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things: A Hands-on Approach", Universities Press, 2014.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Dr. SRN Reddy, Rachit Tirnkral and Manasi Mishra, "Introduction to Internet of Things: A practical Approach", ETI Labs, 2018.
- 2. Adrian McEwen, "Designing the Internet of Things", Wiley, 2013.
- 3. Raj Kamal, "Internet of Things: Architecture and Design", McGraw Hill, 2017.
- 4. Cuno Pfister, "Getting Started with the Internet of Things", 0 Reilly Media, 2011.
- 5. O. Vermesan, P. Friess, "Internet of Things Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems", River Publishers, Series in Communications, 2013.

## Online Resources / Weblinks / NPTEL Courses:

- 1. Li Da Xu, Wu He, and Shancang Li, "Internet of Things in Industries: A Survey ", IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics, Vol. 10, No. 4, Nov. 2014.
- 2. T. Winter, P. Thubert, A. Brandt, J. Hui, R. Kelsey, P. Levis, K. Pister, R. Struik, JP. Vasseur, R. Alexander, "RPL: IPv6 Routing Protocol for Low-Power and Lossy Networks", IETF, Standards Track, Mar. 2012.

- 3. Z. Shelby, K. Hartke, C. Bormann, "The Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP)", Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF), Standards Track, 2014.
- 4. L.Fenzel, "What's The Difference Between IEEE 802.15.4 And ZigBee Wireless?", Electronic Design (Online), Mar. 2013.
- 5. S. N. Das and S. Misra, "Information theoretic self-management of Wireless Sensor Networks", Proceedings of NCC 2013.
- 6. F. Luo *et al.*, "A Distributed Gateway Selection Algorithm for UAV Networks," in IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computing, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 22-33, March 2015.

#### **20CSE20**

## NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING LAB ( Professional Elective – II)

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

Pre-requisites: Artificial Intelligence, Compiler Construction

#### Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To learn the fundamentals of natural language processing.
- 2. To understand the various text processing techniques in NLP.
- 3. To understand the role Text Classification, Deep Learning for Text Classification techniques of NLP
- 4. Using Topic Modeling, Case Studies and apply the NLP techniques to IR applications.

### Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of Natural language processing pipeline
- 2. Implement various feature engineering and text representation techniques in NLP
- 3. Illustrate text classification techniques to build NLP models
- 4. Explore text summarization methods and example systems
- 5. Demonstrate levels of NLP deep learning basics to process natural language text.
- 6. Implement NLP Pipe lines used to solve real world applications

#### **List of Experiments:**

- 1. Design/construct the workflow of a general NLP project using any tool.
- 2. Explore NLP Libraries
- 3. Implement preprocessing steps: Tokenization, Stop Word Removal, Stemming and lemmatization.
- 4. Implement advance preprocessing steps using Spacy Library.
- 5. Develop an application to explore Text Representation techniques: Bag Of Words, TF-IDF, Bag Of N grams, Word Embeddings.
- 6. Build a text classification system with following steps:
  - a. Collect or create a labeled dataset suitable for the task.
  - b. Split the dataset into two (training and test) or three parts: training, validation (i.e., development), and test sets, then decide on evaluation metric(s).
  - c. Transform raw text into feature vectors and Train a classifier using the feature vectors and the corresponding labels from the training set.
  - d. Using the evaluation metric(s) from Step (b), benchmark the model performance on the test set.
- 7. Implement Deep Learning for Text Classification using RNN/CNN/LSTM.
- 8. Build a chatbot using NLP Techniques.

## **Textbooks:**

- Practical Natural Language Processing A Comprehensive Guide to Building Sowmya Vajjala, Bodhisattwa Majumder, Anuj Gupta & Harshit Surana Published by O'Reilly Media, Inc., June 2020: First Edition
- 2. James Allen, Bejamin/cummings, "Natural Language Understanding", 2nd edition, 1995.

## **Suggested Reading:**

1. Real-World NLP SystemsTanveer Siddiqui, U.S. Tiwary, "Natural Language Processing and Information Retrieval", Oxford University Press, 2008.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101007/
- 2. http://www.cs.colorado.edu/~martin/sp2.html
- 3. https://web.standford.edu/~jurafsky/sp3/

#### 20CAE07

## **COMPUTER VISION LAB** (Professional Elective – II)

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination3 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. To learn with practical aspects of computing with images.
- 2. To improve quality of image by applying enhancement techniques.
- 3. To understand Feature Extraction algorithms.

## Course Outcomes: On Successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- 1. Recognise the fundamental issues and challenges of computer vision.
- 2. Interpret edges using various kernels and transformations.
- 3. Analyse images and videos for problems such as tracking and structure from motion
- 4. Identify object, scene recognition and categorization algorithms for real time images
- 5. Evaluate computer vision system for real world problems

**Description**: Use any tool like OpenCV/ Scilab/ python/R Programming etc.,

## **List of Programs**

- 1. Familiarization of the tool used for computer vision.
- 2. Implement basic image operations
  - a. Loading and displaying an image.
  - b. Color formats
  - c. Image enhancement.
- 3. Demonstrate fourier Transformations.
- 4. Implement edge detection on images using any two edge detection masks.
- 5. Detection of motion from structure.
- 6. Implementation Dense motion estimation
- 7. Implement texture extraction of a given image.
- 8. Case Study: Object detection like recognizing pedestrians...
- 9. Case Study: Face recognition of an image.
- 10. Case Study: Instance recognition of an image.
- 11. Case Study: Demonstrate model based reconstruction using tensorflow.

## Textbooks:

- 1. Gary Bradski and Adrian Kaehler, "Learning OpenCV", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 1st Edition, 2008.
- 2. Talita Perciano and Alejandro C Frery, "Introduction to Image Processing Using R:" Learning by Examples, Springer, 1st Edition, 2013.
- 3. "Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications" by Richard Szeliski; Springer-Verlag London Limited 2011.

## **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. R C Gonzalez and R E woods, "Digital Image Processing", Addison Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2013.
- 2. David A.Forsyth and Jean Ponce, Computer Vision-A Modern Approach, PHI, 1st Edition, 2003.

#### **Online Resources:**

- 1. https://atoms.scilab.org/toolboxes/IPCV/1.1
- 2. https://docs.opencv.org/2.4/doc/tutorials/tutorials.html.

#### **20EGCO3**

#### EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

Instruction2 Hours per weekDuration of End Examination2 HoursSemester End Examination50 MarksContinuous Internal Evaluation50 MarksCredits1

## Course Objectives: The objectives of this course are

- 1. Learn the art of communication, participate in group discussions and case studies with confidence and to make effective presentations.
- 2. With-resume packaging, preparing them to face interviews.
- 3. Build an impressive personality through effective time management, leadership qualities, self-confidence and assertiveness.
- 4. Understand professional etiquette and to make them learn academic ethics and value system.
- 5. To be competent in verbal aptitude.

#### Course Outcomes: On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

- 1. Become effective communicators, participate in group discussions with confidence and be able to make presentations in a professional context.
- 2. Write resumes, prepare and face interviews confidently.
- 3. Be assertive and set short term and long term goals, learn to manage time effectively and deal with stress.
- 4. Make the transition smoothly from campus to work, use media with etiquette and understand the academic ethics.
- 5. Enrich their vocabulary, frame accurate sentences and comprehend passages confidently.

**UNIT – I : Verbal Aptitude**: Error Detection, Articles, Prepositions, Tenses, Concord and Transformation of Sentences-Jumbled Words/Sentences- Vocabulary, Synonyms, Antonyms, One Word Substitutes, Idioms and Phrases, Word/Sentence/Text Completion- Reading Comprehension.

**UNIT – II : Group Discussion & Presentation Skills**: Dynamics of Group Discussion-Case Studies-Intervention, Summarizing, Modulation of Voice, Body Language, Relevance, Fluency and Accuracy, Coherence.

Elements of Effective Presentation – Structure of a Presentation – Presentation tools – Body language - Preparing an Effective PPT

**UNIT – III : Behavioural Skills**: Personal strength analysis-Effective Time Management- Goal Setting- Stress management-

Corporate Culture – Grooming and etiquette-Statement of Purpose (SOP).

**UNIT – IV :** Mini Project: Research-Hypothesis-Developing a Questionnaire-Data Collection-Analysis-General and Technical Report - Writing an Abstract – Technical Report Writing-Plagiarism-Project Seminar.

**UNIT – V : Interview Skills**: Cover Letter and Résumé writing – Structure and Presentation, Planning, Defining the Career Objective, Projecting ones Strengths and Skill-sets – Interviews: Concept and Process, Pre-Interview Planning, Opening Strategies, Answering Strategies, Mock Interviews.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Leena Sen, "Communication Skills", Prentice-Hall of India, 2005
- 2. Dr. Shalini Verma, "Body Language Your Success Mantra", S Chand, 2006
- 3. Edgar Thorpe and Showick Thorpe, "Objective English", 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education, 2007
- 4. Ramesh, Gopalswamy, and Mahadevan Ramesh, "The ACE of Soft Skills", New Delhi: Pearson, 2010
- 5. Gulati and Sarvesh, "Corporate Soft Skills", New Delhi: Rupa and Co., 2006
- 6. Van Emden, Joan, and Lucinda Becker, "Presentation Skills for Students", New York: Palgrave Macmillan. 2004
- 7. A Modern Approach to Verbal & Non-Verbal Reasoning by R S Aggarwal, 2018
- 8. Covey and Stephen R, "The Habits of Highly Effective People", New York: Free Press, 1989