UG-R22 Curriculum
With effective from 2022-23

Artificial Intelligence and Data Science

Scheme of Instruction and Syllabi of
B.E I to IV Semester of
Four Year Degree Course

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
(An Autonomous Institute | Affiliated to Osmania University)
Accreditated by NBA & NAAC (A++)
Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad -500075, Telanagana.
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SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION AND SYLLABI

OF

B.E. / B.TECH. I to IV Semesters

FOR

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

(R–22 Regulation)

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

Affiliated to OU, Approved by AICTE, Accredited by NBA, NAAC (A++)

Kokapet Village, Gandipet Mandal, Hyderabad– 500 075. Telangana

E-Mail: principal@cbit.ac.in; Website: www.cbit.ac.in;

Phone Nos.: 040-24193276 / 277 / 279

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

DEPARTMENT OFARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

INSTITUTE VISION AND MISSION:

Vision: To be a Centre of Excellence in Technical Education and Research

Mission: To address the emerging needs through quality technical education and advanced research

DEPARTMENT VISION AND MISSION:

VISION

To be a center of excellence in the field of Information Technology that yields pioneers and research experts who can contribute for the socio-economic development of the nation.

MISSION

- To impart state-of-the-art value based education in the field of Information Technology.
- To collaborate with industries and research organizations and excel in the emerging areas of research.
- To imbibe social responsibility in students.
- To motivate students to be trend setters and technopreneurs.

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOS):

Graduates of AI & DS will be able to:

1. AdaptemergingtechnologiesofArtificialIntelligence&DataScienceanddevelopstateoftheartsolutionsinthefields of Manufacturing, Agriculture, Health-care, Education, and Cyber Security.
2. Exhibit professional leadership qualities to excel in inter disciplinary domains.
3. Possess human values, professional ethics, application-oriented skills, and engage in lifelong learning.
4. Contribute to the research community to meet the needs of public and private sectors.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOS):

After successful completion of the program, students will be able to:

1. Exhibit proficiency of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science in providing sustainable solutions by adapting to societal, environmental and ethical concerns to real world problems.
2. Develop professional skills in the thrust areas like ANN and Deep learning, Robotics, Internet of Things and Big Data Analytics.
3. Pursue higher studies in Artificial Intelligence and Data Science in reputed Universities and to work in research establishments.

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

Scheme of Instructions of I Semester of B.E. – Artificial Intelligence and Data Science
(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

SEMESTER – I

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction			Scheme of Examination			Credits
			Hours per Week			Duration of SEE in Hours	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P/D		CIE	SEE	
THEORY									
1	22MTC01	Linear Algebra & Calculus	3	1	0	3	40	60	4
2	22PYC01	Optics and Semiconductor Physics	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
3	22CSC01	Problem Solving and Programming	2	1	0	3	40	60	3
4	22EGC01	English	2	0	0	3	40	60	2
PRACTICAL									
5	22PYC03	Optics and Semiconductor Physics Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
6	22EGC02	English lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
7	22CSC02	Problem Solving and Programming Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
8	22MEC01	CAD AND DRAFTING	0	1	3	3	50	50	2.5
9	22MEC38	Digital Fabrication Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
TOTAL			**10**	**3**	**14**	**27**	**410**	**490**	**20**

L: Lecture **T: Tutorial** **D: Drawing** **P: Practical**

CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation **SEE - Semester End Examination**

22MTC01

LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS
(AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L+1T Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To discuss Physical interpretations of scalar and vector functions.
2. To discuss vector line, surface and volume integrals.
3. To explain the concepts of basis, dimension of vector space and matrix representation of a linear transformation.
4. To explain the solution of system of linear equations by Matrix Methods.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Determine the extreme values of functions of two variables.
2. Apply the vector differential operator to scalar and vector functions
3. Solve line, surface & volume integrals by Greens, Gauss and Stoke's theorems.
4. Determine the basis and dimension of a vector space, compute linear transformation.
5. Apply the Matrix Methods to solve the system of linear equations

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO 5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

UNIT-I

Partial Differentiation and Its Applications: Functions of two or more variables, Partial derivatives, Higher order partial derivatives, Total derivative, Differentiation of implicit functions, Jacobians, Taylor's expansion of functions of two variables, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables.

UNIT-II

Vector Differential Calculus and multiple Integrals: Scalar and Vector point functions, vector operator Del, Gradient, Directional derivative, Divergence, Curl, Del applied twice to point functions, Del applied to product of point functions (vector identities), Irrotational fields and Solenoidal fields, Double integral, Change of order of Integration and Triple integrals.

UNIT-III

Vector Integral Calculus: Line integral, Surface integral and Volume integral. Verification of Green's theorem in a plane (without proof), verification of Stroke's theorem (without proof) and Gauss's divergence theorem (without proof).

UNIT-IV:

Vector space: Vector space, Subspace, linear combination of vectors, linear span, row and column spaces, linear dependent, independent vectors, basis, dimension, linear transformation, invertible transformation, matrix of linear transformation, kernel and range of LT, rank and nullity of LT-rank nullity theorem(without proof), change of basis.

UNIT-V

Matrices: Rank of a matrix, Echelon form, consistency of linear System of equations, Eigen values, Eigenvectors, Properties of Eigen values, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, Quadratic forms, Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by linear transformation, Nature of quadratic form.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2017.
2. Erwin kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
3. Seymour Lipschutz, "Schaum's Outline of Linear Algebra", 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2013.
4. Gilbert Strang, "Introduction to linear algebra", 5th Edition, Wellesley - Cambridge press, 2016.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Veerarajan T., "Engineering Mathematics for first year", Tata McGraw- Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
2. R.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, 5th edition, 2016.
3. D. Poole, "Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition", Brooks/ Cole, 2005.
4. Kuldeep Singh, "Linear algebra: step by step". OUP Oxford, 2013.

22PYC01

OPTICS AND SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS
(CSE, IT, CSE (AI&ML), CSE (IoT & Cyber Security including Block Chain Technology), AI&ML, AI&DS)

Instruction	3L Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	60Marks
CIE	40Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. Understand the fundamentals of wave nature of light
2. Acquire knowledge of lasers, holography and fiber optics
3. Familiarize with quantum mechanics
4. Learn the fundamental concepts of solids

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Demonstrate the physical properties of light.
2. Explain characteristic properties of lasers and fiber optics
3. Find the applications of quantum mechanics
4. Classify the solids depending upon electrical conductivity
5. Identify different types of semiconductors

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
C01	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
C02	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
C03	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	2
C04	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
C05	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2

UNIT-I

Wave Optics: Huygen's principle –Super position of waves –Interference of light by wave front splitting and amplitude splitting–Fresnel's biprism – Interference in thin films in reflected light– Newton's rings– Fraunhofer diffraction from a single slit –Double slit diffraction – Rayleigh criterion for limit of resolution– Concept of N-slits–Diffraction grating and its resolving power.

UNIT-II

Lasers & Holography: Characteristics of lasers – Einstein's coefficients –Amplification of light by population inversion –Different types of lasers: solid-state lasers: Ruby & Nd:YAG; gas lasers: He-Ne & CO_2; semiconductor laser – Applications of lasers in engineering and medicine. Holography: Principle – Recording and reconstruction–Applications.

Fiber Optics: Introduction – Construction – Principle – Propagation of light through an optical fiber – Numerical aperture and acceptance angle –Step-index and graded-index fibers –Pulse dispersion – Fiberlosses--Fiber optic communication system –Applications.

UNIT-III

Principles of Quantum Mechanics: Introduction – Wave nature of particles – de-Broglie hypothesis – Physical significance of ψ – Time-dependent and time-independent Schrodinger equations – Born interpretation – Probability current –Wave packets –Uncertainty principle –Particle in infinite square well potential –Scattering from potential step – Potential barrier and tunneling.

UNIT-IV

Band Theory of Solids: Salient features of free electron theory of metals (Classical and Quantum) – Fermi level –Density of states – Bloch's theorem for particles in a periodic potential – Kronig-Penney model – Classification of solids: metals, semiconductors and insulators.

UNIT-V

Semiconductors: Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors – Charge carrier concentration in intrinsic semiconductors – Dependence of Fermi level on carrier concentration and temperature in extrinsic semiconductors (qualitative) – Carrier generation and recombination – Carrier transport: diffusion and drift – P-N junction – Thermistor – Hall effect – LED – Solar cell.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, *Engineering Physics*, Cengage Publications, 2012.
2. M. N. Avadhanulu and P. G. Kshirsagar, *A Text Book of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 2014.
3. M. Arumugam, *Materials Science*, Anuradha Publications, 2015.
4. S. L. Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta, *Modern Engineering Physics*, Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2011.

SUGGESTD READING:

1. R. Murugeshan and Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, *Modern Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 2014.
2. V. Rajendran, *Engineering Physics*, Mc Graw-Hill Education Publications, 2013.
3. P. K. Palanisamy, *Engineering Physics*, Scitech Publications, 2012.
4. V. Raghavan, *Materials Science and Engineering*, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 6th Revised edition, 2015.

22CSC01

PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING

Instruction	2L + 1T Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Develop logical skills and basic technical skills so that students should be able to solve basic computational problems.
2. Learn any basic programming language.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand real world problems and develop computer solutions for those problems.
2. Understand the basics of Python.
3. Apply Python for solving basic programming solutions.
4. Create algorithms/flowcharts for solving real-time problems.
5. Build and manage dictionaries to manage data.
6. Handle data using files.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
1	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
3	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

UNIT I

Introduction to Programming - *Evolution of languages*: Machine, Assembly and High-level languages. *Software requirements for programming*: OS, compiler, linker, loader, editor. Design specification: Algorithms and Flowcharts.

UNIT II

Data Types and Operators, Variable, Sequences and Iteration - Data types, Expressions, Precedence Rules, Operators: arithmetic, relational, logical, bit-wise and miscellaneous operators; local variable, global variables, List, String, Tuples, Sequence mutation and accumulating patterns.

UNIT III

Conditional Statement, Loops, Arrays and Strings, user-defined Data Types – if, else, for, while, nested iteration, Concept and use of arrays, declaration and usage of arrays, 2-dimensional arrays, different types of user defined data types.

UNIT IV

Dictionaries and Dictionary Accumulation, Functions/Methods - Dictionary basics, operations, methods, accumulation, advantages of modularizing program into functions, function definition and function invocation. Positional parameters passing arrays to functions, recursion, library functions.

UNIT V

File Handling and Memory Management - Concepts of files and basic file operations, writing/reading data to/from a .csv file, Memory Management Operations.

TEXT BOOKS AND REFERENCES:

1. R.S. Salaria, “Programming for Problem Solving”, First Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
2. Jeeva Jose, “Taming Python by Programming”, Revised Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
3. Mark Lutz, “Learning Python”, 5th Edition, O'Reilly Media, Inc.
4. Python Crash Course: A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming by Eric Matthes, No Starch Press.
5. “Programming in Python”, R.S. Salaria, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.

NPTEL/SWAYAM Course:

1. Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming, Video Lectures, Prof. D Gupta, IIT Delhi.
2. Problem Solving Aspects and Python Programming, Dr. S Malinga, Dr Thangarajan, Dr. S V Kogilavani, Kongu Engineering College.
3. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python-3-programming.

22EGC01

ENGLISH

Instruction	2 L Hours per Week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	2

Prerequisite: Basic knowledge of English grammar and vocabulary.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To the role and importance of communication while developing their basic communication skills in English.
2. To basics of writing coherent paragraphs and formal Emails.
3. To techniques of writing a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
4. To description, definition and classification of processes while enabling them to draft formal reports following a proper structure.
5. To gaining adequate reading comprehension techniques.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Illustrate the nature, process and types of communication and communicate effectively without barriers.
2. Construct and compose coherent paragraphs, emails and adhering to appropriate mobile etiquette.
3. Apply techniques of precision to write a précis and formal letters by using acceptable grammar and appropriate vocabulary.
4. Distinguish formal from informal reports and demonstrate advanced writing skills by drafting formal reports.
5. Critique passages by applying effective reading techniques.

CO-PO-PSO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	3
CO 2	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
CO 3	-	2	1	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
CO 4	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
CO 5	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2

UNIT-I

Understanding Communication in English: Introduction, nature and importance of communication; Process of communication; Types of communication - verbal and non-verbal; Barriers to communication; Intrapersonal and interpersonal communication; Understanding Johari Window.

Vocabulary &Grammar: The concept of Word Formation; Use of appropriate prepositions and articles.

UNIT-II

Developing Writing Skills I: Paragraph writing. – Structure and features of a paragraph; Cohesion and coherence. Rearranging jumbled sentences. Email and Mobile etiquette.

Vocabulary & Grammar: Use of cohesive devices and correct punctuation.

UNIT-III

Developing Writing Skills II: Précis Writing; Techniques of writing precisely. Letter Writing – Structure, format of a formal letter; Letter of request and the response.

Vocabulary and Grammar: Subject-verb agreement. Use of prefixes and suffixes to form derivatives. Avoiding redundancies.

UNIT-IV

Developing Writing Skills III: Report writing – Importance, structure, elements of style of formal reports; Writing a formal report.

Vocabulary and Grammar: Avoiding ambiguity - Misplaced modifiers. Use of synonyms and antonyms.

UNIT-V

Developing Reading Skills: The reading process, purpose, different kinds of texts; Reading comprehension; Techniques of comprehension – skimming, scanning, drawing inferences and conclusions.

Vocabulary and Grammar: Words often confused; Use of standard abbreviations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. "Language and Life: A Skills Approach", Board of Editors, 2018th Edition, Orient Black Swan, 2018.
2. Swan Michael, "Practical English Usage", OUP, 1995.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Wood F.T, "Remedial English Grammar", Macmillan,2007.
2. Zinsser William, "On Writing Well", Harper Resource Book, 2001.
3. Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata, "Communication Skills", Oxford University Press, 2011.

22PYC03

OPTICS AND SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS LAB
(CSE, IT, CSE (AI&ML), CSE (IoT & Cyber Security including Block Chain Technology), AI&ML, AI&DS)

Instruction	3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	50Marks
CIE	50Marks
Credits	1.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. Apply theoretical physics knowledge in doing experiments
2. Understand the behaviour of the light experimentally
3. Analyze the conduction behaviour of semiconductor materials and optoelectronic devices

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Interpret the errors in the results of an experiment.
2. Demonstrate physical properties of light experimentally
3. Make use of lasers and optical fibers for engineering applications
4. Explain the V-I characteristics of some optoelectronic and semiconductor devices
5. Find the applications of thermistor

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
C01	3	2	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	1	2
C02	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3
C03	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	3	2	1	2
C04	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	1	3
C05	3	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	2

Experiments

1. Error Analysis : Estimation of errors in the determination of time period of a torsional Pendulum
2. Fresnel's Biprism : Determination of wavelength of given monochromatic source
3. Newton's Rings : Determination of radius of curvature of a given plano-convex lens using Na vapor lamp
4. Single Slit Diffraction : Determination of wavelength of given monochromatic source
5. Diffraction Grating : Determination of wavelengths of two yellow lines of light of Mercury lamp
6. Laser : Determination of wavelength of given semiconductor laser
7. Holography : Recording and reconstruction of a hologram
8. Optical Fiber : Determination of numerical aperture and power losses of given optical fiber
9. Energy Gap : Determination of energy gap of given semiconductor
10. P-N Junction Diode : Study of V-I characteristics and calculation of resistance of given diode in forward bias and reverse bias
11. Thermistor : Determination of temperature coefficient of resistance of given thermistor
12. Hall Effect : Determination of Hall coefficient, carrier concentration and mobility ofcharge carriers of given semiconductor specimen
13. LED : Study of I-V characteristics of given LED
14. Solar Cell : Study of I-V characteristics of given solar cell and calculation of fill factor, efficiency and series resistance
15. Planck's Constant : Determination of Planck's constant using photo cell

NOTE: A minimum of TWELVE experiments should be done.

22EGC02

ENGLISH LAB
(Common to All Branches)

Instruction	2P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To nuances of Phonetics and give them sufficient practice in correct pronunciation.
2. To word stress and intonation.
3. To listen to listening comprehension material for honing their listening skills.
4. To activities enabling them overcome their inhibitions while speaking in English with the focus being on fluency rather than accuracy.
5. To team work, role behavior while developing their ability to discuss in groups and making oral presentations.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Define the speech sounds in English and understand the nuances of pronunciation in English
2. Apply stress correctly and speak with the proper tone, intonation and rhythm.
3. Analyze listening comprehension texts to enhance their listening skills.
4. Determine the context and speak appropriately in various situations.
5. Design and present effective posters while working in teams, and discuss and participate in Group discussions.

CO-PO-PSO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
CO 2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO 3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	2
CO 4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	1	3
CO 5	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3

EXERCISES

1. **Introduction to English Phonetics**: Introduction to auditory, acoustic and articulatory phonetics, organs of speech: the respiratory, articulatory and phonatory systems.
2. **Sound system of English**: Phonetic sounds and phonemic sounds, introduction to International Phonetic Alphabet, classification and description of English phonemic sounds, minimal pairs. The syllable: types of syllables, consonant clusters.
3. **Word stress**: Primary stress, secondary stress, functional stress, rules of word stress.
4. **Rhythm & Intonation:** Introduction to Rhythm and Intonation. Major patterns, intonation of English with the semantic implications.
5. **Listening skills** – Practice with Software available in (K-van solutions)
6. **Public speaking –** Speaking with confidence and clarity in different contexts on various issues.
7. **Group Discussions -** Dynamics of a group discussion, group discussion techniques, body language.
8. **Pictionary –** weaving an imaginative story around a given picture.
9. **Information Gap Activity –** Writing a brief report on a newspaper headline by building on the hints given
10. **Poster presentation –** Theme, poster preparation, team work and representation.

SUGGESTED READING

1. T Balasubramanian. A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students, Macmillan, 2008.
2. J Sethi et al. A Practical Course in English Pronunciation (with CD), Prentice Hall India, 2005.
3. PriyadarshiPatnaik. Group Discussions and Interviews, Cambridge University Press Pvt Ltd 2011
4. ArunaKoneru, Professional Speaking Skills, Oxford University Press, 2016

22CSC02

PROBLEM SOLVING AND PROGRAMMING LAB

Instruction	3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Master the fundamentals of writing Python scrips.
2. Learn Python elements such as variables, flow controls structures, and functions.
3. Discover how to work with lists and sequence data, and files.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand various Python program development Environments.
2. Demonstrate the concepts of Python.
3. Implement algorithms/flowcharts using Python to solve real-world problems.
4. Build and manage dictionaries to manage data.
5. Write Python functions to facilitate code reuse.
6. Use Python to handle files and memory.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
3	2	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

LABORATORY / PRACTICAL EXPERIMENTS:

1. Explore various Python Program Development Environments.
2. Demonstration of input/output operations.
3. Demonstration of operators.
4. Demonstration of selective control structures.
5. Demonstration of looping control structures.
6. Demonstration of List, Tuple and Set
7. Demonstration of Python Dictionaries.
8. Implementation of searching and sorting techniques.
9. Implementation of string manipulation operations.
10. File handling and memory management operations.

TEXT BOOKS AND REFERENCES:

1. R.S. Salaria, “Programming for Problem Solving”, First Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
2. Jeeva Jose, “Taming Python by Programming”, Revised Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
3. Mark Lutz, “Learning Python”, 5th Edition, , O'Reilly Media, Inc.,
4. Python Crash Course: A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming by Eric Matthes, No Starch Press.
5. “Programming in Python”, R.S. Salaria, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.

NPTEL/SWAYAM Course:

1. Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming, Video Lectures, Prof. D Gupta, IIT Delhi.
2. Problem Solving Aspects and Python Programming, Dr. S Malinga, Dr Thangarajan, Dr. S V Kogilavani, Kongu Engineering College.
3. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python-3-programming.

22MEC01

CAD AND DRAFTING

Instruction	1 T + 3 D Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3Hours
SEE	50Marks
CIE	50Marks
Credits	2.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To get exposure to a cad package and its utility.
2. Understanding orthographic projections.
3. To visualize different solids and their sections in orthographic projection
4. To prepare the student to communicate effectively by using isometric projection.
5. To prepare the student to use the techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary for practice.

Outcomes: At the end of the course, the Students are able to

1. Become conversant with appropriate use of CAD software for drafting.
2. Recognize BIS, ISO Standards and conventions in Engineering Drafting.
3. Construct the projections of points, lines, planes, solids
4. Analyse the internal details of solids through sectional views
5. Create an isometric projections and views

CO-PO-PSO Correlation Matrix

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	3	1	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO3	3	3	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2
CO5	3	2	2	1	2	2	-	1	2	2	1	2

List of Exercises:

1. Introduction to CAD package: Settings, draw, modify tools, dimensioning and documentation
2. Construction of Conic Sections by General method
3. Orthographic projection: Principles, conventions, Projection of points
4. Projection of straight lines: Simple position, inclined to one plane
5. Projection of straight lines inclined to both the planes (without traces and mid-point)
6. Projection of planes: Perpendicular planes
7. Projection of planes: Oblique planes
8. Projection of solids: Simple position
9. Projection of solids: Inclined to one plane
10. Sections of solids: Prism, pyramid in simple position
11. Sections of solids: Cone and cylinder in simple position
12. Isometric projections and views
13. Conversion of isometric views to orthographic projections and vice-versa.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. N.D.Bhatt, “Elementary Engineering Drawing”, Charotar Publishers, 2012.
2. K.Venugopal, “Engineering Drawing and Graphics + AutoCAD”, New Age International Pvt.Ltd, 2011.
3. Basanth Agrawal and C M Agrawal, “Engineering Drawing”, 2/e, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Shaw M.B and Rana B.C., “Engineering Drawing”, 2/e, Pearson, 2009.
2. K.L. Narayana and P.K. Kannaiah, “Text Book of Engineering Drawing”, Scitech Publications, 2011.

22MEC38

DIGITAL FABRICATION LAB

Instruction	3P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. Give a feel of Engineering Practices & develop holistic understanding of various Engineering materials and Manufacturing processes.
2. Develop skills of manufacturing, safety, precision, quality, intelligent effort, optimization, positive &team work attitude to get things right the first time.
3. Provide basic knowledge of Steel, Plastic, Composite and other materials for suitable applications.
4. Study of Principle and hands on practice on techniques of fabrication, welding, casting, manufacturing, metrology, and allied skills.
5. Advance important hard & pertinent soft skills, productivity, create skilled manpower which is cognizant of industrial workshop components and processes and can communicate their work in a technical, clear and effective way.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand safety measures to be followed in workshop to avoid accidents.
2. Identify various tools used in carpentry, house wiring and plumbing.
3. Make a given model by using workshop trades like carpentry, plumbing, House wiring and 3d modeling using solid works software for Additive Manufacturing.
4. Perform pre-processing operations on STL files for 3D printing, also understand reverse engineering process.
5. Conceptualize and produce simple device/mechanism of their choice.

CO-PO-PSO Correlation Matrix

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO3	2	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
CO4	2	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO5	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

List of exercises:
Group-1

1. To make a lap joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.
2. To make a dove tail-joint on the given wooden piece according to the given dimensions.
3.
    a. Wiring of one light point controlled by one single pole switch, a three pin socket controlled by a single pole switch
    b. Wiring of two light points connected in series and controlled by single pole switch. Verify the above circuit with different bulbs. Wiring of two light points connected in parallel from two single pole switches and a three pin socket
4. Stair case wiring-wiring of one light point controlled from two different places independently using two 2-way switches.
5. To make external threads for GI pipes using die and connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using taps, couplings & bends.

6.
   a. A. To connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using, couplings, unions, reducer & bends.
   b. To connect the GI pipes as per the given diagram using shower, tap & valves and Demonstrate by giving water connection

Group- 2

1. To Study the method of Additive Manufacturing process using a 3D printer
2. To create a 3D CAD model of a door bracket using a modeling software
3. To Print a door bracket using an extruder type 3D Printer.
4. To create a 3D CAD model by reverse Engineering
5. To Design an innovative component using the CAD software
6. To Print the selected innovative component by the students using a 3D printer

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Hajra Choudhury S.K., Hajra Choudhury A.K. and Nirjhar Roy S.K., Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I, 2008 and Vol. II, Media promoters and publishers private limited, Mumbai, 2010.
2. Kalpakjian S. And Steven S. Schmid, Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, 4th edition, Pearson Education India Edition, 2002.
3. Sachidanand Jha, 3D PRINTING PROJECTS: 200 3D Practice Drawings For 3D Printing On Your 3D Printer, June 7, 2019.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Gowri P. Hariharan and A. Suresh Babu, Manufacturing Technology – I, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Oliver Bothmann , 3D Printers: A Beginner's Guide , January 1, 2015

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

Scheme of Instructions of II Semester of B.E. – Artificial Intelligence and Data Science
(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2022-23)

DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE

SEMESTER –II

S. No	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction			Scheme of Examination			Credits
			Hours per Week			Duration of SEE in Hours	Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P/D		CIE	SEE	
THEORY									
1	22MTC04	Differential Equations & Numerical Methods	3	1	0	3	40	60	4
2	22CYC01	Chemistry	3	0	0	3	40	60	3
3	22EEC01	Basic Electrical Engineering	2	1	0	3	40	60	3
4	22CSC03	Object Oriented Programming	2	1	0	3	40	60	3
PRACTICAL									
5	22CYC02	Chemistry Lab	0	0	3	3	50	50	1.5
6	22MBC02	Community Engagement	0	0	3		50		1.5
7	22CSC04	Object-Oriented Programming Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
8	22MEC37	Robotics & Drones Lab	0	2	2	3	100		3
9	22EEC02	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	3	50	50	1
TOTAL			**10**	**5**	**12**		**460**	**390**	**21**

L: Lecture **T: Tutorial** **D: Drawing** **P: Practical**

CIE - Continuous Internal Evaluation **SEE - Semester End Examination**

22MTC04

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS & NUMERICAL METHODS
(AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L+1T per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To explain the relevant methods to solve first order differential equations.
2. To explain the relevant methods to solve higher order differential equations.
3. To discuss numerical methods to solve algebraic and transcendental equations.
4. To discuss the interpolation and numerical differentiation.
5. To discuss convergence and divergence of Infinite series.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Calculate the solutions of first order linear differential equations.
2. Calculate the solutions of higher order linear differential equations.
3. Solve the algebraic, transcendental and system of equations.
4. Apply interpolation and numerical differentiation techniques for given data.
5. Test the convergence and divergence of Infinite series.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO 4	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO 5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

UNIT - I

Differential Equations of First Order: Exact Differential Equations, Equations Reducible to Exact Equations, Linear Equations, Bernoulli's Equations, Riccati's and Clairaut's Equations, Orthogonal trajectories, Rate of decay of radio-active materials.

UNIT-II

Higher Order Linear Differential Equations: Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients, rules for finding Complementary function, Particular Integral and General solution. Method of Variation of Parameters, solution of Cauchy- Euler equation. LR and LCR circuits.

UNIT-III

Numerical solution of equations: Numerical solutions of algebraic and transcendental equations by Bisection method, Regula-falsi method and Newton-Raphson's method, Solution of system of linear equations by LU decomposition methods, Crout's method, Jacobi's method, Gauss Seidel method.

UNIT-IV

Interpolation and Numerical Differentiation: Forward, Backward and Central differences, Newton's forward and backward interpolation formulae, Gauss's forward and backward interpolation formulae, Lagrange interpolation, Numerical differentiation at the tabulated points with forward, backward and central differences**.**

UNIT-V

Infinite Series: Convergence of sequence and series. Series of positive terms, Necessary condition for convergence, Comparison tests, limit form comparison test, D'Alembert's Ratio test, Raabe's test, Cauchy's root test, Alternating series, Leibnitz's rule, absolutely and conditionally convergence.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2017.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2011.
3. M.K. Jain, S.R.K Iyengar and R.K. Jain, "Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering and Computation", New age International Publications, 2008.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. R.K.Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics",5th edition, Narosa Publications, 2016.
2. Ramana B.V, "Higher Engineering Mathematics",11th Reprint, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 2010.
3. A.R.Vasishtha and R.K.Guptha, "Integral Transforms", Reprint, Krishna's Educational Publishers, 2014.

22CYC01

CHEMISTRY
(Common to CSE, CSE-AIML, AIML, CSE-IOT, AIDS)

Instruction:	3L Hours per Week
Duration of SEE:	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE:	40 Marks
Credits:	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. This syllabus helps at providing the concepts of chemical bonding and chemical kinetics to the students aspiring to become practicing engineers
2. Thermodynamic and Electrochemistry units give conceptual knowledge about processes and how they can be producing electrical energy and efficiency of systems.
3. To teach students the value of chemistry and to improve the research opportunities knowledge of stereochemistry and organic reactions is essential.
4. Water chemistry unit impart the knowledge and understand the role of chemistry in the daily life.
5. New materials lead to discovering of technologies in strategic areas for which an insight into Polymers, nanomaterials and basic drugs of modern chemistry is essential.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify the microscopic chemistry in terms of molecular orbitals, intermolecular forces and rate of chemical reactions.
2. Discuss the properties and processes using thermodynamic functions, electrochemical cells and their role in batteries and fuel cells.
3. Illustrate the major chemical reactions that are used in the synthesis of organic molecules.
4. Classify the various methods used in treatment of water for domestic and industrial use.
5. Outline the synthesis of various Engineering materials & Drugs.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 5	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

UNIT-I

Atomic and molecular structure and Chemical Kinetics:

Atomic and molecular structure: Molecular Orbital theory - atomic and molecular orbitals. Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO) method. Molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules. Molecular Orbital Energy level diagrams (MOED) of diatomic molecules & molecular ions (H_2 , He_2^+ ,N_2 , O_2 , O_2^- , CO, NO). Pi- molecular orbitals of benzene and its aromaticity.

Chemical Kinetics: Introduction, Terms involved in kinetics: rate of reaction, order & molecularity; First order reaction-Characteristics: units of first order rate constant & its half-life period, second order reaction-Characteristics: units of second order rate constant & its half- life period. Numericals.

UNIT-II

Use of free energy in chemical equilibria

Use of free energy in chemical equilibria: Thermodynamic functions: Internal energy, entropy and free energy. Significance of entropy and free energy (criteria of spontaneity). Free energy and emf (Gibbs Helmholtz equations and its applications). Cell potentials, electrode potentials, – Reference electrodes (NHE, SCE)- electrochemical series. Nernst equation and its applications. Determination of pH using combined Glass & Calomel electrode. Potentiometric Acid base & Redox Titrations. Numericals.

Battery technology: Rechargeable batteries & Fuel cells.
Lithium batteries: Introduction, construction, working and applications of Li-MnO_2 and Li-ion batteries.
Fuel Cells: Introduction, difference between conventional cell and fuel cell, limitations & advantages.
Construction, working & applications of methanol-oxygen fuel cell.

UNIT- III
Stereochemistry and Organic reactions
Stereochemistry: Representations of 3 dimensional structures, Types of stereoisomerism- Conformational isomerism – confirmations of n-butane (Newman and sawhorse representations), Configurational isomerism - Geometrical (cis-trans) isomerism & Optical isomerism- optical activity, Symmetry and chirality: Enantiomers (lactic acid) & Diastereomers (Tartaric acid), Absolute configurations, Sequence rules for R&S notation.
Types of Organic reactions: Substitution Reactions- Electrophilic substitution (Nitration of Benzene); Nucleophilic Substitution (S_N1& S_N2); Free Radical Substitution (Halogenation of Alkanes)
Addition Reactions: Electrophilic Addition – Markonikoff's rule, Free radical Addition - Anti Markonikoff's rule (Peroxide effect), Nucleophilic Addition – (Addition of HCN to carbonyl compounds) Eliminations-E1 and E2 (dehydrohalogenation of alkyl halides) Cyclization (Diels - Alder reaction)

UNIT–IV
Water Chemistry:
Hardness of water – Types, units of hardness, Disadvantages of hard water, Alkalinity and Estimation of Alkalinity of water, Boiler troubles - scales & sludge formation, causes and effects, Softening of water by lime soda process (Cold lime soda process), ion exchange method and Reverse Osmosis. Specifications of potable water & industrial water. Disinfection of water by Chlorination; break point chlorination, BOD and COD definition, Estimation (only brief procedure) and significance, Numericals.

UNIT-V
Engineering Materials and Drugs:
Introduction, Terms used in polymer science; Thermoplastic polymers (PVC) &Thermosetting polymers (Bakelite); Elastomers (Natural rubber). Conducting polymers- Definition, classification and applications.
Polymers for Electronics: Polymer resists for integrated circuit fabrication, lithography and photolithography.
Nano materials-Introduction to nano materials and general applications, basic chemical methods of preparation-Sol-gel method. Carbon nanotubes and their applications. Characterisation of nanomaterials by SEM and TEM (only Principle).
Drugs-Introduction, Synthesis and uses of Aspirin (analgesic), Paracetamol (Antipyretic), Atenolol (antihypertensive).

TEXT BOOKS:
1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company Ltd.,New Delhi,16th edition (2015).
2. W.U. Malik, G.D.Tuli and R.D.Madan, "Selected topics in Inorganic Chemistry", S Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, reprint (2009).
3. R.T. Morrison, R.N. Boyd and S.K. Bhattacharjee, "Organic Chemistry", Pearson, Delhi, 7th edition (2019).
4. A Textbook of Polymer Science and Technology , Shashi Chawla,Dhanpat Rai & Co. (2014)
5. T. Pradeep, Nano: The Essentials, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, Delhi, 2012
6. G.L. David Krupadanam, D. Vijaya Prasad, K. Varaprasad Rao, K.L.N. Reddy and C.Sudhakar, "Drugs", Universities Press (India) Limited, Hyderabad (2007).

SUGGESTED READINGS:
1. B. H. Mahan, "University Chemistry", Narosa Publishing house, New Delhi, 3rd edition (2013).
2. B.R. Puri, L.R. Sharma and M.S. Pathania, "Principles of Physical Chemistry", S. Nagin Chand & Company Ltd., 46th edition (2013).
3. T.W. Graham Solomons, C.B. Fryhle and S.A. Snyder, "Organic Chemistry", Wiley, 12th edition (2017).
4. P.W. Atkins, J.D. Paula, "Physical Chemistry", Oxford, 8th edition (2006).

22EEC01

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Instruction	3 Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To understand the behaviour of different circuit elements R, L & C, and the basic concepts of electrical AC circuit analysis
2. To comprehend the basic principle of operation of AC and DC machines
3. To infer about different types of electrical wires and cables, domestic and industrial wiring, safety rules and methods of earthing.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the concepts of Kirchhoff's laws and their application various theorems to get solution of simple dc circuits.
2. Predict the steady state response of RLC circuits with AC single phase/three phase supply.
3. Infer the basics of single phase transformer
4. Describe the construction, working principle of DC machine and 3-phase Induction motor.
5. Acquire the knowledge of electrical wires, cables, earthing, Electrical safety precautions to be followed in electrical installations and electric shock and its safety and energy calculations.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO-1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3
CO-5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3

UNIT-I

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R,L and C), voltage and current sources, Kirchhoff current and voltage laws, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation, Superposition, Thevenin's and Norton's Theorems.

UNIT-II

AC Circuits: Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and RMS values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, series RL and RC. Three phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

UNIT-III

Single Phase Transformer: Construction, Working principle, EMF Equation, Ideal and Practical transformer, Equivalent circuit of Transformer, OC and SC tests on a transformer, Efficiency and Regulation

UNIT-IV

DC and AC Machines: DC Generators: Construction, Principle of operation, EMF equation, Classification, Characteristics of shunt generators. DC Motors: Classification, Torque Equation, Characteristics and Speed control of DC Shunt and Series Motors, Losses and efficiency Three - Phase Induction Motors: Principle of operation, Applications

UNIT-V

Electrical Installations: Electrical Wiring: Types of wires and cables, Electrical Safety precautions in handling electrical appliances, electric shock, and first aid for electric shock, safety rules. Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, Earthing (Elementary Treatment only), Elementary calculations for energy consumption

TEXT BOOKS:

1. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. E. Hughes, Electrical and Electronics Technology, Pearson, 2010.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. D. P. Kothari & I. J. Nagrath, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
2. V. D. Toro, “Electrical Engineering Fundamentals”, Prentice Hall India, 1989
3. D.C. Kulshreshtha, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, McGraw Hill, 2009
4. P.V. Prasad, S. Sivanagaraju, R. Prasad, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering" Cengage Learning, 1st Edition, 2013

22CSC03

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

Instruction	2L + 1T per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Explore the concepts object-oriented programming like classes, constructors, Polymorphism, Inheritance, and File handling.
2. Prepare student for solving real-world problems using OOPs concepts.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the concepts of Object-Oriented features.
2. Apply OOPs concepts and different libraries to solve programming problems.
3. Understand the advanced concepts of Python.
4. Develop programs to access databases and web data.
5. Understand APIs and third-party libraries to be used with Python.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix:

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
1	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2	3	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
4	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
5	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

UNIT I

Introduction to Object Oriented Programming Paradigms - Programming paradigms, advantages of OOP, comparison of OOP with Procedural Paradigms; Classes and Objects: Prototyping, referencing the variables in functions, inline, static functions, Memory allocation for classes and objects, arrays of objects, constructors.

UNIT II

Polymorphism and Inheritance: Overriding methods, type conversions, base classes and derived classes, types of inheritance, various types of classes, invocation of constructors and destructors inheritance, aggregation, composition, classification hierarchies, metaclass/ abstract classes, unit testing and exceptions.

UNIT III

Python Libraries -Basics of Open Source libraries for data pre-processing, modeling and visualization.

UNIT IV:

Python to access Web Data - Regular Expressions, extracting data, sockets, using the Developer Console to Explore HTTP, Retrieving Web Page, and Passing Web Pages.

UNIT V:

Using Databases with Python - Using Databases, Single Table CRUD, Designing and representing a data model, reconstructing data with JOIN, many-to-many relationships.

TEXT BOOKS AND REFERENCES:

1. Allen Downey, Jeff Elkner, Chris Meyers, "How to Think Like a Computer Scientist: Learning with Python", SoHo Books, 2009.
2. R.S. Salaria , "Mastering Object-Oriented Programming", 6th Edition, Khanna Book Publishing Co., Delhi.
3. Jeeva Jose, "Introduction to Computing & Problem Solving with Python", First Edition, Khanna Book Publishing, 2019.
4. Paul Barry , "Head First Python", O'Reilly, 2010.

NPTEL/SWAYAM Course:

1. Python for Data Science, Prof. Raghunathan Rengasamy, IIT Madras.
2. The Joy of Computing using Python Prof. Sudarshan, Prof. Yayati Guptaingar, IIT Ropar, IIIT Dharwad.
3. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/python-3-programming#courses.

22CYC02

CHEMISTRY LAB

(Common to CSE, CSE-AIML, AIML, CSE-IOT, AIDS)

Instruction:	3P Hours per Week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE:	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits:	1.5

Course Objectives

1. To impart fundamental knowledge in handling the equipment / glassware and chemicals in Chemistry laboratory.
2. To provide the knowledge in both qualitative and quantitative chemical analysis
3. The student should be conversant with the principles of volumetric analysis
4. To apply various instrumental methods to analyse the chemical compounds and to improve understanding of theoretical concepts.
5. To interpret the theoretical concepts in the preparation of new materials like drugs and polymers.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify the basic chemical methods to analyse the substances quantitatively & qualitatively.
2. Estimate the amount of chemical substances by volumetric analysis.
3. Determine the rate constants of reactions from concentration of reactants/ products as a function of time.
4. Calculate the concentration and amount of various substances using instrumental techniques.
5. Develop the basic drug molecules and polymeric compounds.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 5	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

List of Experiments:

1. Introduction: Preparation of standard solution of oxalic acid and standardisation of NaOH.
2. Estimation of metal ions (Co^{+2}& Ni^{+2}) by EDTA method.
3. Estimation of temporary and permanent hardness of water using EDTA solution
4. Determination of Alkalinity of water
5. Determination of rate constant for the reaction of hydrolysis of methyl acetate. (first order)
6. Determination of rate constant for the reaction between potassium per sulphate and potassium Iodide. (second order)
7. Estimation of amount of HCl Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
8. Estimation of amount of HCl and CH_3COOH present in the given mixture of acids
    i. Conductometrically using NaOH solution.
9. Estimation of amount of HCl Potentiometrically using NaOH solution.
10. Estimation of amount of Fe^{+2} Potentiometrically using $KMnO_4$ solution
11. Preparation of Nitrobenzene from Benzene.
12. Synthesis of Aspirin drug and Paracetamol drug.
13. Synthesis of phenol formaldehyde resin.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. J. Mendham and Thomas, "Vogel's text book of quantitative chemical analysis", Pearson education Pvt.Ltd. New Delhi, 6th ed. 2002.
2. Senior practical physical chemistry by B.D.Khosla, V.C.Garg&A.Gulati,; R. Chand & Co. : New Delhi (2011).

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Dr.Subdharani, "Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry", Dhanpat Rai Publishing, 2012.
2. S.S. Dara, "A Textbook on experiment and calculation in engineering chemistry", S.Chand and Company, 9th revised edition, 2015.

22MBC02

COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

Instruction	3P Hours per week
SEE	Nil
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to
1. Develop an appreciation of Rural culture, life-style and wisdom among the Students.
2. Learn about the various livelihood activities that contribute to Rural economy.
3. Familiarize the Rural Institutions and the Rural Development Programmes in India.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this Course, Student will be able to
1. Gain an understanding of Rural life, Culture and Social realities.
2. Develop a sense of empathy and bonds of mutuality with Local Communities.
3. Appreciate significant contributions of Local communities to Indian Society and Economy.
4. Exhibit the knowledge of Rural Institutions and contributing to Community's Socio-Economic improvements.
5. Utilise the opportunities provided by Rural Development Programmes.

Module I Appreciation of Rural Society
Rural life style, Rural society, Caste and Gender relations, Rural values with respect to Community, Nature and Resources, elaboration of 'soul of India lies in villages' (Gandhi), Rural Infrastructure.

Module II Understanding Rural Economy and Livelihood
Agriculture, Farming, Landownership, Water management, Animal Husbandry, Non-farm Livelihood and Artisans, Rural Entrepreneurs, Rural markets, Rural Credit Societies, Farmer Production Organization/Company.

Module III Rural Institutions
Traditional Rural organizations, Self-Help Groups, Panchayati Raj Institutions (Gram Sabha), Gram Panchayat, Standing Committees, Local Civil Society, Local Administration.

Module IV Rural Development Programmes
History of Rural Development in India, Current National Programmes: SarvaShiksha Abhiyan, BetiBhachao, BetiPadhao, Ayushman, Bharat, Swachh Bharat, PM Awas Yojana, Skill India, Gram Panchayat Decentralised Planning, NRLM, MNREGA etc.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Singh, Katar, Rural Development: Principles, Policies and Management, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2015.
2. A Hand book on Village Panchayat Administration, Rajiv Gandhi Chair for Panchayati Raj Studies, 2002.
3. United Nations, Sustainable Development Goals, 2015, un.org/sdgs
4. M.P Boraia, Best Practices in Rural Development, Shanlax Publishers, 2016.

Journals:
1. Journal of Rural development (published by NIRD & PR, Hyderabad).
2. Indian Journal of Social Work, (by TISS, Bombay).
3. Indian Journal of Extension Educations (by Indian Society of Extension Education).
4. Journal of Extension Education (by Extension Education Society).
5. Kurukshetra (Ministry of Rural Development, GOI).
6. Yojana (Ministry of Information & Broadcasting, GOI).

22CSC04

OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LAB

Instruction	2P Hours per week
Duration of SEE	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:
1. Master the concepts of Object Oriented Programming.
2. Explore the OOPs features of Python and build applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to
1. Demonstrate the features of Object-Oriented Programming.
2. Understand APIs and third-party libraries to be used with Python.
3. Use Python libraries to solve real-world problems.
4. Write scripts to solve data science/machine leaning problems using NumPy and Pandas.
5. Develop applications by accessing web data and databases.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
1	3	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3	3	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Laboratory / Practical:
1. Demonstration of classes and objects with referencing the class variables, instance variables and static variables.
2. Demonstration of Inheritance types with constructor and destructor invocation in inheritance.
3. Demonstration of Exception handling and unit testing.
4. Write a NumPy program to compute the cross product of two given vectors.
5. Write NumPy program to calculate the QR decomposition of a given matrix.
6. Write a Pandas program to convert a Panda Module Series to Python list and its type.
7. Write a Pandas program to convert a NumPy array to a Pandas series.
8. Create a Python project to get the citation from Google scholar using title and year of publication and volume and pages of journal.
9. Create a Python project to get total COVID-19 cases, total deaths due to Covid-19, total Covid-19 patients recovered in the world.
10. Demonstration of database connectivity and different types of JOIN operations on tables.

Note: Programs need to be on OOPS concepts.

Text Book:
1. Reema Thareja, "Python Programming", First Edition, Oxford Press, 2017.

ONLINE RESOURCES:
1. https://vknight.org/cfm/labsheets/04-object-oriented-programming/
2. http://learning-python.com/class/Workbook/x-exercises.htm
3. https://inst.eecs.berkeley.edu/~cs61a/fa14/lab/lab06/#inheritance
4. https://anandology.com/python-practice-book/object_oriented_programming.html
5. http://stanfordpython.com/
6. https://docs.python.org/3/

22MEC37

ROBOTICS AND DRONES LAB

(Common to All Branches)

Instruction	2T + 2P Hours per week
CIE	100 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To develop the students' knowledge in various robot and drone structures and their workspace.
2. To develop multidisciplinary robotics that have practical importance by participating in robotics competitions
3. To develop students' skills in performing spatial transformations associated with rigid body motions, kinematic and dynamitic analysis of robot systems.
4. Through projects done in lab, increase the true hands-on student learning experience and enhance their conceptual understanding, increase students' ability, competence and teamwork skills on dealing with real-life engineering problems

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Demonstrate knowledge of the relationship between mechanical structures of robotics and their operational workspace characteristics
2. Understand mechanical components, motors, sensors and electronic circuits of robots and build robots.
3. Demonstrate knowledge of robot controllers.
4. Use Linux environment for robotic programming.
5. Write Python scripts to control robots using Python and Open CV.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO#/CO#	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	P010	PO11	PO12
CO1	**3**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**
CO2	**2**	**3**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**1**
CO3	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**
CO4	**2**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**
CO5	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**3**	**3**

Lab Experiments:

1. Assembling of robot mechanical components, mounting of motors, sensors, electronic circuits to the chassis.
2. Connecting to electronic circuitry: motor drivers, incremental encoders proximity sensors, micro controller,
3. Different types of batteries, selection of suitable battery for application, safety precaution.
4. Introduction to Linux Command Line Interface: basic file and directory management and other useful commands
5. Controlling robot using Python: i) Move robot using Python code, ii) Make robot move in patterns using Python
6. Robot programming with Sensor inputs: i) Read sensor data using Python, ii) Visualize sensor data using Python, iii) Code robot to avoid obstacles by using sensor data
7. Open CV: i) Create an Image and display an image; ii) Read and change pixel values; iii) Create colored shapes and save image; iv) Extract the RGB values of a pixel; v) Reading and Writing Videos
8. Open CV: i) Extraction of Regions of Interest; ii) Extraction of RGB values of a pixel
9. Coding robot to work with colors, follow colored objects, identifying shape of the object-oriented
10. Projects: i)Making a line follower robot using a Camera; ii) Writing code for a complex function
11. Assembly of a drone

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/robotics-introduction/
2. https://www.ohio.edu/mechanical-faculty/williams/html/PDF/IntroRob.pdf
3. https://www.idtechex.com/en/research-report/new-robotics-and-drones-2018-2038-technologies-forecasts-players/584
4. https://dronebotworkshop.com/

22EEC02

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB

Instruction	2P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
Semester End Examination	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To acquire the knowledge on different types of electrical elements and to verify the basic electrical circuit laws and theorems.
2. To determine the parameters and power factor of a coil, calculate the time and frequency responses of RLC circuits and to familiarize with measurement of electric power & energy.
3. To determine the characteristics of Transformers, dc, ac machines and switch gear components

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Comprehend the circuit analysis techniques using various circuital laws and theorems.
2. Analyse the parameters of the given coil and measurement of power and energy in AC circuits
3. Determine the turns ration/performance parameters of single-phase transformer
4. Infer the characteristics of DC shunt motor different tests.
5. Illustrate different parts and their function of electrical components, equipment and machines.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12
CO 1	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 2	3	2	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
CO 5	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

List of Laboratory Experiments/Demonstrations:

1. Verification of KCL and KVL.
2. Verification of Thevenin's theorem.
3. Verification of Norton's theorem.
4. Charging and discharging of Capacitor.
5. Determination of parameters of a choke or coil by Wattmeter Method.
6. Power factor improvement of single-phase AC System.
7. Active and Reactive Power measurement of a single-phase system using
   (i) 3-Ammeter method (ii) 3-Voltmeter method
8. Measurement of 3-Phase Power in a balanced system
9. Calibration of single-phase energy meter.
10. Verification of Turns/voltage ratio of single-phase Transformer.
11. Open Circuit and Short Circuit tests on a given single phase Transformer
12. Brake test on DC Shunt Motor
13. Speed control of DC Shunt Motor
14. Demonstration of Measuring Instruments and Electrical Lab components.
15. Demonstration of Low-Tension Switchgear Equipment/Components
16. Demonstration of cut - out section of Machines like DC Machine, Induction Machine etc.

Note: TEN experiments to be conducted to cover all five Course Outcomes

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)

(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2023-24)

B.E. (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)

SEMESTER – III

S.NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction		Scheme of Examination			Credits
			Hours per Week		Duration of SEE in Hours	Maximum Marks		
			L/T	P/D		CIE	SEE	
THEORY								
1.	22MTC07	Mathematical and Statistical Foundations	3	-	3	40	60	3
2.	22CSC15	Operating Systems	3	-	3	40	60	3
3.	22CSC11	Database Management Systems	3	-	3	40	60	3
4.	22ITC02	Java Programming	3	-	3	40	60	3
5.	22ITC01	Digital Logic and Computer Architecture	3	-	3	40	60	3
6.	22CSC05	Data Structures	3	-	3	40	60	3
7.	22EGM01	Indian Constitution and Fundamental Principles	2	-	2	-	50	NC
PRACTICALS								
8.	22CSC33	Database Management Systems Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
9.	22ITC03	Java Programming Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
10.	22CSC31	Data Structures Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
11.	22ADI01	MOOCs/Training/Internship	3-4 Weeks/ 90 Hours		-	50	-	2
TOTAL			**20**	**6**	**29**	**390**	**500**	**23**
Clock Hours Per Week: 26								

L: Lecture **T: Tutorial** **D: Drawing** **P: Practical**
CIE – Continuous Internal Evaluation **SEE - Semester End Examination**

22MTC07

MATHEMATICAL AND STATISTICAL FOUNDATIONS

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Able to learn and analysing data in using statistical tools.
2. Able to fit the hypothetical data using probability distribution.
3. Able to fit the random data using distribution function.
4. Able to understand the data using the testing of Hypothesis.
5. Able to understand the basic concepts of the Number Theory for data security.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Apply the statistical averages for identifying behaviour of the data.
2. Analyse the data using probabilistic models.
3. Apply the probability function to characterise the random phenomenon.
4. Analyse data using different methods of hypothesis testing.
5. Apply the number theory concept to cryptography domain.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
CO 2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO 3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2
CO 4	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1

UNIT-I

Basic Statistics: Measures of Central Tendency, Measures of Dispersion, Skewness, Karl Pearson's coefficient of skewness and Bowley's coefficient of skewness for frequency distribution, Kurtosis. Correlation, linear regression, properties of regression coefficient.

UNIT-II

Mathematical Expectation (One Dimensional Random variables): Conditional Probability, Baye's theorem. Random variable, discrete random variable, Probability Mass Function, continuous random variable, probability density function. Mathematical expectation, properties of Expectation, Variance and co-variance. Moments (Moments about the mean and moments about a point).

UNIT-III

Probability Distributions : Poisson distribution, Mean, Variance, MGF and CGF, Recurrence formula for the probabilities of Poisson distribution (Fitting of Poisson distribution). Normal distribution, Characteristics of normal distribution, Mean, Variance, MGF and CGF, Areas under normal curve. Uniform distribution, Mean, Variance and MGF, Exponential distribution, Mean, Variance, MGF and CGF.

UNIT-IV

Testing of Hypothesis: Large and Small Sample Tests: Tests of significance for large samples, for Single Proportion, difference of Proportions, Single mean and difference of means. Small sample test: t-test for single mean and differences of means. F-test for equality of two population variances.

UNIT-V

Number Theory: Greatest common divisors, The Euclidean algorithm, the fundamental theorem of arithmetic, Factorization of integers and the Fermat numbers. Introduction to Congruence, Linear congruence, The Chinese Remainder Theorem, System of linear congruences.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.C.Gupta, V.K.Kapoor, "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan Chand and Sons, 2014.
2. Kenneth H. Rosen, Elementary number theory & its applications, Sixth edition, Addison-wesley, ISBN978 0-321-50031-1.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. W. Feller, "An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications", Vol. 1, 3rd Ed., Wiley, 1968.
2. Sheldon Ross, "A First Course in Probability", 9th Edition, Pearson publications, 2014.
3. S.C.Gupta, V.K.Kapoor, "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics", Sultan Chand and Sons, 2014.

22CSC15

OPERATING SYSTEMS
(Common to IT and AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Pre-requisites: Computer Architecture and Programming Fundamentals.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:
1. Understand the basic concepts and design of an operating system.
2. Interpret the structure and organization of the file system
3. Learn Inter Process Communication mechanisms and memory management approaches.
4. Explore cloud infrastructures and technologies.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to
1. Understand the basics of Operating systems and its major components.
2. Illustrate the concepts related to process management.
3. Distinguish various memory management techniques.
4. Apply concepts of process synchronization and deadlocks to a given situation.
5. Evaluate various file allocation methods and Apply security as well as recovery features in the design Operating system.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
CO 2	3	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 3	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
CO 4	3	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
CO 5	3	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2

UNIT – I

Introduction to Operating Systems: Computer System overview, Components of a computer system, functions of OS, Examples, different types of OS (RTOS vs. desktop vs. mobile etc.), OS distributions and versions.

OS architectures: Micro-kernel, Layered, Kernel Approaches and examples.

UNIT – II

Process management: Program vs. process, process states, Process Control Block (PCB), OS services and system calls (fork, wait, exec, getpid, getppid etc.), system calls vs. System programs, Process scheduling- Process context switching, Scheduling algorithms, scheduling criteria.

Inter Process Communication: Linux IPC Mechanisms, RPC, RPC exception handling, Security issues.

UNIT – III

Memory Management: Memory view of a process, Process memory usage requirements, virtual and physical memory related system calls (mmap, munmap, sbrk, mprotect). Address translation mechanisms --- static mapping, segmentation, paging, page faults, page replacement algorithms, page sharing, read/write permissions, swapping.

Secondary Memory Management: Disk structure, disk scheduling, disk management, buffering, swap space management, RAID levels.

UNIT – IV

Concurrency and Synchronization: Introduction to threads, benefits, types and thread APIs, Synchronization, issues, hardware and software solutions for synchronization, Classical problems of synchronization.

Deadlocks: Introduction, necessary conditions for deadlock occurrence, RAG, deadlock handling mechanisms - prevention, avoidance, and recovery.

UNIT - V

File Systems: File concepts, file types, allocation and organization methods, file handling system calls, File system metadata, directory structure, caching optimizations File Systems case study.

OS Security: Types of threats in OS, basic security mechanisms, malware taxonomy, viruses, worms, and rootkits; Defense: overview, logging, auditing, and recovery, OS-level memory protection.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Galvin, Silberschatz, "Operating system Concepts", 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2018.
2. Maurice J. Bach, "Design of the UNIX Operating System", Pearson Education India; 1st Edition, 2015.
3. Ekta Walia Khanna ,"Operating System Concepts", Publishing House; 2nd Edition,2019.
4. Dhananjay Dhamdhare, "Operating Systems-A Concept Based Approach", 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. W. Richard Stevens, Stephen A. Rago, "Advanced Programming in the UNIX® Environment" Pearson Education India; 3rd Edition, 2013.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. Remzi H. Arpaci-Dusseau and Andrea C. , "Three Easy Pieces", Arpaci-Dusseau Arpaci-Dusseau Books, LLC https://pages.cs.wisc.edu/~remzi/OSTEP/ (online version)
2. Frans Kaashoek, Robert Morris, and Russ Cox, Xv6, a simple Unix-like teaching operating system [T4-R] https://github.com/mit-pdos/xv6-riscv (RISC-V version) [T4-X] https://github.com/mit-pdos/xv6-public (x86 version)

22CSC11

DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

(Common to AI&DS, AI&ML, CSE(AI&ML and CET)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Pre-requisites: Discrete mathematics of computer science, Programming and Data Structures.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Familiarize students with fundamental concepts of database management. These concepts include aspects of database design, database languages and database-system implementation.
2. Understand about data storage techniques and indexing.
3. Impart knowledge in transaction management, concurrency control techniques and recovery procedures.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Design database schema for an application using RDBMS concepts.
2. Write SQL queries for tasks of various complexities.
3. Build applications using database system as backend.
4. Understand internal working of a DBMS including data storage, indexing, query processing, transaction processing, concurrency control and recovery mechanisms.
5. Analyze non-relational and parallel/distributed data management systems with a focus on scalability.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO / CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO 2	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2
CO 3	2	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
CO 5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3

UNIT - I

Introduction: Motivation, Introduction to Data Models (Relational, Semi structured, ER).

Relational Data Bases: Relational Data Model, Relational Algebra, Relational Calculus.

UNIT - II

SQL + Interaction with Database: SQL Data Types, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Modification of the Database, Set Operations, Aggregate Functions, Data-Definition Language, Integrity Constraints, Null Values, Views, Join Expression. Index Definition in SQL. Simple Queries (select/project/join/ aggregate queries), Complex queries (With Clause, Nested Subqueries, Views), Programming in a standard language and interfacing with a DB backend.

UNIT- III

Big Data: Key-value Stores and Semi structured Data, using JSON and MongoDB, or other combinations

Database Design: Introduction to ER model, Mapping from ER to relational model, Functional Dependencies, Normalization.

UNIT - IV

Physical Design: Overview of Physical Storage (Hard Disks, Flash/SSD/RAM), sequential vs random I/O, Reliability via RAID, Storage Organization (Records, Pages and Files), Database Buffers, Database Metadata, Indexing, B+-Trees.

UNIT - V

Query Processing and Optimization: Query Processing, External sort, Joins using nested loops, indexed nested loops.
Overview of Query Optimization: Equivalent expressions and concept of cost based optimization.
Transaction Processing: Concept of transactions and schedules, ACID properties, Conflict-serializability, C**oncurrency control:** locks, 2PL, Strict 2PL, optional: isolation levels, Recovery using undo and redo logs.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Silberschatz, Korth and Sudarshan, "Database System Concepts", 7th Edition, McGraw-Hill. Indian Edition, 2021
2. Elmasri and Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", 7th Edition, Pearson Pubs, 2017
3. Lemahieu, Broucke and Baesens, "Principles of Database Management", Cambridge University Press, 2018
4. RP Mahapatra, "Database Management Systems", Khanna Publishing House, 2020.
5. Krishnan, "Database Management Systems", McGraw Hill.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. MySQL Explained: Your Step By Step Guide To Database Design
2. Pro SQL Server 2008 Relational Database Design and Implementation (Expert's Voice in SQL Server) 1st Edition

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/database-managementsystem.html.
2. https://www.oracle.com/news/connect/json-database-semistructured-sql.html

22ITC01

DIGITAL LOGIC AND COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

(Common to IT, AI&DS and CET)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Familiarize with logic gates, combinational and Sequential logic circuits.
2. Provide understanding of Digital Counters, registers and Data representation.
3. Present the operation of the Central Processing Unit.
4. Facilitate the techniques that computers use to communicate with input and output devices.
5. Introduce the concept of memory hierarchy and memory management.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Apply Boolean algebra for simplification and learn representation of data using numbers.
2. Understand fundamentals of combinational & sequential logic gates, registers and counters.
3. Infer the architecture and functionality of the central processing unit.
4. Explore the techniques that computers use to communicate with I/O devices for data transfer.
5. Comprehend memory hierarchy, cache memory and virtual memory.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	-	-	1
CO 2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-	1
CO 3	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	-	-	1
CO 4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-	-	1
CO 5	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	-	1

UNIT–I

Data Representation: Number Systems, Octal and Hexadecimal Numbers, Decimal Representation, Complements: (r-1)'s Complement, r's Complement, Subtraction of Unsigned Numbers, Fixed–Point Representation, and Floating –Point Representation.

Digital Logic Circuits : Digital Computers, Logic Gates, Boolean Algebra, Map simplification, Product –of-sums Simplification, Don't –Care Conditions.

UNIT–II

Combinational Circuits: Decoders, Encoders, Multiplexers, Half-Adder, Full–Adders, **Flip-Flops:** SR, D, JK, T Flip- Flops, Edge triggered Flip-Flops, Excitation Tables.

Registers: Register with Parallel load, Bidirectional Shift Register with Parallel load, 4-bit Synchronous Binary Counter.

UNIT–III

Central Processing Unit: General register Organization, Instruction Formats: Three Address Instructions, Two-Address Instructions, One-Address Instructions, and Zero-Address Instructions. Addressing Modes: Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Multi core Processors and their Performance.424286

UNIT–IV

Input-Output Organization: Peripheral Devices: ASCII Alphanumeric Characters, Input-output Interface: I/O Bus and Interface Modules, Asynchronous Data Transfer: Strobe Control, Handshaking, Asynchronous Communication Interface, First-In- First-Out Buffer, Modes of Transfer: Interrupt-Initiated I/O, Priority Interrupt: Daisy Chaining, Parallel Priority Interrupt, Priority Encoder, Direct Memory Access (DMA): DMA Controller.

UNIT–V

Memory Organization: Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory: RAM and ROM Chips, Memory Address Map, Memory Connection to CPU, Auxiliary memory: Magnetic Disks, Solid State Drive, Associative Memory: Hardware Organization, Read and Write Operations, Cache Memory: Associative Mapping, Direct Mapping, Set-Associative Mapping, Virtual Memory: Address Space and Memory Space, Address Mapping using Pages, Associative Memory Page Table.

TEXT BOOK:

1. M.Morris Mano, "Computer System Architecture", 3rd Edition, Pearson Education. 2016.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Stephen Brown, ZvonkoVranesic, "Fundamentals of Digital Logic with VHDL design", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2009.
2. ZVI Kohavi, "Switching and Finite Automata Theory", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1995.
3. William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Achitecture", 8th Edition, PHI.2010
4. Carl Hamachar, Vranesic, Zaky, "Computer Organization", 5th Edition, McGraw Hill.2002.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117106114Week1%20Slides1.1Introduction.pdf
2. https://ece.gmu.edu/coursewebpages/ECE/ECE545/F10/viewgraphs/ECE545_lecture1_digital_logic_review.ppt
3. http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/computer-organization.html

22ITC02

JAVA PROGRAMMING

(Common to IT and AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Deliver the Object-oriented programming features and principles for code development.
2. Explore the reusability of the code, coupling and cohesion.
3. Handle the exceptions and multiple flow of the execution.
4. Understand the collection framework.
5. Develop the database applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Apply the concept of OOP to design, implement and execute programs.
2. Use the strings, interfaces, packages and inner classes for application development.
3. Apply the exception handling mechanisms and multithreading for the development.
4. Develop applications using collection framework.
5. Develop database applications using SQL package.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 2	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 3	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 4	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 5	2	2	3	2	3	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	3

UNIT-I

Introduction to Java: Procedural and object-oriented programming paradigms, Principles, Features, Basic structure a java program, Java Primitive Data Types, Basic Operators, Flow-control statements. Defining Classes, Adding Instance Fields and Methods, Object Creation, Constructors, Access Modifiers, Method Overloading and Constructor Overloading, Use of static and final keyword, Arrays, Strings and String Tokenizer.

UNIT-II

Inheritances and Packages: Types of Inheritance, super keyword, preventing inheritance, the Object class, method overriding and dynamic method dispatch, abstract classes and methods. Interfaces, Interfaces vs. Abstract classes, Inner classes and types, Packages, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding CLASSPATH, importing packages.

UNIT-III

Exception Handling and Threading: What are exceptions, Error vs. Exception, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally clauses. Multithreading in Java, Life cycle of Thread, how to create threads, Thread class in java, Thread priorities, Thread Synchronization. Introduction to Generics.

UNIT-IV

Collections: Overview of Java Collection Framework, Collection Interfaces – Collection, Set, List, Map, Collection classes – Array List, Linked List, Hash Set, Tree Set, Hash Map, Tree Map, legacy and class, Iteration over Collections – Iterator and List Iterator, Enumeration interfaces, differentiate Comparable and Comparator interface, Introduction to Java 8 Features.

UNIT-V

Servlets, JSP and Databases: Introduction to Servlets , Servlet Life cycle, Request and Response methods- Servlet Collaboration. Servlet Config vs. Servlet Context, JSP, Databases: Connecting to Database - JDBC, Drivers, Connection, Statement and its types, Result set, CRUD operations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Herbert Schildt, "Java: The Complete Reference", 12th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2020.
2. K Somasundaram "Advanced Programming in Java2" Jaico Publishing House, 2008.
3. Bruce W.perry "Java Servlet and JSP Cookbook", O'reilly Media Inc., 2004.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Choudhary, "Programming in Java", Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2014.
2. C.ThomasWu, "An Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming with Java", TataMcGraw-Hill, 4th Edition, 2010.
3. E Balaguruswamy "Programming with Java", TataMcGraw-Hill, 6th Edition, 2019.
4. Cay S. Horstmann, Gary Cornell, "Core Java, Volume I— Fundamentals", 8th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2008.
5. K Somasundaram "Introduction to Java Programming", Jaico Publishing House, 2016.
6. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel "Java How to Program, Early Objects", 11th Edition., 2018.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~nlp-ai/javalect_august2004.html
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106147/2

22CSC05

DATA STRUCTURES

(Common to CSE, IT, AI&DS, AI&ML, CSE(AI&ML) and CET)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Pre-requisites: Basic knowledge of programming language such as python.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Study various linear and non-linear data structures.
2. Understand the performance of operations on data structures.
3. Explore various searching and sorting techniques.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the basic concepts and types of data structures.
2. Analyze various linear and nonlinear data structures.
3. Identify the applications of linear and nonlinear data structures and significance of balanced search trees, hashing.
4. Evaluate various searching and sorting techniques.
5. Use appropriate data structures to design efficient algorithms.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO 4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3

UNIT-I

Introduction: Data structures, Classification of data structures, Abstract Data Types, Analysis of Algorithms; **Recursion**: Examples illustrating Recursion (Factorial, Binary Search), Analyzing Recursive Algorithms; **Sorting:** Quick sort, Merge Sort, Selection Sort, Radix sort, Comparison of Sorting Algorithms.

UNIT–II

Stacks: Stack ADT, Applications of stack, Array based stack implementation**; Queues:** Queue ADT, applications of queues, Array based queue implementation, Double Ended Queues, Circular queues.

UNIT-III

Linked Lists: Introduction, Linked lists, Representation of linked list, types of linked list, singly linked lists, implementing stack with a singly linked list and Queue, Circular linked lists, doubly linked lists, Applications of linked lists.

UNIT-IV

Trees: General Trees, Binary Trees, Implementing Trees, Tree traversals; **Search Trees:** Binary Search Trees, Balanced search trees- AVL trees, B- trees; **Priority Queue and Heaps:** Priority queue ADT, Priority queue applications, Heap Trees, implementing a priority queue with a Heap, Heap Sort.

UNIT-V

Graphs: Introduction, Applications of graphs, Graph representations, graph traversals.

Hashing: Introduction, Hash Functions-Modulo, Middle of Square, Folding, Collision Resolution Techniques-Separate Chaining, Open addressing,- LinearProbing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Michael H. Goldwasser, “Data Structure and Algorithms in Python”, Wiley, 2021.
2. Narasimha karumanchi, “Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy”, Career Monk Publications, 2020
3. S. Sahni and Susan Anderson-Freed, “Fundamentals of Data structures in C”, E. Horowitz, Universities Press, 2nd Edition, .
4. Reema Thareja, “Data Structures using C”, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2014.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. D. S. Kushwaha and A K. Misra, “Data structures A Programming Approach with C”, PHI, 2nd edition, 2014.
2. Seymour Lipschutz, “Data Structures with C”, Schaums Outlines, MGH, Kindle Edition, 2017.
3. Kenneth A. Lambert, " Fundamentals of Python: Data Structures", Cengage Learning, 2018
4. D. Samantha, “Classic Data Structures”, Prentice Hall India, 2nd Edition, 2013

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/data_structures_algorithms/index.htm
2. https://www.edx.org/course/foundations-of-data-structures
3. https://sites.google.com/site/merasemester/data-structures/data-structures-#DS
4. https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/Algorithms
5. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/data-structures-algorithms

22EGM01

INDIAN CONSTITUTION AND FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES

Instruction	2 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	2 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	-
Credits	0

Prerequisite: Basic Awareness of Indian Constitution and Government.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. Understand the history of framing of the Indian Constitution.
2. Awareness on Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Explore the organization of Union Government, and functions of President and Prime Minister.
4. Gain an insight into the inter-functionality of Union Legislature and Judiciary
5. Educate on the local governance and problems in development of rural and urban areas.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the history of framing of the Indian Constitution and its features.
2. Assess the realization of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
3. Analyze the challenges to federal system and position of the President and the Prime Minister in the Union Government.
4. Underline the role of the Legislature and the Judiciary in Union Government and their mutual relations.
5. Evolve the development of the local governments in India and assess the role of Collector in district administration.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO 2	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO 3	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO 4	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO 5	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

UNIT-I

Constitutional History and Framing of Indian Constitution: East India Company rule (1757-1857): Social, Economic, Political and Administrative impact of Company rule in India. British Rule (1858-1947): Indian National Movement, Government of India Acts 1909, 1919 and 1935, and Indian Independence Act 1947. Framing of the Indian Constitution: Constituent Assembly, Preamble and Salient Features.

UNIT-II

Fundamental Rights, Duties and Directive Principles of State Policy: The Fundamental Rights**:** Features and significance of Rights. Fundamental Duties: Importance and the legal status of Duties. Directive Principles of State Policy: Socialist, Gandhian and Liberal-intellectual principles, importance and relevance.

#

Union Government and its Administration: Federalism: Division of legislative and financial powers between the Union and the State. Union Executive: Role and position of President, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers. Emergency Provisions: National Emergency, Constitutional Emergency and Financial Emergency.

UNIT-IV

Union Legislature and Judiciary: Union Legislature: Parliament of India-Composition and functions of Parliament, and Parliamentary Committees. Union Judiciary: Supreme Court of India-Composition and Functions.

UNIT-V

Local Self Governments : Rural Local Governments: Zilla Parishad- CEO and functions of Zilla Parishad, Mandal Parishad- Role of Elected and Officials, Gram Panchayat- Sarpanch, Secretary and Gram Sabha. Urban Local Governments: Structure and functions of Municipalities and Municipal Corporations. District Collector: Powers and functions of Collector.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sastry Ravindra, (Ed), "Indian Government & Politics", Telugu Akademy, 2nd edition, 2018.
2. "Indian Constitution at Work", NCERT, First edition 2006, Reprinted in 2022.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. D.D. Basu, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", Lexis Nexis, 2015.
2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, "Framing of Indian Constitution", 1st Edition, 2015.
3. Granville Austin, "The Indian Constitution: The Cornerstone of a Nation", OUP, 2nd Edition, 1999.
4. M.V. Pylee, "India's Constitution", S. Chand Publishing, 16th Edition, 2017.
5. Rajeev Bhargava (ed), "Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution", OUP, 2008.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. http://www.nptel.ac.in/courses/103107084/Script.pdf

22CSC33

DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB

(Common to AI&DS, AI&ML, CSE(AI&ML) and CET)

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Become familiar with the concepts of structured query language.
2. Understand about programming language / structured query language (PL/SQL).
3. Become familiar with generation of form and open database connectivity.
4. Add constraints on Databases implement DCL, TCL and advanced SQL commands.
5. Develop programs using cursors, triggers, exceptions, procedures and functions in PL/SQL.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Outline the built-in functions of SQL and apply these functions to write simple and complex queries using SQL operators.
2. Demonstrate Queries to Retrieve and Change Data using Select, Insert, Delete and Update. Construct Queries using Group By, Order By and Having Clauses.
3. Demonstrate Commit, Rollback, Save point commands, SQL Plus Reports and formulate the Queries for Creating, Dropping and Altering Tables, Views, constraints.
4. Develop queries using Joins, Sub-Queries and Working with Index, Sequence, Synonym, Controlling Access and Locking Rows for Update, Creating Password and Security features.
5. Develop PL/SQL code using Cursors, Exception, Composite Data Types and Procedures, Functions and Packages.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	1	2	2
CO 2	3	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	2	2	2
CO 3	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	2	2	3
CO 4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	3
CO 5	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	3

List of Experiments

SQL:

1. Queries using Built-In functions, like aggregate functions, String Functions, Numeric Functions, Data Functions, Conversion Functions and other miscellaneous.
2. Queries using operators in SQL.
3. Queries to Retrieve and Change Data: Select Insert, Delete and Update.
4. Queries using Group By, Order By and Having Clauses.
5. Queries on Controlling Data: Commit, Rollback and Save point.
6. Queries to Build Report in SQL *PLUS.
7. Queries for Creating, Dropping and Altering Tables, Views and Constraints.
8. Queries on Joins and Correlated Sub-Queries.
9. Queries on Working with Index, Sequence, Synonym, Controlling Access and Locking Rows for Update,
10. Creating Password and Security features.
11. Querying in NoSql

PL/SQL:

1. Write a PL/SQL code using Basic Variable, Anchored Declarations and Usage of Assignment Operation.
2. Write a PL/SQL code Bind and Substitution Variables, Printing in PL/SQL.
3. Write a PL/SQL block using SQL and Control Structures in PL/SQL.
4. Write a PL/SQL code using Cursors, Exception and Composite Data Types.
5. Write a PL/SQL code using Procedures, Functions and Packages.

Note: The creation of sample database for the purpose of the experiments is expected to be pre-decided by the instructor.

TEXT BOOKS / SUGGESTED READING:

1. "Oracle: The complete Reference", by Oracle Press.
2. Nilesh Shah, "Database Systems Using Oracle", PHI, 2007.
3. Rick F Vander Lans, "Introduction to SQL", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.

22ITC03

JAVA PROGRAMMING LAB

(Common to IT and AI&DS)

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Deliver the basic principles of OOP.
2. Explore the object-orientation process in creating classes, object, etc.,
3. Demonstrate the inheritances and polymorphism.
4. Handle the exceptions in runtime and multithreading.
5. Develop the database applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Practice the basics of OOPs to develop java applications.
2. Use the inheritance and interfaces for application development.
3. Apply the exception handling and multithreading to handle multiple flows of execution.
4. Develop applications using collection framework.
5. Apply the SQL concepts for application development.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	2	3	3	2	2	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 2	3	3	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
CO 3	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 4	2	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO 5	3	3	3	2	3	1	-	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	3

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Implement the program(s) to handle the various data types, operators, expressions, control-flow, and strings.
2. Develop a java program(s) for dynamic method dispatch and constructor.
3. Develop a java program(s) to deal with different types of inheritances and interfaces.
4. Implement the program(s) to demonstrate the packages.
5. Develop a java program(s) to handle user defined exceptions with multiple catch blocks.
6. Implement program(s) to demonstrate Multithreading and thread synchronization.
7. Implement the collection framework classes with Iterator/ListIterator/Enum Interface.
8. Develop a java program(s) to implement the features of JDK8.
9. Implement a java program(s) to implement the concept of Servlets and JSP.
10. Create a web application to implement CRUD operations using Servlets, JSP and Databases.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Herbert Schildt, “Java: The Complete Reference”, 12th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2020.
2. K Somasundaram “Advanced Programming in Java2” Jaico Publishing House, 2008.
3. Bruce W.perry “Java Servlet and JSP Cookbook”, O’reilly Media Inc., 2004.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Choudhary, "Programming in Java", Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2014.
2. C.ThomasWu, "An Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming with Java", TataMcGraw-Hill, 4th Edition, 2010.
3. E Balaguruswamy "Programming with Java", TataMcGraw-Hill, 6th Edition, 2019.
4. Cay S. Horstmann, Gary Cornell," Core Java, Volume I— Fundamentals", 8th Edition, Prentice Hall, 2008.
5. K Somasundaram "Introduction to Java Programming" , Jaico Publishing House, 2016.
6. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel "Java How to Program, Early Objects", 11th Edition., 2018.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~nlp-ai/javalect_august2004.html
2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106147/2

22CSC31

DATA STRUCTURES LAB

(Common to IT, AI&DS, AI&ML, CSE(AI&ML) and CET)

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

Pre-requisites: Any Programming Language.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:
1. Understand the basic concepts of data structures and abstract data types.
2. Explore linear and non-linear data structures.
3. Study various searching, sorting and hashing techniques.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to
1. Implement the abstract data type.
2. Implement linear and non-linear data structures.
3. Evaluate various sorting techniques.
4. Analyze various algorithms of linear and nonlinear data structures.
5. Choose or create appropriate data structures to solve real world problems.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO 4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 5	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3

List of Experiments
1. Implementation of Quick sort, Merge sort and Selection sort.
2. Implementing Stack using array.
3. Conversion of Infix expression to Postfix expression.
4. Implement the algorithm for Evaluation of Postfix.
5. Implementing Queues using array
6. Implementation of Insert, Delete and Display operations on Single Linked List.
7. Implementation of Stack and Queue using linked list.
8. Implementation of Insert, Delete and Display operations on doubly Linked List.
9. Implementation of Binary Search Tree operations.
10. Implementation of Heap Sort.

TEXT BOOKS:
1. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, Michael H. Goldwasser, “Data Structure and Algorithms in Python”, Wiley, 2021.
2. Narasimha karumanchi, “Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy”, Career Monk Publications, 2020.

22ADI01

MOOCS / TRAINING / INTERNSHIP

Instruction / Demonstration / Training	3-4 Weeks / 90 Hours
Duration of Semester End Presentation	--
Semester End Evaluation	--
Mid Term Evaluation	50 Marks
Credits	2

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Exposing the students to the industrial environment and technologies
2. Provide possible opportunities to learn, make them to understand and sharpen them to the real time technical/ managerial skills required at the job
3. Expose with the current technological developments relevant to program domain
4. Understand Engineer's responsibilities and ethics and provide opportunity to interact with the people of industry/society to understand the real conditions.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Learn new technologies and solve real time projects.
2. Expose to the industrial environment problems and technologies
3. Gain knowledge on contemporary technologies industrial requirements.
4. Identify, Design and Develop solutions for real world problems
5. Communicate their ideas and learning experiences through reports and presentation.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
CO 2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	3
CO 3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
CO 4	2	3	3	3	1	2	1	-	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	2	3

Process to be followed for carrying out Instructions to Students:

1. Students may apply for internships through the AICTE Portal or through CDC of the institute by filling the application form IAP-101.
2. Industry shall scrutinize the students based on their criteria and communicate a provisional offer or confirmation letter to the student.
3. If students apply through CDC, then CDC shall nominate the students for various opportunities accordingly by issuing NOC (IAP-104).
4. The respective head of the department shall assign a faculty mentor.
5. Student shall undergo internship/industrial training at the concerned Industry/Organization by submitting the form, IAP-103.
6. During the internship, Faculty Mentor will evaluate the performance of students twice either by visiting the Industry/Organization or through obtaining periodic reports from students.
7. Student shall submit internship report to the industry/organization at the end of internship program.
8. On successful completion of the Internship, Industry/Organization shall issue Internship Certificate to the students
9. All the students should maintain discipline, professional ethics and follow the health and safety precautions during internship
10. Students should get approval for MOOCS and Training Programs and same evaluation process will be followed.

Student shall maintain diary during the internship and submit the internship report at the end of the internship. The report will be evaluated by the supervisor on the basis of the following criteria:

- Originality
- Adequacy and purposeful write-up
- Organization, format, drawings, sketches, style, language etc.
- Variety and relevance of learning experience
- Practical applications, relationships with basic theory and concepts taught in the course

Evaluation of Internship: The internship of the students will be evaluated in three stages:

a. Evaluation by the Industry (in the scale of 1 to **10** where 1-Unsatisfactory; 10-Excellent)
b. Evaluation by faculty Mentor on the basis of site visit(s) or periodic communication (**15** marks)
c. Evaluation through seminar presentation/Viva-Voce at the Institute(This can be reflected through marks assigned by Faculty Mentor (**25 marks**)

For further details regarding templates, assessment guidelines please refer to the document from page number 16 onwards available at: https://www.cbit.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/R22-Rules-with-internship-guidelines-10-11-2022..pdf

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (A)
(Inline with AICTE Model Curriculum with effect from AY 2023-24)

B.E. (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)

SEMESTER – IV

NO	Course Code	Title of the Course	Scheme of Instruction		Scheme of Examination			Credits
			Hours per Week		Duration of SEE in Hours	Maximum Marks		
			L/T	P/ D		CIE	SEE	
THEORY								
1.	22MTC16	Stochastic Process and Queueing Theory	3	-	3	40	60	3
2.	22ECC39	Systems and Signal Processing	3	-	3	40	60	3
3.	22CSC14	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3	-	3	40	60	3
4.	22ADC01	Fundamentals of Machine Learning	3	-	3	40	60	3
5.		Professional Elective – I	3	-	3	40	60	3
6.	22MBC01	Engineering Economics and Accountancy	3	-	3	40	60	3
7.	22CEM01	Environmental Science	2	-	2	-	50	NC
PRACTICAL								
8.	22MTC17	Stochastic Process and Queueing Theory Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
9.	22CSC34	Design and Analysis of Algorithms Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
10.	22ADC02	Machine Learning Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
11.	22ADC04	Linux and Latex Lab	-	2	3	50	50	1
			20	**8**	**32**	**440**	**550**	**22**
Clock Hours Per Week: 28								

L: Lecture T: Tutorial D: Drawing P: Practical
CIE – Continuous Internal Evaluation SEE - Semester End Examination

Professional Elective #1	Digital Image Processing (22ITE02)	Web Technologies (22ITC17)	Mobile Application Development (22ITE04)	Data Analysis and Visualization (22ADE01)	Data Warehousing and Data Mining (22ADE02)

22MTC16

STOCHASTIC PROCESS AND QUEUEING THEORY

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Learn methods to solve bivariate probability functions.
2. Know characterizing the random process.
3. Identify the tools for interpretating the random process.
4. Know the statistical techniques for random process.
5. Analyses the queuing models.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Estimate the marginal probabilities of statistical averages.
2. Distinguish the random process of auto correlation and cross correlation.
3. Characterize the random process of ensemble averages.
4. Analyze the effect the thermal noise in the system.
5. Analyze the queuing behavior of different queuing models.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 3	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 4	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2

UNIT-I

Two-Dimensional Random Variables: Two-dimensional or Joint Probability Mass Function, Two-dimensional Distribution Function, Marginal Distribution Functions, Joint Density Function, Marginal Density Function, The Conditional Distribution Function and Conditional Probability Density Function, Stochastic Independence ,Generalization of n dimensional random variable, transformation of One-dimensional Random variable, transformation of Two-dimensional random variable.

UNIT-II

Random Processes: Classification of Random Processes, Methods of Description of a Random Process, Special classes of Random Processes, Average values of Random Process, Stationarity, Strict Strong Stationary process, Analytical Representation of a Random process, Autocorrelation Function and Its properties of R(t),Cross-Correlation Function and its Properties wide sense stationary process.

UNIT-III

Discrete Time Process: Ergodicity, Mean-Ergodic Process, Mean Ergodic Theorem, Correlation Ergodic Process, Distribution Ergodic Process, Power Spectral density function, Properties of power spectral Density function, Properties of Power Spectral Density Function, System in the Form of Convolution, Unit Impulse Response of the System, Properties.

UNIT-IV

Applications of Random Process: Definition of Gaussian process, Properties, Band Pass Process, Narrow-Band Gaussian process, Property, Noise, Thermal noise, Filters, Poisson process, Probability law of Poisson process, Mean and Autocorrelation of the Poisson process, Properties of Poisson process, Markov process, Definition of a Markov chain and Transition Probabilities.

UNIT-V

Queueing Theory: Introduction-Queueing system-The arrival pattern-The service pattern-The queue discipline, Symbolic Representation of a Queueing Model –Characteristics of Infinite Capacity, Single server Poisson Queue Model Queueing problem-Pure Birth and Death Process-Probability Distribution of Departures(pure death process)-Basic queueing Models-Measures of the (M/M/1):$(\infty/FIFO)$ $model$-Characteristic of Finite Capacity, Single Server Poisson Queue Model III (M/M/1):$(N/FCFS)$ Model.

TEXT BOOKS

1. "Probability Statistics and Random Processess" by T Veerarajan,2nd Edition Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics" by V.K.Kapoor & S.C.Gupta 11th revised Edition Sultan chand & Sons.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. "Stochastic Process and Queueing Theory" by Randolph Nelson 1995,Ist edition, Springer- verlag Newyork.

22ECC39

SYSTEMS AND SIGNAL PROCESSING
(Common to CSE and AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Prerequisite: Knowledge of Differential and Integral Calculus.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to
1. Know Signals and systems representation/classification and also the time and frequency domain analysis of continuous time signals with Fourier series, Fourier transforms and Laplace transforms.
2. Understand Sampling, time and frequency domain analysis of discrete time signals with DTFT, DFT and Z-Transforms.
3. Understand concepts of convolution integrals.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to
1. Classify signals, analyse the signals using Transform techniques.
2. Evaluate signal characteristics in frequency domain.
3. Assess the system stability and causality using ROC and Pole-Zero Plot.
4. Classify systems and analyse the signals using Transform techniques
5. Describe and analyse the DT Signal/systems using DFT, DCT, DWT, FFT and Z-Transform.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 4	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 5	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

UNIT-I

Continuous Time Signals: Introduction to signals, signal representations and classification.
Fourier Series: Exponential Fourier series, Amplitude and Phase spectra. Power Spectral Density.

UNIT-II

Fourier Transforms: Direct Fourier transforms, Inverse Fourier transforms, Existence, Frequency spectrum and properties of Fourier Transforms, FT of basic signals, Energy Spectral Density.

UNIT-III

Laplace Transforms: Laplace transforms. Region of convergence and its properties. Properties of Laplace transform, Inverse Laplace transform, Laplace transform of periodic signals.

UNIT-IV

Z–Transform: Direct Z-Transform, Region of convergence and its properties. Z–Transform properties. Inverse Z–Transform, Discrete Fourier Transform, Properties of Discrete Fourier Transform, FFT, DCT and DWT

UNIT-V

Continuous & Discrete Systems: Introduction to systems, System classifications-Linear, Causal, Stable, Time-invariant, Impulse response, System transfer function, Distortion less system, Non-linear systems- Filters

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. P. Lathi, “Signals, Systems and Communications”, BS Publications, 3rd Edition, 2008.
2. Simon Haykin, “Signals and Systems”, Wiley India, 5th Edition,2009.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Alan S. Willsky, S. Hamid Nawad, “Signals and Systems”, PHI 2nd Edition, 2015.
2. M. J. Robert, “Fundamentals of signals and systems”, McGraw Hill, 2008.

22CSC14

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

(Common to IT, AI&DS and CET)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

Pre-requisites: Basics of Data structures and algorithms.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Provide an introduction to formalisms to understand, analyze and denote time complexities of algorithms.
2. Introduce the different algorithmic approaches for problem solving through numerous example problems.
3. Provide some theoretical grounding in terms of finding the lower bounds of algorithms and the NP-completeness.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Analyzing performance of algorithms using asymptotic notations.
2. Demonstrate familiarity with major algorithms and importance of algorithm design techniques.
3. Apply algorithm design techniques on different problems.
4. Analyze the efficiency of the algorithms.
5. Understanding limits of efficient computation with the help of complexity classes.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO 2	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	3
CO 3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	3
CO 4	3	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3
CO 5	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3

UNIT-I

Introduction: Characteristics of algorithm. **Analysis of algorithm:** Asymptotic analysis of complexity bounds–best, average and worst-case behavior. Performance measurements of Algorithm, Time and space trade-offs. **Divide and Conquer:** The general method. **Analysis of recursive algorithms through recurrence relations:** Substitution method, Recursion tree method and Masters' theorem, Randomized Quicksort.

UNIT-II

Greedy Algorithms: The general method, Knapsack Problem, Huffman Codes, Job Scheduling with Deadlines. **Dynamic Programming**: The general method, 0/1 Knapsack, Travelling Salesman Problem, Matrix Chain Multiplication, Longest Common Subsequence, Optimal Binary Search Tree.

UNIT-III

Backtracking: The general Method, 8-Queens Problem, Graph Coloring, Hamiltonian Cycle. **Branch-and-Bound**: The general method, FIFO Branch and Bound, LC Branch and Bound, 0/1 Knapsack Problem, Travelling Salesperson problem.

UNIT-IV

Graph Algorithms: Applications of DFS: Bi-Connected components, Strongly Connected Components, Topological Sorting. **Shortest Path Algorithms**: Dijkstra's, Bellman-Ford, Floyd-Warshall and Johnson's algorithms. **Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithms**: Prims and Kruskal.

UNIT-V

Theory of NP-Completeness: Polynomial Time, Polynomial Time Verification, P, NP, NP-Hard and NP-Complete Classes, NP-Completeness and Reducibility. **Standard NP-Complete Problems and Reduction Techniques:** The Clique Problem, Vertex-Cover and Subset Sum Problem.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Lieserson, Ronald L Rivest and Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", MIT Press/McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2009.
2. E. Horowitz, sartaj sahni and sanguthevar Rajasekaran, "Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms",Universities Press, 2008.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, "Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis", and Internet Examples, Wiley Second Edition.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101060/

22ADC01

FUNDAMENTALS OF MACHINE LEARNING

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:
1. Impart knowledge on the basic concepts of machine learning.
2. Familiarize different machine learning techniques.
3. Learn various Classification and Regression algorithms.
4. Familiarize various Kernels, SVMs and Ensemble methods.
5. Facilitate Dimensionality Reduction and Clustering.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to
1. Explain the types of machine learning and handle the challenges of machine learning.
2. Construct Decision Trees, Measure performance of classifiers.
3. Apply Regression, Logistic Regression and gradient descent to solve problems.
4. Design solutions using Bayesian classifier, SVMs and Ensemble methods.
5. Perform Dimensionality reduction and clustering of data.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3
CO 2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3
CO 3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3
CO 4	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3
CO 5	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	3

UNIT - I

The Machine Learning Landscape: What Is Machine Learning, Why Use Machine Learning, Examples of Applications, **Types of Machine Learning Systems:** Supervised/Unsupervised Learning, Batch and Online Learning, Instance-Based Versus Model-Based Learning, **Main Challenges of Machine Learning:** Insufficient Quantity of Training Data, Non representative Training Data, Poor-Quality Data, Irrelevant Features, Overfitting the Training Data, Under fitting the Training Data, Stepping Back, **Testing and Validation:** Hyper parameters Tuning and Model Selection , Data Mismatch.

UNIT - II

Classification: Training a Classifier, **Performance Measures:** Measuring Accuracy Using Cross-Validation, Confusion Matrix, Precision and Recall, Precision/Recall Trade-off, the ROC Curve, Multiclass Classification. **Decision Trees:** Training and Visualizing a Decision Tree, Making Predictions, Estimating Class Probabilities, The CART Training Algorithm, Computational Complexity, Gini Impurity or Entropy? Regularization Hyper parameters, Regression, Instability.

UNIT - III

Support Vector Machines: Linear SVM Classification, Soft Margin Classification, **Nonlinear SVM Classification:** Polynomial Kernel, Similarity Features, Gaussian RBF Kernel, Computational Complexity, SVM Regression, **Under the Hood:** Decision Function and Predictions, Training Objective, Kernelized SVMs. **Bayes Classification:** Maximum Posteriori, Bayes Belief Networks.

UNIT - IV

Regression: Linear Regression: The Normal Equation, Computational Complexity, **Gradient Descent:** Batch Gradient Descent, Stochastic Gradient Descent, Mini-batch Gradient Descent, Polynomial Regression, Learning Curves, **Regularized Linear Models:** Ridge Regression, Lasso Regression, Elastic Net, Early Stopping, **Logistic Regression:** Estimating Probabilities, Training and Cost Function, Decision Boundaries, Softmax Regression.

UNIT - V

Dimensionality Reduction: The Curse of Dimensionality, PCA, Randomized PCA, Incremental PCA, Kernel PCA, LLE. **Unsupervised Learning Techniques: Clustering:** K-Means, Limits of K-Means, Using Clustering for Image Segmentation, DBSCAN, Other Clustering Algorithms, Gaussian Mixtures. **Ensemble Learning and Random Forests:** Voting Classifiers, Bagging and Pasting, Random Patches and Random Subspaces, Random Forests, Boosting.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aurelien Geron, "Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras & TensorFlow"- Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems, 2nd edition, O'Reilly,2019

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Tom Mitchel, "Machine Learning", Tata McGraW Hill, 2017.
2. Stephen Marshland, "Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective", CRC Press Taylor & Francis, 2nd Edition, 2015

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/machine-learning

22MBC01

ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Demonstrate the importance of Managerial Economics in Decision Making.
2. Explain the concept of Accountancy and provide basic knowledge on preparation of Final accounts.
3. Understand the importance of Project Evaluation in achieving a firm's Objective.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Apply fundamental knowledge of Managerial Economics concepts and tools.
2. Analyze various aspects of Demand Analysis, Supply and Demand Forecasting.
3. Understand Production and Cost relationships to make best use of resources available.
4. Apply Accountancy Concepts and Conventions and preparation of Final Accounts.
5. Evaluate Capital and Capital Budgeting decision based on any technique.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO 2	2	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	**1**	-	**1**
CO 3	1	2	1	2	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
CO 4	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	**1**
CO 5	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	**1**

UNIT - I

Introduction to Managerial Economics: Introduction to Economics and its evolution - Managerial Economics - its Nature and Scope, Importance; Relationship with other Subjects. Its usefulness to Engineers; Basic concepts of Managerial economics - Incremental, Time perspective, Discounting Principle, Opportunity Cost, Equimarginal Principle, Contribution, Negotiation Principle.

UNIT - II

Demand and Supply Analysis: Demand Analysis - Concept of Demand, Determinants, Law of demand - Assumptions and Exceptions; Elasticity of demand - Price, Income and Cross elasticity - simple numerical problems; Concept of Supply - Determinants of Supply, Law of Supply; Demand Forecasting - Methods.

UNIT - III

Production and Cost Analysis: Theory of Production - Production function - Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Input-Output Relations; Laws of returns.

Cost Analysis: Cost concepts – Types of Costs, Cost-Output Relationship – Short Run and Long Run; Market structures – Types of Competition, Features of Perfect Competition, Price Output Determination under Perfect Competition, Features of Monopoly Competition, Price Output Determination under Monopoly Competition Break-even Analysis – Concepts, Assumptions, Limitations, Numerical problems.

Unit - IV

Accountancy: Book-keeping, Principles and Significance of Double Entry Bookkeeping, Accounting Concepts and Conventions, Accounting Cycle, Journalization, Ledger accounts, Trial Balance concept and preparation of Final Accounts with simple adjustments.

Unit - V Capital and Capital Budgeting: Capital and its Significance, Types of Capital, Estimation of Fixed and Working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance. Capital Budgeting, Methods: Traditional and Discounted Cash Flow Methods - Numerical problems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mehta P.L.,"Managerial Economics: Analysis, Problems and Cases", Sultan Chand & Son's Educational publishers, 2016.
2. Maheswari S.N. "Introduction to Accountancy", Vikas Publishing House, 12th Edition, 2018.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Panday I.M. "Financial Management", 11th edition, Vikas Publishing House, 2016.
2. Varshney and K L Maheswari, Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2014.
3. M. Kasi Reddy and S. Saraswathi, Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2007.
4. A. R. Aryasri, Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, McGraw-Hill, 2018.

22CEM01

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (MANDATORY COURSE)

Instruction	2 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	2 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	-
Credits	0

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to

1. To equip the students with inputs on the environment, natural resources and their conservation.
2. To study the interrelationship between the living organisms and the natural environment and also to enable the students to understand the structure and functioning of the ecosystems. To understand the importance of biodiversity and create awareness on its threats and conservation strategies.
3. To enable the students become aware of pollution of various environmental segments including their causes, effects, and control measures. To create awareness about environmental legislations in the context of national conventions.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Identify the natural resources and realise the importance of water, food, forest, mineral, energy, land resources and effects of over utilisation.
2. Understand the concept of ecosystems and realise the importance of interlinking of food chains.
3. Contribute for the conservation of bio-diversity.
4. Suggest suitable remedial measure for the problems of environmental pollution and contribute for the framing of legislation for protection of environment.
5. Follow the environmental ethics and contribute to the mitigation and management of environmental disasters.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 2	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 4	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO 5	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

UNIT- I

Environmental Studies: Definition, Scope and importance, need for public awareness.

Natural resources: Use and over utilization of Natural Resources - Water resources, Food resources, Forest resources, Mineral resources, Energy resources, Land resources.

UNIT – II

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem, structure and function of an ecosystem, role of producers, consumers and decomposers, energy flow in an ecosystem, food chains, food webs, ecological pyramids, Nutrient cycling, Bio-geo chemical cycles, Terrestrial and Aquatic ecosystems.

UNIT – III

Biodiversity: Genetic, species and ecosystem biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, India as a Mega diversity nation. Values of biodiversity, hot-spots of biodiversity, threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, methods of conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT – IV

Environmental Pollution: Cause, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, marine pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution and Solid waste management, nuclear hazards

Environmental Legislations: Environment protection Act, Air, Water, Forest & Wild life Acts, issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation, responsibilities of state and central pollution control boards

UNIT – V

Social issues and the environment: Water conservation methods: Rain water harvesting and watershed management, Environmental ethics, Sustainable development and Climate change: Global warming, Ozone layer depletion, forest fires, and Contemporary issues.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Y. Anjaneyulu, "Introduction to Environmental Science", B S Publications, 2004.
2. Suresh K. Dhameja, "Environmental Studies", S. K. Kataria& Sons, 2009.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. C. S. Rao," Environmental Pollution Control Engineering", Wiley, 1991.
2. S. S. Dara, "A Text Book of Environmental Chemistry &Pollution Control", S. Chand Limited, 2006

22ITE02

DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING
(Professional Elective – I)
(Common to IT and AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course aims to:

1. Introduce the fundamental concepts and applications of digital image processing.
2. Impart knowledge on the image processing concepts: intensity transformations, spatial filtering, Smoothing and sharpening both in spatial and frequency domain.
3. Familiarize the image analysis concepts: morphological image processing, image segmentation, image representation and description, and object recognition.
4. Introduce colour image processing techniques.
5. Understand with various image compression methods.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Illuminate the fundamental concepts and applications of digital image processing techniques.
2. Demonstrate intensity transformations, spatial filtering, smoothing and sharpening in both spatial and frequency domains, image restoration concepts.
3. Demonstrate image restoration and morphological image processing methods.
4. Apply object recognition techniques by using image segmentation and image representation & description methods.
5. Illustrate the various colour models and Application of image compression methods.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2
CO 2	2	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2
CO 3	2	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2
CO 4	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO 5	2	2	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	2

UNIT-I

Introduction: Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing, Image Sampling and Quantization, Some Basic Relationships between Pixels; **Intensity Transformations:** Some Basic Intensity Transformation Functions, Histogram Processing - Histogram Equalization, Histogram Matching (Specification)

UNIT-II

Spatial Filtering: Fundamentals of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing Spatial Filters; Sharpening Spatial Filters;
Filtering in the Frequency Domain: The 2-D Discrete Fourier Transform and its inverse; The Basics of Filtering in the Frequency Domain; Image Smoothing Using Frequency Domain Filters - Ideal, Butterworth and Gaussian Low pass Filters; Image Sharpening Using Frequency Domain Filters - Ideal, Butterworth and Gaussian High pass Filters.

UNIT-III

Image Restoration and Reconstruction: A Model of the Image Degradation/Restoration Process, Noise Models; Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only—Spatial Filtering; Periodic Noise Reduction by Frequency Domain Filtering; Estimating the Degradation Function; Inverse Filtering; Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering; **Morphological Image Processing**: Preliminaries; Erosion and Dilation; Opening and Closing, The Hit or Miss Transform

UNIT-IV

Image Segmentation: Fundamentals; Points, Line and Edge Detection, Thresholding; Segmentation by Region Growing, Region Splitting and Merging

Feature Extraction: Boundary Pre-processing, Boundary Feature Descriptors, Some Simple Region Descriptors.

Image Pattern Classification: Patterns and Pattern Classes, Pattern Classification by Prototype Matching

UNIT- V

Colour Image Processing: Colour Fundamentals; Colour Models, Pseudo Colour Image Processing, Basics of full Colour Image Processing;

Image Compression: Fundamentals, Huffman Coding, Arithmetic Coding, LZW Coding

TEXT BOOK:

1. Rafael C Gonzalez and Richard E Woods, "Digital Image Processing", Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2020.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Vipula Singh, ―Digital Image Processing with MatLab and lab View‖, Elsevier.
2. Thomas B. Moeslund, ―Introduction to Video and Image Processing: Building Real Systems and Applications‖, Springer, 2012.
3. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Halvac and Roger Boyle, ―Image Processing, Analysis, and Machine Vision‖, 2nd Edition, Thomson Learning Publishers.
4. Kenneth R.Castleman, ―Digital Image Processing‖, Pearson Education, 2006.

WEB RESOURCE:

1. www.imageprocessingplace.com
2. https://in.mathworks.com/discovery/digital-image-processing.html
3. https://imagemagick.org/
4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105079/

22ITE04

MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT
(Professional Elective – I)
(Common to IT and AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:
1. Introduce the Kotlin Programming Language for Mobile Application Development.
2. Demonstrate the development of basic mobile applications on android operating system.
3. Implement the design using specific mobile development frameworks.
4. Demonstrate the Location based services in mobile application design.
5. Demonstrate their ability to deploy the mobile applications in the marketplace for distribution.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to
1. Understand the benefits of using Kotlin for Mobile application development.
2. Design user interface for mobile applications.
3. Use Intent, Broadcast receivers and Internet services in Android App.
4. Use multimedia, camera and Location based services in Android App.
5. Apply best practices to implement databases and publish apps on Playstore.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	2
CO 2	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
CO 3	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO 4	-	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO 5	-	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	2	2

UNIT-I
Introduction to Kotlin - Basic expressions - Control flow statements - null safety – Functions- passing functions as arguments - simple lambdas. Object oriented programming in Kotlin - Classes and Objects – Constructors - Visibility modifiers - Subclasses and Inheritance – Interfaces - Data classes - Singleton class – Pairs- Triples.

UNIT-II
Introduction to Android Architecture: History - Features and Android Architecture – Android SDK Tools - Application Components - User Interface Design - Views - View Groups – Layouts - Event Handling – Listeners – Adapters – Menus - Action Bars – Android Localization.

UNIT-III
Intents and Broadcasts: Intent – Using intents to launch Activities, Explicitly starting new Activity, Implicit Intents, Passing data to Intents, Getting results from Activities, Native Actions, using Intent to dial a number or to send SMS. Broadcast Receivers – Using Intent filters to service implicit Intents, Resolving Intent filters, finding and using Intents received within an Activity. Notifications – Creating and Displaying notifications, Displaying Toasts.

UNIT-IV
Camera –Playing audio/video - Media recording - Sensors - Listening to sensor readings – Bluetooth - Android Communications – GPS - Working with Location Manager, Working with Google Maps extensions - Maps via intent - Location based Services - Location Updates - Location Providers - Selecting a Location Provider - Finding Location.

UNIT-V

Content Providers – Uri - CRUD access –Browser – CallLog – Contacts – Media Store - Data Access and Storage - Shared Preferences - Storage External - Network Connection - SQLite Databases - Deploying Android Application to the World.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Reto Meier, “Professional Android 4 Development”, John Wiley and Sons, 2012.
2. Dawn Griffiths and David Griffiths, “Head First Android Development”, 1st Edition, O’Reilly SPD Publishers, 2015.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Jeff McWherter and Scott Gowell, "Professional Mobile Application Development", Wrox, 2012
2. Wei-Meng Lee, Beginning Android 4 Application Development, 4th Edition, Wiley India (Wrox), 2013.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://developer.android.com
2. http://www.androidcentral.com/apps
3. https://www.opensesame.com/c/android-app-development-beginners-training-course

22ITC17

WEB TECHNOLOGIES
(Professional Elective – I)
(Common to CSE, AI&DS and CET)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course aims to:

1. Understand how HTML, CSS, JavaScript and Bootstrap work together.
2. Explore various features of JS and its functionality.
3. Understand the basics of MongoDB and its Data Model.
4. Comprehend the new features of JS, role of React JS in responsive web application development.
5. Familiarize with configuration of NPM and backend integration with NODE JS and Express JS.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Create web pages with good aesthetic sense of design using HTML CSS3, Bootstrap and popular themes.
2. Use JS in Validations and DOM manipulation.
3. Design Schema and perform CRUD operations from UI components.
4. Become an agile practitioner with the ability to quickly complete projects using ReactJS.
5. Build an end-to-end application from scratch using React JS, NODE JS, Express JS and Mongo DB.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1
CO 2	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2
CO 3	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
CO 4	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO 5	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2

UNIT-I

Introduction: Web Fundamentals, **HTML 5.0:** basic tags, Images, Tables, Lists, Forms, Layout, Graphics, span and div tags. Grid.

Introduction to Cascading Style Sheets: Types of CSS**,** text and font, color**,** CSS Selectors, CSS BOX Model, CSS Positioning, and CSS floating.

Bootstrap: Introduction of Bootstrap, Container and Container-fluid, Jumbotron, Grid, Table, Form, Alert, Navbar, Modals.

UNIT-II

Java Script: Introduction, data types, control structures, functions, arrays, objects, regular expressions, working with events, form validation, DOM Elements, Accessing and modifying Elements using DOM, Dynamic document with Java script.

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UNIT-III

Mongo DB: Introduction, Importance of NoSQL databases, Data types, Documents, nested Documents, CRUD Operations, Basic cursor methods: map, toArray, pretty, forEach, limit, count, sort, Columnar Databases, Indexing and Aggregation, MongoDB Node JS Drivers and CAP theorem.

UNIT-IV

React Js: ES5 vs Es6, Scoping - var vs let vs const, Arrow functions, Use of this keyword (lexical scoping), Spread & rest parameter, Array & object destructure, module import and export, State, Props, Components, Lifecycle, Stateful and stateless components, Events, Router, Forms, Tables, Portals, CSS, Hook and new Features added in recent versions.

UNIT-V

Node JS: Creating Web Server, Functions, Buffer, Node Modules, Creating Web Server, Handling HTTP requests.
Express JS: API methods - GET, POST, PUT, DELETE, Request & response objects, URL and Query parameters, Routing, Templates, middleware and the model-view-controller pattern.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Vasan Subramanian, "Pro MERN Stack: Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node", second Edition, Apress Publications, 2019.
2. David Hows, Peter Membrey, EelcoPlugge – "MongoDB Basics", Apress, 2014.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Ethan Brown, "Web Development with Node and Express", Oreilly Publishers, First Edition, 2014.
2. Shelly Powers, "Learning Node: Moving to the Server-Side", 2nd Edition, O'REILLY, 2016.
3. Simon D. Holmes and Clive Harber, "Getting MEAN with Mongo, Express, Angular, and Node", Second Edition, Manning Publications, 2019
4. Brad Dayley, "Node.js, MongoDB and Angular Web Development", 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley Professional, 2017.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs142/index.html
2. https://nodejs.org/en/docs/
3. https://www.mongodb.com/
4. https://reactjs.org/
5. https://getbootstrap.com/docs/5.0/utilities/api/
6. https://edu.anarchocopy.org/Programming%20Languages/Node/Pro%20MERN%20Stack,%202nd%20Edition.pdf

22ADE01

DATA ANALYSIS AND VISUALIZATION
(Professional Elective – I)
(Common to IT and AI&DS)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Introduce the Numpy library in Python to support storage and operations on large multi-dimensionalarrays and matrices
2. Introduce large collection of mathematical functions to operate on multidimensional sequential data structures
3. Demonstrate the functionality of the Pandas library in Python for open source data analysis and manipulation
4. Demonstrate Data Aggregation, Grouping and Time Series analysis with Pandas
5. Introduce the Matplotlib library in Python for resting static, animated and interactive visualizations

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Use Numpy library utilities for various numerical operations.
2. Apply pandas library functions for handling data frames.
3. Perform various preprocessing operations on datasets using Pandas Series and DataFrame objects.
4. Analyze the given dataset and derive conclusions using inferential statistics.
5. Apply 2-D and 3-D plotting techniques on datasets using matplotlib and seaborn

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
CO 2	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
CO 3	3	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	3	3
CO 4	3	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	3
CO 5	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	2

UNIT - I

Introduction to Numpy: Data types in Python - Fixed type arrays, creating arrays, array indexing, array slicing, reshaping arrays, array concatenation and splitting, Universal Functions, Aggregations, Broadcasting rules, Comparisons, Boolean Arrays, Masks Fancy Indexing, Fast Sorting using np.sort and np.argsort, partial sorting Creating Structured Arrays, Compound types and Record Arrays.

UNIT - II

Introduction to Pandas: Series Object, DataFrame Object, Data Indexing and Selecting for Series and DataFrames, Universal Functions for Index Preservation, Index Alignment and Operations between Series and DataFrames, Handling missing data, operating on Null values, Hierarchical Indexing.

UNIT - III

Combining Datasets: Concat, Append, Merge and Joins, Aggregation and Grouping, Pivot Tables, Vectorized String Operations, Working with Time Series, High-Performance functions - query() and eval()

UNIT – IV

Inferential Statistics - Normal distribution, Poisson distribution, Bernoulli distribution, z-score, p-score, One-tailed and two-tailed, Type 1 and Type-2 errors, Confidence interval, Correlation, Z-test vs T-test, F- distribution, Chi-square distribution, the chi-square test of independence, ANOVA, data mining, titanic survivors dataset analysis

UNIT - V

Visualization with Matplotlib : Simple Line plots, Scatter plots, Visualizing errors, Density and Contour plots, Histograms, Binnings, Multiple subplots, Three-dimensional plotting with Matplotlib, Geographic data with Basemap, Visualization with Seaborn.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jake VanderPlas, "Python Data Science Handbook", O'Reilly Media, 2016.
2. Samir Madhavan, "Mastering Python for Data Science", Packt Publishing, 2015.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-data-analysis?specialization=data-science-python
2. https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-plotting

22ADE02

DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING
(Professional Elective - I)

Instruction	3 L Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	60 Marks
CIE	40 Marks
Credits	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Introduce the concepts of Data Warehouse and Data Mining.
2. Familiarize different kinds of data and various preprocessing techniques.
3. Study different frequent pattern discovery methods.
4. Learn various classification and clustering techniques.
5. Introduce the concept of outlier analysis.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the concepts and issues of data mining, apply preprocessing techniques.
2. Build multidimensional data model and perform OLAP operations, generate association rules.
3. Evaluate various models for classification and prediction.
4. Analyze advanced classification methods and clustering techniques.
5. Understand outlier detection and real time applications of data mining.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	2
CO 2	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	2
CO 3	3	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2
CO 4	2	3	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2
CO 5	2	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2

UNIT - I

Introduction: Data mining, Kinds of data, Kinds of pattern, Major issues in data mining. Getting to know your data: Data Objects and Attribute Types, Basic Statistical Descriptions of Data, Measuring Data Similarity and Dissimilarity. **Data Preprocessing:** An Overview, Data Cleaning, Data Integration, Data Reduction, Data Transformation and Data Discretization.

UNIT - II

Data Warehousing and Online Analytical Processing: Data Warehouse - Basic Concepts, Data Warehouse Modeling - Data Cube and OLAP, **Data Warehouse Design and Usage:** A Business Analysis Framework for Data Warehouse Design, Data Warehouse Design Process, and Data Warehouse Usage for Information Processing. **Mining Frequent Patterns, Associations and correlations:** Basic Concepts, Frequent Item Set Mining Methods, Interesting patterns, Pattern Evaluation Methods. **Advanced Pattern Mining:** Pattern Mining in Multilevel and Multidimensional Space.

UNIT - III

Classification: Basic Concepts, Decision Tree Induction, Bayes Classification Methods, Rule-Based Classification, Model Evaluation and Selection, **Techniques to Improve Classification Accuracy:** Introducing Ensemble Methods, Bagging, Boosting, Random Forests, Improving Classification Accuracy of Class Imbalanced Data.

UNIT - IV

Classification: Advanced Methods: Bayesian Belief Networks, Classification by Back propagation, Support Vector Machines, Lazy Learners (or Learning from Your Neighbors), Other Classification Methods. Cluster Analysis: Basic Concepts and Methods: Cluster Analysis, Partitioning Methods, Hierarchical Methods: Agglomerative versus Divisive Hierarchical Clustering, Distance Measures in Algorithmic Methods, DBSCAN, Evaluation of Clustering, Clustering graph and network data.

UNIT - V

Outlier Detection: Outliers and Outlier Analysis, Outlier Detection Methods, Statistical Approaches, ProximityBased Approaches. Data Mining Trends and Research Frontiers: Mining Complex Data Types: Mining Sequence Data: Mining Other Kinds of Data, Data Mining Applications, Data Mining and Society, Data Mining Trends.

Text Book:

1. Han J, Kamber M, Jian P, “Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques”, 3rd Edition, Elsevier, 2012.

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinback, Vipin Kumar, “Introduction to Data Mining”, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. M. Humphires, M.Hawkins, M.Dy, “Data Warehousing: Architecture and Implementation”, Pearson Education, 2009.
3. Anahory, Murray, “Data Warehousing in the Real World”, Pearson Education, 2008.
4. Kargupta, Joshi, et al, “Data Mining: Next Generation Challenges and Future Directions”, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2007.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. https://hanj.cs.illinois.edu/bk3/
2. https://www.kdnuggets.com/
3. http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/index.php

22MTC17

STOCHASTIC PROCESS AND QUEUEING THEORY LAB

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Learn methods to solve problems related probability functions.
2. Know characterizing a random phenomenon.
3. Identify the tools for interpreting the bivariate data
4. Know the statistical techniques to study random process
5. Able Analyze the queueing models

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Interpret the plots of statistical averages
2. Compute the measures of variation for stochastic data
3. Characterize the bivariate probability distribution of averages
4. Analyze the probabilities using probability functions.
5. Analyze the queuing behavior of different queuing models.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 3	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 4	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2
CO 5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2

List of Experiments

1. Write a Program to create Graphs and Charts
2. Write a Program to calculate measures of Central Tendency for the data
3. Write a Program to compute Measures of Dispersion for the data
4. Write a Program for Correlation and Covariance using Pearson method
5. Write a Program for calculating Marginal functions for Bivariate Probability Distribution
6. Write a program for calculating Conditional Probability function for Bivariate Probability Distribution
7. Write a Program to compute Probabilities using Poisson Distribution
8. Write a Program to compute probabilities using Normal Distribution
9. Write a program to compute probabilities using Exponential Distribution
10. Write a Program for plotting Bivariate Gaussian Function
11. Write a Program for Creating a Queueing Model

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S.R.Mani Sekhar, Dr. T.V. Suresh Kumar, “Programming with R” CENGAGE Publishers, 2017.
2. K.G.Srinivasa, G.M.Siddesh, “Statistical Programming in R”, Oxford University Press, 2017.
3. Jared P Lander, “R for Everyone” Pearson.2018.
4. **http://www.cyclismo.org/tutorial/R/**

22CSC34

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS LAB

(Common to IT, AI&DS and CET)

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

Pre-requisites: Programming and Problem Solving, Basics of Data structures and algorithms lab and Object Oriented Programming.

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Design and construct simple programs by using the different design strategies for solving different problems.
2. To enhance programming skills while improving their practical knowledge in implementing the algorithms.
3. To strengthen the practical ability and to apply suitable algorithmic approaches for solving real time problems.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Implement greedy, dynamic programming, backtracking and branch and bound techniques.
2. Demonstrate various algorithmic design techniques.
3. Analyze the performance of various algorithms.
4. Compare various design strategies.
5. Formulate solutions to solve real world problems use acquired knowledge.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	2
CO 2	3	2	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	3
CO 3	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	2	3
CO 4	3	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	3
CO 5	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	2	3

The following task should be carried out by the students in the laboratory for each experiment:

1. Setup the environment for the experiment.
2. Select appropriate design technique to implement the problem.
3. Represent the solution using algorithm
4. Analyze the performance of the algorithm (Time and Space complexity)
5. Justify the performance of your solution is better than other strategies.

List of Experiments:

1) You are given the task of choosing the optimal path to connect 'N' devices. The devices are connected with the minimum required N-1 wires into a tree structure, and each device is connected with the other with a wire of length 'L' i.e 'D_1'connected to 'D_2' with a wire of length 'L_1'. This information will be available for all 'N' devices.

a) Determine the minimum length of the wire which consists of N-1 wires that will connect alldevices.

b) Determine the minimum length of the wire which connects D_i to all other devices where$1 \leq i \leq N$.

2) AI&DS department of CBIT want to generate a time table for 'N' subjects. The following information is given- subject name, subject code and list of subjects code which clashes with this subject. The problem is to identify the list of subjects which can be scheduled on the same time line such that clashes among them do not exist.

3) A Test has 'N' questions with a heterogeneous distribution of points. The test-taker has a choice as to which questions can be answered. Each question Q_i has points P_i and time T_i to answer the question, where $1 \leq i \leq N$. The students are asked to answer the possible subsets of problems whose total point values add up to a maximum score within the time limit 'T'. Determine which subset of questions gives student the highest possible score.

4) Given N items with their corresponding weights and values, and a package of capacity C, choose either the entire item or fractional part of the item among these N unique items to fill the package such that the package has maximum value.
5) Given a bunch of projects, where every project has a deadline and associated profit if the project is finished before the deadline. It is also given that every project takes one month duration, so the minimum possible deadline for any project is 1 month. In what way the total profits can be maximized if only one project can be scheduled at a time.
6) N-Queen is the problem of placing 'N' chess queens on an N×N chessboard. Design a solution for this problem so that no two queens attack each other.

(1) Note: A queen can attack when an opponent is on the same row, column or diagonal.

7) Bi-connected graphs are used in the design of power grid networks. Consider the nodes as cities and the edges as electrical connections between them, you would like the network to be robust and a failure at one city should not result in a loss of power in other cities.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Thomas H Cormen, Charles E Lieserson, Ronald L Rivest and Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", 3rd Edition, MIT Press/McGraw-Hill, 2009.
2. Michael T Goodrich and Roberto Tamassia, "Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis, and Internet Examples", Second Edition, Wiley, 2001.

22ADC02

MACHINE LEARNING LAB

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Impart knowledge of dimensionality reduction and clustering techniques.
2. introduce the concept of decision tree for supervised learning.
3. Familiarize with Bayesian decision theory and probabilistic methods.
4. Introduce the concept of SVM.
5. Familiarize with ensemble methods.

COURSE OUTCOMES: : After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Perform dimensionality reduction of a dataset.
2. Build decision trees for classification.
3. Design solutions using SVM, KNN, Regression algorithms.
4. Perform clustering of data.
5. Use principle Component Analysis for feature Extraction.

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	1	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
CO 2	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 3	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 4	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO 5	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3

LIST OF PROGRAMS

1. Vectors, Matrices, and Arrays representation, Loading of different types of data
2. Data Wrangling, Handling Numerical, Categorical and Image Data
3. Data Reduction Using Feature Extraction, Feature Selection, PCA
4. Linear Regression, Nonlinear Regression, Ridge Regression, Esso Regression, Logistic Regression
5. Decision Trees and Random Forest
6. K-Nearest Neighbor Classifiers with different similarity Measures
7. Support Vector Machines for Classification and Regression
8. Naive Bayes classifier for continuous and discrete datasets
9. Clustering using K-Means, DBSCAN
10. Model Selection, Saving and Loading Trained Models.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aurelien Geron, “Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and Tensor Flow”, O’Reilly Media, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. Chris Albon, “Python Machine Learning Cook Book”. Orielly, Ist Edition, 2018

SUGGESTED READING:

1. Tom Mitchel, “Machine Learning”, Tata McGraW Hill, 2017.
2. Stephen Marshland, “Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective”, CRC Press Taylor & Francis, 2nd Edition, 2015

Datasets:

1. https://www.kaggle.com/datasets
2. https://www.csie.ntu.edu.tw/~cjlin/libsvmtools/datasets/multilabel.html#siam-competition2007

Web Resource:

1. https://www.coursera.org/specializations/machine-learning

22ADC04

LINUX AND LATEX LAB

Instruction	2 P Hours per week
Duration of Semester End Examination	3 Hours
SEE	50 Marks
CIE	50 Marks
Credits	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES: This course aims to:

1. Understand the purpose and nature of LaTeX, user interface of LaTeX
2. Understand how LaTeX differs from a word processor, format text in various ways
3. Learn how to use LaTeX to format mathematical equations.
4. Recognize, understand, and make use of various UNIX commands
5. Gain hands on experience of UNIX commands and shell programs.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Run various UNIX commands on a standard UNIX/LINUX Operating system
2. Understand the shell programming on UNIX OS
3. Typing of text including roman letters, alphabets, special symbols and mathematical symbols in LaTeX.
4. Display of equations in LaTeX.
5. Creating a table and drawing a figure in LateX

CO-PO Articulation Matrix

PO/PSO CO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO 1	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO 2	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CO 3	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
CO 4	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
CO 5	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

LIST OF PROGRAMS

LINUX LAB

1. Use of basic Unix Shell Commands: ls, mkdir, rmdir, cd, cat, banner, touch, file, wc, sort, cut, grep, dd, dfspace, du, ulimit.
2. Commands related to inode, I/O redirection, piping, process control commands, mails.
3. Shell Programming: shell script exercise based on following:
   a. Interactive shell script
   b. Positional parameters
   c. Arithmetic
   d. If-then-fi, if-then-else-fi, nested if-else
   e. Logical operators
   f. Else + if equals elif, case structure
   g. While, for loop
   h. Meta characters
4. Write a shell script to change date format. Show the time taken in execution of this script
5. Write a shell script to count lines, words & characters in its input. (do not use wc)

LATEX LAB

1. Introduction and basics of LaTeX.
2. Document structure and text formatting in LaTeX.
3. To Create Special Pages: Indexing, Glossary, Bibliography
4. To Create Special Documents: Letters, Presentations, Curriculum Vitae.
5. Creating Graphics in LaTeX.
6. Programming: Macros, Plain text, Creating Packages, Themes.
7. Miscellaneous: Modular Documents, Collaborative Writing of LaTeX Documents, Export to other Formats.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg,"Unix and shell Programming.", Cengage Learning.
2. Lamport, Leslie (1994). LaTeX: A Document Preparation System, User's Guide and Reference Manual (2nd ed.). Pearson Education. Indian Reprint.

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CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

స్వయం తేజస్వీన్ భవ

1979

CHAITANYA BHARATHI INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

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